

# Civil Service LEADER

Vol. 2. No. 25

New York, March 4, 1941

Price Five Cents

**Filing Opens Thursday**

**Complete List  
Type-Copyist  
UPSTATE  
WELFARE LISTS**

**Begin on Page 9**

## 1,000 HOSPITAL HELPER AND LAUNDRY WORKER JOBS

*See Pages 3, 16*

**New NYC Promotion Tests**

## BOOKKEEPER, GARDENER, ASS'T WELFARE SUPERVISOR

*See Page 16*

**Latest Details**

**Sanitation Ass't Foreman Exam**

*May Be Open to All A, B and C Men*

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**Description of Fireman Physical Test**

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**500 Maintainer's Helpers Get Jobs**

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**Women May Take Court Attendant Test**

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**What's Behind Census Dismissals?**

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# Fireman Physical Test: Description

It Will Follow Closely Sanitation and Police Examinations

By BURNETT MURPHEY  
(Exclusive)

Officials of the Municipal Civil Service Commission are now studying the proposed physical examination which has been worked out for the coming Fireman test by Professor Francis Patrick Wall of New York University. Professor Wall also devised the physical events which were part of the recent Sanitation and Police exams.

In a general way, Professor Wall's suggestion for the next Fireman test, which is expected to be open for applications within three months, resemble closely those given on the last Sanitation and Police exams.

The physical events of the Fireman test, which will probably count 30-50 percent on the final rating, will be divided into four broad parts: Agility, endurance, strength, and coordination.

A description of the tentative events, which are subject to final amendment by officials of the Commission, follow:

#### Agility Test

(A scoring system has not yet been submitted. On a similar test for

Public candidates, a score of 100 percent was given for completion of this test in less than 20 seconds. Completion of the test in less than 25 seconds rated 90 percent, and so on, with a credit of 70 percent given for completion of this part in less than 35 seconds.

From a starting point, the candidate will run eight to 10 yards, make a 10-foot broad jump, continue 10 yards to a three-foot six-inch hurdle, continue about 10 yards to a barrier, dodge through the barrier, run five yards to a ladder, mount the ladder until he reaches a horizontal ladder; travel hand over hand under and across the horizontal ladder until he can stand on fence; dismount from fence, run about five yards, vault over four-foot six-inch vaulting box and then run about five yards to the finish line.

#### The Endurance Test

This will consist, according to present proposals, of a mile run. The proposed scale would be:

Min. 5 or better.....100%  
Min. 6 to 5:45.....80%  
Min. 7 to 6:45.....60%

There will, of course, be other percentage marks for time in between these ranges.

It is the intention of the Commission to require a faster mile for Firemen than for Police. On the latter test a 5.50 mile scored 100 percent.

#### Strength Test

Lift a weight to shoulder, carry up short flight of stairs (eight steps), turn around, carry down, and place gently on floor.

No important change is planned from the Police test. The present proposal is as follows:

170 lbs. ....100 percent  
155 lbs. ....85 percent  
140 lbs. ....70 percent

From a reclining position, candidate must assume a sitting posture, carrying up behind his neck a barbell. His feet are held by another candidate.

#### Abdominal Lift

This test will probably be stepped up about 20 pounds over the Police exam.

The scoring will range between the following:

60 lbs. ....100 lbs.  
30 lbs. ....60 lbs.

#### Dumbbell Lift

This test has also been stepped

up, making it more difficult than the Police exam.

The scoring range will fall between the following:

80 lbs. one hand—80 lbs. other hand, 100 percent.

50 lbs. one hand—40 lbs. other hand, 60 percent.

By sheer muscular effort raise full arm's length above head, each hand separately (Military lift).

#### Coordination Test

This is the final event. It has not yet been worked completely out. It is expected that it will be similar to that used in the Sanitation test, but that Fire Department equipment will be substituted for the Sanitation cab (see preceding issue for description.)

#### ATTENTION: ALL WHO PLAN TO TAKE THE COMING FIREMAN EXAM!

The Leader has prepared a special pamphlet to help in preparing for the coming fireman exam. To obtain a copy of this excellent training material, enclose only 10c to cover cost of handling, and send to Box 100, Civil Service Leader, 97 Duane Street, New York City.

# Answers to Recent Tests

Tentative key answers for the promotion test to Railroad Clerk, Ind. Division, NYCTS, were announced last week by the Municipal Civil Service Commission. At the same time the Commission released the key answers for Supervising Tabulating Machine Operator (IBM), Grade 4, and for the promotion test for Supervising Tabulating Machine Operator (IBM Equipment), Grade 3, Tax Department and Department of Health—Part 1.

Candidates for these examinations can file objections to any of the tentative answers. The last day when such objections can be filed is March 20.

**Promotion to Railroad Clerk, IND. Division, New York City Transit System:** Candidates have until March 20th to file objections to any of these tentative key answers.

(1) D, (2) A, (3) A, (4) D, (5) B, (6) C, (7) A, (8) B, (9) C, (10) A, (11) A, (12) D, (13) C, (14) D, (15) D, (16) C, (17) B, (18) B, (19) C, (20) A, (21) C, (22) A, (23) C, (24) C, (25) C, (26) C, (27) D, (28) C, (29) A, (30) D, (31) C, (32) B, (33) D, (34) C, (35) B, (36) A, (37) A, (38) C, (39) D, (40) C, (41) D, (42) B, (43) C, (44) A, (45) D, (46) C, (47) A, (48) C, (49) D, (50) B, (51) A, (52) D, (53) D, (54) D, (55) B, (56) C, (57) B, (58) C, (59) C, (60) B, (61) D, (62) A, (63) B, (64) C, (65) C, (66) B, (67) C, (68) D, (69) A, (70) B, (71) D, (72) B, (73) C, (74) C, (75) C, (76) B, (77) A, (78) C, (79) B, (80) B, (81) A, (82) B, (83) C, (84) C, (85) C, (86) E, (87) D, (88) A, (89) C, (90) D, (91) B, (92) D, (93) A, (94) D, (95) C, (96) A, (97) B, (98) B, (99) C, (100) B.

**Supervising Tabulating Machine Operator (I. B. M.), Grade 4 and Promotion to Supervising Tabulating Machine Operator (I. B. M. Equipment), Grade 3, Tax Department and Department of Health—Part I:** Candidates have until March 20th to file objections to any of these tentative key answers.

(1) B, (2) D, (3) B, (4) D, (5) B, (6) C, (7) D, (8) D, (9) B, (10) C, (11) D, (12) A, (13) B, (14) C, (15) D, (16) D, (17) A, (18) C, (19) D, (20) A, (21) C, (22) C, (23) A, (24) A, (25) A, (26) B, (27) C, (28) B, (29) C, (30) A, (31) D, (32) C, (33) D, (34) B, (35) D, (36) B, (37) C, (38) B, (39) A, (40) B, (41) B, (42) D, (43) D, (44) C, (45) C, (46) D, (47) B, (48) D, (49) D, (50) C, (51) B, (52) B, (53) D, (54) D, (55) B, (56) D, (57) C, (58) D, (59) B, (60) C, (61) D, (62) C, (63) A, (64) D, (65) A, (66) D, (67) C, (68) A, (69) C, (70) D, (71) B, (72) D, (73) B, (74) A, (75) D, (76) B, (77) D, (78) C, (79) D, (80) B, (81) D, (82) A, (83) C, (84) C, (85) B, (86) D, (87) A, (88) D, (89) C, (90) B, (91) B, (92) C, (93) B, (94) C, (95) A, (96) A, (97) A, (98) B, (99) C, (100) B.

# Commission Decides

This week, the Municipal Civil Service Commission...postponed a scheduled exam for Housekeeper in the Department of Hospitals...denied a request, made by the Federation of Associations of Employees of the Board of Education, to hold a promotion test for a \$5,000-a-year job: Senior Administration Assistant...denied a request that male clerks in the office of Queens' Borough President be permitted to take the promotion exam for Foreman, Grade 2...decided to use selective certification on the Locksmith eligible list to fill a vacancy as Prison Locking Device Maintainer.

# Fire Eligibles Get Platform Jobs

Seventy vacancies in the title of Platform Man in the Board of Transportation will be filled from the Fire Eligible list between March 5 and 15, according to Board officials. The position of Platform Man pays 62½ cents per hour for a 48-hour week.

Fewer men filed for the coming Sergeant exam than had been anticipated. This means that the opportunities of each man are increased. It means, too, that the men who apply themselves most ardently may anticipate coming out on top.

All this is by way of introduction to this series of study articles designed by an authority to help all men who are preparing to take the test. The material is based upon actual concrete situations. The reason for this is to clarify in the mind of the student exactly how the rules, regulations, and various police procedures work out in practice. On the basis of accepted educational practice, this is the best means of aiding the memory to retain information.

Those who have followed this series know how it works: each week a question is presented. The candidate works out the answer carefully and fully, then compares it with the answer which appears here the following week.

Last week's question was:

#### Question 11

The Police Department takes cognizance of outstanding acts per-

formed by members of the Force, and civilians in certain cases. Describe the procedure and the manner in which persons who perform such acts are rewarded.

#### Answer to Question 11

A. Acts performed by members of the Force:

1. Cases of special faithfulness to duty, exceptional skill and bravery in the performance of duty, and where first aid has been rendered by any member of the Force shall be carefully investigated by the Division Commander of the command in which such case occurred except that cases affecting members of the Detective, Traffic or Emergency Service Division or the Juvenile Aid Bureau shall be investigated by the Commanding Officer of such Bureau or Division concerned.

2. Commanding Officers shall transmit to the Police Commissioner a report of such investigation with their recommendation, and if Departmental recognition is recommended, a copy of the minutes of the investigation.

3. Where Departmental recognition is recommended, specific recommen-

dation as to the grade of Departmental recognition to be awarded will be made.

4. The merits of each case are heard before the Honor Board at Headquarters, Manhattan, and decision is made regarding the grade of Departmental recognition to be awarded, or such recognition may be denied by this Board.

5. In addition to any other action taken, a Captain may excuse for one tour of patrol duty or one tour of reserve duty or both, a member of his command who makes an arrest of more than usual importance or

(Continued on Page 20)

# What Every Sergeant Should Know

## Study Material for Coming Police Test: Part 10

Eighty-four new city Civil Service eligible lists will be completed by June, a report submitted to the Municipal Civil Service Commission revealed this week. The new lists, many of which will be published in March and April, will be used as soon as they are completed to replace a total of 672 provisional employees. The lists will also be used to fill other vacancies which exist, so that approximately 1,000 appointments will be made from the combined lists soon after they are finished.

The commission has recently been finishing up lists at a much faster pace than normally. In the last two weeks alone, some 20 eligible lists have been published.

The complete schedule, showing the name of the list, the number of provisionals serving in the title, and the month the list is expected, follows:

No. Provisionals	Month
Administrative assistant.....	8 April
Airport assistant.....	6 March
Asphalt steam roller engineer.....	1 May
Assessor (utility building valuation).....	1 April
Assessor (junior engineer valuation).....	1 April
Assessor (railroad valuation).....	2 April
Assistant director.....	66 May
Assistant engineer (designer) Grade 4.....	1 April
Assistant engineer (drill operation), Grade 4.....	1 April
Assistant marine engineer (diesel), 2d.....	2 April
Assistant superintendent of school building.....	1 March
Assistant train dispatcher.....	25 April
Assistant electric engineer (signals), Grade 8.....	3 May
Building manager.....	5 May
Building superintendent (housing).....	1 April
Chief of applications office.....	1 April
Clerk, Board of Higher Education, Grade 2.....	55 May
Continuity writer.....	1 March
Cook.....	4 March
Court clerk, Grade 3.....	2 April
Court stenographer.....	1 (litigation)
Dentist (part time).....	49 June
Dentist.....	2 June
Deputy medical superintendent.....	4 April
Dietitian.....	55 July
Director of rehousing.....	1 March
Elevator operator.....	78 April
Engineering assistant (signals), Grade 8.....	11 April

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# 84 City Lists Coming

Foreman of cooks, Grade 1.....	April
Gasoline railroad engineer.....	May
Head dietitian.....	May
Inspector of blasting, Grade 2.....	May
Inspector of equipment (railroad signals).....	May
Junior administrative assistant.....	May
Junior administrative officer.....	April
Junior airport assistant.....	March
Junior assistant corporation counsel.....	March
Junior bacteriologist.....	May
Junior psychologist.....	April
Marine engineer.....	May
Mechanical draftsman, Grade 3.....	May
Motorman-instructor.....	May
Office appliance operator, Grade 3.....	May
Pathologist.....	April
Physician's assistant.....	May
Radium technician.....	May
Railroad clerk.....	April
Resident building superintendent.....	May
Senior architect.....	March
Senior dietitian.....	June
Senior lunch assistant.....	May
Senior maintainer.....	May
Senior statistician.....	March
Signal maintainer, Group B.....	May
Steam roller engineer.....	May
Stenotypist, Grade 2.....	May
Supervising tabulating machine operator.....	May
Surgeon.....	May
Technician (X-ray).....	May
Towerman.....	May
Train dispatcher.....	March
Typist, Grade 1.....	March
Welfare Department Administrative assistant to commissioner.....	May
Assistant to the commissioner.....	May
Assistant director.....	May
Assistant superintendent.....	January
Building superintendent.....	May
Chief statistician.....	March
Cook.....	May
Dentist.....	May
Junior administrative assistant.....	May
Junior draftsman.....	May
Office appliance operator, Grade 4.....	May
Personal secretary.....	April
Section stockman.....	April
Steward.....	April
Superintendent.....	May
Assistant to the executive director.....	May
Director	

# Type-Copyist List Published

## Eligibles Must Hurdle Typing Exam Next

The complete eligible list for Type-Copyist is published in this issue of The LEADER beginning on page 9. The new list, which took almost two years to prepare, contains 5,734 names.

The successful candidates for the position still must qualify on practical tests, which will begin within a few weeks. No dates have yet been set for the practicals, but it is expected that the Municipal Civil Service Commission will begin making arrangements for them this week.

The practical test consists of typing 40 words a minute for a period of five minutes.

### Chances of Job

Eligibles on the new list are wondering what their chances are of actually getting a job. So far, officials of the Commission have said only that the list would be "a fairly active one."

### Provisionals Now Serving

There are 15 to 20 provisionals serving in the title who will be replaced as soon as the practical tests

are finished; but other vacancies will also be filled at the same time.

In recent months the Commission has been certifying the eligible list for Type-Copyist, Grade 2 to fill Grade 1 positions. Therefore, when those people who have taken the lower positions are reached for Grade 2 jobs, they will be replaced by eligibles from the new list.

Additional information, including the dates for the practical tests and the number to be called to take them, will appear in The LEADER as soon as officially announced by the Commission.

### Hospital Helper Guide Available

The LEADER has on hand a limited number of copies of the Hospital Attendant Home Study Guide, prepared last spring as preparation for the State Hospital Attendant test. This booklet, 32 pages and well-printed, is valuable to any candidate for the city Hospital Helper job as well, as duties in the State and city hospitals are similar. Copies are available at the offices of the CIVIL SERVICE LEADER, 97 Duane Street, New York City, for 25 cents each.

## Subway Case Decision Due Soon

While the Wicks bill, which would cause the rehiring of aliens dropped from the city transit system, progresses through the State Legislature, the Court of Appeals prepares to hand down its decision Tuesday, March 4, in the Mazzarella case. At issue is the problem of an alien who was not permitted to file for citizenship in time because of the rush of business at the Naturalization Bureau.

The Wicks bill has been reported out of the Senate Public Service Committee, and is now up for consideration by the Legislature.

## Increments For Sabbath Observers

No longer are Sabbath observers in the city service to wait 18 instead of 12 months for annual increments due them under the McCarthy Law. The LEADER learns that Mayor LaGuardia has approved the recommendation of Budget Director Kenneth Dayton which puts them on an equal footing with other city employees.

Dayton has requested department heads to include annual increments for all Sabbath observers in the 1941-42 estimates where entitled, and to submit supplemental estimates for employees overlooked in budget requests already submitted. This follows LaGuardia's order that the deferral of increments to Sabbath observers be stopped.

The city had followed the practice of refusing increments to employees on leave of absence more than 30 days in a year. Some of the departments have interpreted this to mean that Sabbath observers also be excluded.

H. Eliot Kaplan, executive secretary of the National Civil Service Reform League, told Dayton that Sabbath observers lose a day's pay for the half-holidays on Sabbath. In departments where employees work a five-day week, he explained, the annual increments are not deferred.

A recently-formed group of Civil Service employees who are Sabbath observers will hold a meeting April 8 at 10 Lafayette Street, Manhattan.

### TO EVERYBODY IN THE SANITATION DEPT.!

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## All Labor Jobs to Sanitation Boys

### Officials Try to Work Out Uniform Policy

An official indication that in the future all labor jobs for which no eligible lists exist will be filled from the new Sanitation Man, Class A, register was given last week by the Municipal Civil Service Commission.

In denying a request from the Able Bodied Seaman Eligibles' Association that their list be used for jobs as Laborer in the Department of Public Works, the Commission pointed out its intention to use the

Sanitation list instead for all labor jobs.

Ferdinand Q. Morton, who made a report on the Able Bodied Seamen's request, declared: "The Commission has already decided that in the future the position of Laborer will be filled from the list for Sanitation Man, which is clearly the most appropriate list and, therefore, the list which the law mandatorily requires us to use."

**Chances of Eligibles**  
Use of the Sanitation list for labor

jobs will greatly increase the chances of appointment of all the 7,500-odd eligibles. Several weeks ago, Paul J. Kern, president of the Commission, told The LEADER that he expected that all the men on the list would be offered either temporary or permanent jobs during the next four years.

The Sanitation list has already been declared appropriate for seven other jobs, and in the future many further uses are expected to be made of it.

## Sanitation Promotion Exam

### All A, B, C Men Will Be Eligible

All Sanitation Men, Classes A, B. and C, will be eligible for the promotion exam for Assistant Foreman, an official of the Municipal Civil Service Commission

told the LEADER this week. He explained that the men who are actually engaged in street cleaning, the disposal of refuse, the actual "dirty work" of the department, logically should be admitted to the test.

This policy of the Commission to admit all Sanitation Men has not yet

been made official, but it is expected that it will be confirmed when the Commission begins the actual work of drawing up the examination.

If this requirement remains, approximately 9,000 men will be able to take the test—which will be the biggest promotion exam in the Department's history.

Originally, the Commission announced that it would hold the test in the Fall, but it is now possible that the date will be advanced so that the test will come late in the summer, with the filing period a month or two previously. The exam

was officially ordered by the Commission two weeks ago.

Further requirements for the test are expected to be one year's service in the department and six months service in the title of A, B or C.

The Commission has followed a policy in recent years of making the promotion base for city jobs as broad as possible, and therefore the more liberal requirements are expected for the Assistant Foreman exam.

Additional details about the progress of this Assistant Foreman test, together with sample questions, will appear regularly in forthcoming issues.

## How to Get Labor Jobs

Two big labor class tests—for Hospital Helper and Laundry Worker—will be open for applications three days this week, Thursday, Friday and Saturday, March 6, 7 and 8. Applications will be received beginning at 9 a.m. Thursday, March 6, at the Fire Department Repair Shop, 32-02 Queens Boulevard, Long Island City.

Applications will close at noon Saturday.

Since the place on the eligible list is determined by the order of filing applications, the first people in line will get the first chances at the jobs.

There are nearly 1,000 vacancies in these positions which will be filled within a few weeks, after physical and medical tests are given.

Full official requirements, filing dates, salary ranges and other information on these tests are published in the examination section of this issue of The LEADER.

## Those Welfare Vets LaGuardia Wants Tests for Jobholders

For two years now, veterans employed in the city Welfare Department have stayed on the job despite court decision after court decision against them. This week Mayor LaGuardia threw the situation into further turmoil when he announced that Civil Service tests would be given to qualify those now at work.

Inquiry at the offices of the Municipal Civil Service Commission disclosed that no one knew anything about the matter. For example,

there were no answers to the following question: would the tests be non-competitive? when would they be given? what would happen to those who fail? what will happen to the titles? will eligibles on present lists have to take further tests? Or the large question, what's it all about?

**Mayor Goes to Court**  
Meanwhile, the Mayor himself took

the case to the courts, when top-ranking eligibles on the various lists involved were called yesterday to show why everything shouldn't wait until the courts settle things. According to LaGuardia, 478 veterans are working in the Welfare Department. Among them are 108 Veteran Relief Investigators, whose title was changed from Social Investigator last summer.

Discussion of these new moves will occupy the executive committee of the Social Investigator Eligibles Association, which meets Tuesday night, March 4, at 8 o'clock, at 3 Beekman Street, Manhattan.

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## Sanitation Boys Brave Snow for Lively Meeting

"Neither rain nor snow nor sleet nor gloom of night can stay these couriers from the swift completion of their appointed rounds."

The familiar quotation ascribed to Uncle Sam's men in gray can effectively be applied to Father Knickerbocker's future White Wings. For the second time in succession members of the Sanitation Eligibles Association had to push, trample or shovel their way through a young blizzard to attend a meeting at P. S. 27, Manhattan. The 400 who arrived at the hall Friday night had all questions concerning their status on the list and their prospects of appointment answered in informative talks by officers Abe Donner, Johnny Mandel, and Eugene Kalos.

President Donner reported on conferences with Commissioner Ferdinand Q. Morton, of the Municipal Civil Service Commission; Assistant to the Sanitation Commissioner William E. Powell; Appointment Clerk George F. Stoddart of the Sanitation Department; John Laffan, personnel director, and Jerome Daly, secretary of the Board of Transportation, and Honorary Sanitation Eligible Number One, Paul Brennan, physical examiner of the Civil Service Commission. Donner explained "selective certification," two words with much meaning for Sanitation eligibles. He passed on a tip from Stoddart to get licenses to operate automobiles, if possible, and told the eligibles exactly how they would be affected when drafted.

### Suggestions

As usual, many spontaneous suggestions were welcomed from the floor. These consisted mainly in ideas for future entertainments and for the formation of athletic teams. A short meeting will be held for the athletically inclined in the near future. The time and place of this meeting will be announced in The LEADER.

Due to the weather emergency, Matthew Napier, secretary of the Sanitation Department, was unable to appear as scheduled.

### List No. 2 Certified

By order of Paul J. Kern, president of the Municipal Civil Service Commission, Sanitation List No. 2 is being certified for two jobs paying \$1,500 per year. The titles are La-

borer in the office of the Borough President of Manhattan and Laborer in the Department of Purchase.

Eligibles on this list who possess Able Bodied Seaman's certificates

should communicate immediately with the Civil Service Commission, to increase their chance of being certified for appropriate positions.

Eligibles from the list as soon as the list is ready.

Certifications were issued late last week of the top eligibles from the Group D list. The other three lists will be certified this week.

While exact figures will not be available until next week, a survey showed that "nearly all" of the men summoned for the practical tests were qualified.

Additional information about the progress of appointments from the Maintainer's Helper lists will appear regularly in future issues of The Leader.

Nearly 500 eligibles on the four Maintainer's Helper eligible lists will be appointed within the next two weeks, an official of the Municipal Civil Service Commission has informed The LEADER. Practical tests have been completed for all of the 960 men summoned from the four lists.

There are 100 vacancies in Group A; 300 in Group B; 40 in Group C, and 40 in Group D. The positions are now being held by provisionals and they must be replaced by eli-

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**SUPERVISOR, GR. 3**  
Course Starts  
Monday, March 10, 8:30 P.M.

**JR. PROF. ASSIST.**

Administrative Tech.,  
Economist, Bus. Analyst  
Mon., 6:30

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**ASST. ACCOUNTANT and AUDITOR**

Tues., 8:30 P.M.

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Tues. and Thurs., 8:30

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# Women May Take Court Attendant Test

## Must Fulfill Same Requirements As Men

Women are to be admitted into the coming Court Attendant test, provided they meet the same requirements as the men. That is, they must be between 21 and 40, weigh at least 140 pounds, and measure five foot seven or above. In addition, as the LEADER exclusively revealed last week, candidates will have to fit into one of these five groups:

Either a) three years experience in court work in courts located within New York State; or b) three years experience as a law clerk; or c) three years experience as a public law enforcement officer; or d) graduation from a recognized law school or admission to the bar of New York State; or e) a satisfactory equivalent combination of these experience and educational requirements.

### Must Pass Physical Test

Women as well as men will have to pass a qualifying strength and agility test to work in one of the five criminal courts in New York City.

The list will also fill jobs in the Supreme Court and Appellate Division in New York City, with residents of Nassau, Suffolk, Westchester, Putnam, Dutchess, Orange, and Rockland counties eligible as well as New Yorkers for Appellate Division posts. The salary is listed at \$2,500-\$3,000, although Appellate Division jobs in the Second Department are filled at \$2,000.

The State Civil Service Commission has not yet decided on details of its new series, expected in May, although the Court Attendant test will certainly be included.

The Pharmacist test is also a sure thing for the new series. Originally scheduled among the March 1st tests, it was taken out at the last minute while the Commission discussed the possibility of using the Senior Drug Clerk list instead. That project has since been abandoned.

Qualifications for the Pharmacist test are: Candidates must be gradu-

ates of pharmacy college and licensed to practise pharmacy in New York State. They must meet one of these three experience groups: a) three years experience as a licensed pharmacist; b) one year experience in a hospital pharmacy or in a large out-patient clinic; or c) an equivalent combination.

### Immediate Jobs

Immediate appointments are expected at Newark State School and at Rockland State Hospital at \$1,200-\$1,500 plus maintenance. Appointments are also expected as Assistant Pharmacists at Mount Morris Tuberculosis Hospital at \$1,500 without maintenance. The written will carry a weight of four, while training and experience count six.

Other possibilities in the series are Workmen's Compensation Referee, Motor Vehicles License Examiner, and Motor Vehicles Inspector. Full requirements will appear in THE LEADER as soon as they are made known by the Commission.

### Top Names Claims List

The promotion list for Assistant Examiner, with 318 names, has just been established by the State Civil Service Commission. Of the 450 who originally filed, 121 were rejected. Seven were absent from the test held February 17, 1940, and 13 failed. The salary of the job is \$2,200-\$2,700.

The three jobs in the title will be filled shortly after March 16, the beginning of a new semi-monthly payroll period. One each is in the complaint unit, the out-of-state resident claims bureau in Albany. With contemplated reorganization of the Department of Placement and Unemployment Insurance, job possibilities in New York City also exist.

The top 25 eligibles on the list are: 1, Alexander Greenberg (DV), 83,911; 2, Harry Fisher, (DV), 82,911; Kroll, 89,026; 4, Henry G. Berne, 88,639; 5, Milton Miller, 88,349; 6, Gerald Fitzgerald, 88,196; 7, Patrick J. Gallagher, 88,110; 8, Harold Grossman, 88,098; 9, Lawrence H. Ehrensal, 88,085; 10, Irving Jorisch, 87,996; 11, Francis Tormey, 87,915; 12, Louis H. Hofer, 87,875; 13, Anne B. Abrams, 87,789; 14, Robert J. Bockstahler, 87,789; 15, Alexander E. Abramson, 87,749; 16, Leon Kropff, 87,690; 17, John W. Schmidt, Jr., 87,672; 18, Jay L. Fisher, 87,666; 19, Estelle Freudenthal, 87,564; 20, Irene D. Lieberman, 87,545; 21, Jacob Palis, 87,496; 22, Jacob Brokstein, 87,488; 23, Alex Bleacher, 87,464; 24, Sidney Gold, 87,334; 25, Leonard M. Solomons, 87,334.

### Where Do I Stand?

The following are the latest certifications, in New York City and Albany, from popular State lists. P means permanent; T means temporary:

#### Junior Clerk

	Ranking	Pt.
P—New York	\$900	600
P—Albany	\$900	2,54
T—New York	\$900	1,278
T—Albany	\$900	2,756

#### Junior Stenographer

	Ranking	Pt.
P—New York	\$900	771
P—Albany	\$900	2,038
T—New York	\$900	1,210
T—Albany	\$900	2,258

#### Junior Typist

	Ranking	Pt.
P—New York	\$900	832
P—Albany	\$900	1,775
T—New York	\$900	1,258
T—Albany	\$900	1,674

#### Assistant File Clerk

	Ranking	Pt.
P—New York	\$1,200	178
P—New York	\$900	100
P—Albany	\$900	1,153
T—New York	\$1,200	472
T—Albany	\$1,200	644
T—Albany	\$900	733
T—Albany	\$900	1,294

#### Latest permanent appointment from these lists are:

#### Junior Clerk

	Ranking	Pt.
New York	\$900	550
Albany	\$900	2,412

#### Junior Stenographer

	Ranking	Pt.
New York	\$900	601
Albany	\$900	1,893

#### Junior Typist

	Ranking	Pt.
New York	\$900	584
Albany	\$900	1,386

#### Assistant File Clerk

	Ranking	Pt.
New York	\$900	105
Albany	\$900	1,047

### More Trooper Hopefuls Called

Additional State Trooper candidates who passed the December 16th test have been called to appear for their medical Thursday morning, March 6, at 9 o'clock, at the State Capitol, Albany.

Several candidates who are planning to drive to Albany early Thursday have asked THE LEADER to contact other candidates called for the same time. Address Box P.H., CIVIL SERVICE LEADER, 97 Duane Street, New York City, and list name, address, and phone number.

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### Future State Tests

The State law says that titles of open competitive lists required by departments and institutions must be publicly announced for 15 days before the State Commission takes action. The following titles are now being advertised (the date denotes when the 15 days are up):

March 4—Onondaga County Clerk's Office—Book Repairman.

March 11—Queens County Clerk's Office, Photostat Operator.

### Coming State Lists

Written papers submitted last summer for Factory Inspector have just been rated by the examiners of the State Civil Service Commission. Experience will now be rated. The list isn't expected for several months yet.

It will be several months also before the Printer list is out. Part I of the written has been marked, and the examiners are about to start on part II.

Wondering where you can fit in the U. S. defense program?

In doubt? Ask The LEADER'S Free Information Bureau.

# ON THE U.S. CIVIL SERVICE FRONT

By CHARLES SULLIVAN

## The Story Behind Census Dismissals

### Why the Lot of Census Employees Is An Unhappy One

Today in Washington there are approximately 9,000 temporary Census employees. These employees realize full well that their jobs are temporary, that the longest any of them will be working is another 22 months, and a large number of them are looking for jobs where they can get a full Civil Service status and what they believe will be permanent jobs.

The entire process greatly distresses Census officials, but they don't blame the employees.



Briefly, here's what has happened at Census since January 1. On that date there were 9,987 employees, a record number. Now there are slightly under 9,000, a reduction of about 1,000. The strange part of it all is the fact that most of the 1,000 employees weren't fired; they quit to take jobs in expanding defense agencies in Washington.

The Census Bureau now has 4,386 machine tabulation employees and it needs 400 additional card punchers and machine tabulators. But it not only can't get them from Civil Service rolls but it stands to lose hundreds of its present force, a force that has been trained at the expense of the bureau for the most part.

#### War and Navy First

The War and Navy departments have bluntly served notice that they are going to "raid" the Census staff of machine operators and there isn't

a thing Census officials can do about it except squawk. And they have been doing just that. National defense agencies come first in Washington these days and when they want personnel the other agencies have to stand aside.

#### Training School

Now how is Census going to build up its machine tabulating staff? Officials aren't certain. They may have to set up another training school to teach persons how to operate the machine unless the Civil Service Commission can supply a sufficient number of eligibles, which is extremely doubtful.

Meantime, Census is in the extremely odd position of having to reduce its force while working at the same time to build it up. The work of the editors, coders, and clerks is being completed and these employees are being laid off or they are quit-

ing for better jobs before they are axed. The machine tabulating section is being built up to its greatest strength, but by late summer the machine operators will be laid off by the hundreds.

The number of temporary employees will be reduced by 4,500 within the next six months. A year from now only 2,500 will remain. The law requires that the job be completed on December 31, 1942.

Employees who will remain to the end are in sections devoted to statistics, research, publications, analysis and final results.

#### Commission Must Approve

Temporary Census employees have to be taken from Civil Service rolls or else be approved by the Civil Service Commission; such approval may mean appointment to a job subject to passing a test. Employees can't get permanent Civil Service status by working at Census. The law forbids it.

However, the Commission has ruled that Census employees are eligible for the replacement list which will give them preference for defense jobs. At the same time they can't get full Civil Service status when they are taken from the replacement list. Again, the law prohibits it.

Something certainly ought to be done for Census employees!

He has on his desk a blanket order which would make effective the Reed Committee report and the Ramspeck Act. Upwards of 140,000 Federal jobs would be affected by the proposed plan.

Readers of The LEADER weren't surprised at the report of the Reed Committee. Two weeks ago the main points of the Reed report were carried in this newspaper. The committee suggested that the jobs of scientists, administrators, G-men, attorneys and all other technical and professional jobs be brought under Civil Service.

About G-men, the committee said they should "eventually" be brought under merit, but not now "because of the exceptional situation prevailing here and abroad."

#### Lawyers in Civil Service

The committee agreed fully that lawyers should be brought under merit, but it disagreed as to how they should be brought under. This fact, too, was predicted exclusively in The LEADER.

Justices Frankfurter and Reed, and Attorney General Jackson and Gano Dunn recommended that attorneys be selected from "ungraded" registers instead of using the Civil Service practice of requiring agencies to select one of the first three eligibles. The men also would set up a committee appointed by the President to administer civil service for lawyers.

Four other committee members, Justice Murphy, William H. McReynolds, Dr. Leonard White and General Robert Wood, thoroughly disagreed. They said the "ungraded" register would lead to pressure and discrimination. They agreed that a committee of government lawyers would be a good idea, but they insisted its members should be appointed by the Civil Service Commission and its function should be purely advisory.

## U. S. News-Flashes

### Jobs in Bureau Of Internal Revenue

WASHINGTON.—The Bureau of Internal Revenue has announced in Washington that 433 temporary employees either have or will be hired in New York City to help collect income taxes. The new employees include deputy collectors, typists, stenographers, and messengers. The bureau said that 157 temporaries would be hired at the collection dis-

trict in Brooklyn; 125 would be taken on at the downtown collection district across from the Custom's House, and 151 would be hired at the collection district on East 45th Street. (This info should stop that squawker in New York City.)

The LEADER has been informed by an official of the Internal Revenue Bureau in New York that people taken for these jobs come primarily from lists of former employees now in the files of the Bureau. It is known, however, that political influence has been valuable in obtaining jobs in the Bureau. It is inadvisable to approach the Bureau "cold." You'll be told: "No jobs today."

#### New U. S. Lists

New Civil Service registers established and the number of eligibles on each: chief statistical draftsman, 20; principal statistical draftsman, 40; senior statistical draftsman, 84; statistical draftsman, 179, and assistant statistical draftsman, 231.

#### Card Punch Grades Held Up

Card punch grades have been held up. Won't be sent out for another two weeks.

### FDR Orders Raises In Foreign Service

The Ramspeck Act goes into action! Last week, F.D.R. issued his first Executive Order under the terms of the law. He extended the Act to professional and scientific workers in the Navy Department, and certain sub-professional positions in outlying areas, among them Newfoundland, Trinidad, Antigua, St. Lucia, Bermuda and the Bahamas.

The Executive Order called for a salary raise for the persons affected, 25 per cent higher than the minimum of the grade. One reason for the raise is the difficulty in finding qualified persons who will serve in small, foreign lands, particularly in the tropics.

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## Civil Service Report to FDR

### President Expected to Act Soon

#### (Exclusive)

President Roosevelt is expected to sign an executive order momentarily that will bring the jobs of thousands of Federal employees under Civil Service.

ing for better jobs before they are axed. The machine tabulating section is being built up to its greatest strength, but by late summer the machine operators will be laid off by the hundreds.

The number of temporary employees will be reduced by 4,500 within the next six months. A year from now only 2,500 will remain. The law requires that the job be completed on December 31, 1942.

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Something certainly ought to be done for Census employees!

## CIVIL SERVICE PREPARATION

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Salary \$2,500 to \$3,000 per Annum

This examination is expected to be held in May. Classes form Tuesday, March 4, at 1:15, 6:15 and 8:30 p.m., Tuesdays and Thursdays thereafter at same hours. Anyone interested is invited to attend a class session without obligation.

### FIREMAN

The present Fireman eligible list expires on December 14, 1941. The next mental examination should be held not later than the summer of 1941.

The number competing will be large, the competition keen and the examination difficult. Therefore, those who hope for success should begin preparation at once.

Our mental classes are meeting three days weekly in Manhattan and Jamaica—physical classes twice weekly at hours to suit the convenience of the student.

### PATROLMAN

The present list for Patrolman should be exhausted by January 1, 1942. Therefore, the examination should be held early in the Fall of 1941. Since the Patrolman and Fireman examinations are somewhat similar, we suggest that you take advantage of the combination course and prepare for both tests (if you are at least 5 ft. 8 in in height), at a reduced combination fee.

### Examinations for Which Applications Have Closed

ACC'TNG & AUDITING ASST.: Mon., Tues., and Thurs. at 6:15 and 8:30 p.m.

ASSO. ACCOUNTANT & AUDITOR/ASST. ACCOUNTANT & AUDITOR: Mon. & Thurs., at 6:15 and 8:30 P.M.

TELEPHONE OPERATOR (FED.): Mon. at 1:15, 6:15, 8:30 p.m., and Thurs. at 8:30 p.m.

JR. CALCULATING MACHINE OPER. Classes 5 days weekly

### Examinations Expected in Near Future

CITY ELECTRICIAN: Class forms Wed., Mar. 5, at 8:30 p.m.

ASST. FOREMAN (Sanitation): Class forms Thurs., Mar. 6, at 1 p.m. and 8 p.m.

BOOKKEEPER, GR. 1, PROM.: Class forms Tues., Mar. 4, at 6:15 p.m.

CARD-PUNCH OPERATORS: Prepare for Next Exams and Openings in Commercial Field.

STATIONARY ENGINEER'S LICENSE: Class forms Wed., Mar. 5, at 7:30 p.m.

FINGERPRINT TECHNICIAN: Class forms Wed., Mar. 5, at 8 p.m.

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# Civil Service LEADER

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Tuesday, March 4, 1941

## Time to Stop Being Thrifty

HERE is something ironic about the attitude of the Mayor and other New York City officials on the subject of new appointments to the Police and Fire Departments. All over the U.S. young men are putting on uniforms, factories are humming as they build the materials of defense, arsenals, navy yards, munitions factories are all working at top speed. The country is rushing to prepare in case it has to defend itself.

And yet, in the nation's largest city, the uniformed force which is charged with policing and protecting a city of 8,000,000 people is sadly undermanned. Even the Mayor admits this. But, says the Mayor, he can't make appointments to fill the 552 existing vacancies because the draft boards won't adopt a uniform policy of deferring cops.

We think the Mayor is right in asking for the deferment of cops and firemen. But if the Draft Boards won't defer them, they won't. That's all there is to it.

It is pigheadedness to say, "Well then, o.k., we won't appoint any cops. We can't appoint any more."

Even if it is a financial strain on the city, these appointments to the Police force (and others to the Fire Department) should be made.

After all, there has been only one batch of appointments (300) in the last 20 months. Meantime, the city has been saving thousands of dollars by building up accruals for these vacancies.

But the time has come to stop being thrifty.

## Upstaters —

HE Civil Service committees in the two houses of the State Legislature have wisely scheduled a public hearing on the Fite-Bechtold bill, which aims to extend Civil Service throughout the State. The hearing is set for Tuesday, March 11, at 2 p.m., in the Assembly Chambers.

On the basis of the decision of this session of the Legislature, the governmental structure of three-fourths of the State is to be formed. The experts who made up the Fite Commission have studied the problem long and intensively. But it is still time for those who have opinions on how Civil Service should be extended to have their say.

The LEADER cannot urge too strongly that all interested parties appear at the hearing on Tuesday, March 11.

## Thanks, Mr. Winchell!

On Monday, March 3, Walter Winchell wrote in his column: "New Yorkers Are Talking About: . . . The excellent job by the editors of the CIVIL SERVICE LEADER in putting the spotlight on the Sanitation Dep't. . . ."

## A Petition to the Mayor

### On the 11-Squad Chart for Cops

Dear Mr. Mayor: As a member of New York City's Police Force, I feel that the 11-squad chart, which would give us a 48-hour swing each week, will improve the morale and efficiency of the men. I urge that you, as Chief Executive of the city, get behind the 11-squad plan and help us to gain the decent working hours which it provides.

Name.....

Precinct.....

Home Address.....

[Please send this coupon to the Civil Service Leader, 97 Duane St., N. Y. C. It will then be forwarded to Mayor LaGuardia.]

## *Don't Repeat This!*



DOES THE Federal government actually make money on the meals it sells to employees at its veteran hospitals? . . . Complaints are being heard about an old group insurance plan "arranged" by that so-called Sanitation Department employee leader. . . . Residence restrictions are being lowered throughout the country, as commissions find themselves hard put to get applicants. . . . A new State Hospital Attendant test will be needed sooner than we expect. . . . The U. S. Office of Government Reports is going to meet tough opposition. Reason: Some newspapermen feel it's the start of a propaganda agency. . . . Women charge that the Court Attendant requirements, which make no distinction between men and women, actually discriminate against their sex.

### Defense News

Dr. John J. Furia, head of training for the City Commission, called an important executive of the OPM last week in Washington on a proposed national defense training program. Furia asked the big shot to join him for cocktails at 5:30. "Say, I hope you won't think I'm fussy," apologized the OP Magnate, "but could you possibly make it at 5:25?" Furia did.

### At the Commissions

Paul Kern is telling associates that Commissioners Sayre and Morton are now running the Commission. He's fully engaged in handling the Ellis probe, publications, and transit unification. . . . A prominent personnel figure still gets red when people repeat the story of how he allowed some unmarked exam papers to be burned up, along with old files he was throwing out. The exam had had to be given again. . . . State Trooper medical tests have already knocked off a number of lads previously okayed for the U. S. Army. . . . Queens College students refuse to stop smoking in the buildings, saying they're taking an example from the pros.



AN OLD-SCHOOL WARDEN with new ideas, hardboiled, yet progressive, Henry O. Schleth runs City Prison with the knowledge gained from over forty years diversified experience in the Correction service. Annually 15,000 men of all types awaiting trial, confirmed criminals, misguided adolescents, bewildered unfortunates enter the grim structure on Ashland Place, Brooklyn, popularly known as the Raymond Street jail, pass under Warden Schleth's astute, gray eyes and leave for years of confinement—or freedom. For each of these, Warden Schleth has seen his counterpart a score of times, knows how each will react to prison life, knows which to watch and which to trust.

Appointed a keeper in the Queens County jail at the age of 20, Warden Schleth took a civil service examination for Warden and finished first on the list. Since then he has been Warden of Blackwell's Island, Riker's Island and Supervising Warden in charge of inspecting every city prison. He has been responsible for and assisted in many of the innovations which have resulted in the modern reforms now in practice in New York's prisons. At his suggestion, the buildings now used as La Guardia Camp in Orange County were operated for many years as a farm colony for women prisoners, a movement which had its climax in the construction of the present House of Detention for Women. In 1926, he was assigned to reorganize the Workhouse on Welfare Island into a Correction Hospital. From experience gained at this hospital, the Department of Correction conceived the need for the present Riker's Island hospital. He assisted in establishing an 8-hour-day for Correction officers. He is at present engaged in a campaign to transform City Prison from a temporary storehouse for human derelicts to a laboratory where scientific research can be conducted for

the benefit of the prisoner, the courts and the community at large.

Deep-voiced, direct, Warden Schleth was emphatic in his description of the biggest problem in City Prison, the confinement of 16-year-olds in the same building with men awaiting trial for murder.

He hopes he may yet be able to do something about it.

PLODDING, industrious, Manny Moser, P.O. Clerk in the Columbus Circle station, holds a unique record in Local 10 of the New York Federation of Post Office Clerks. Manny has been elected Financial Secretary eleven times in succession. Manny has served on every important committee in the postal clerks union. He's a little fellow, but in the last World War, serving with the 1st Division, he was cited twice for bravery, awarded a pocketful of medals, among them the Verdun medal, the Purple Heart with the Silver Star and the New York State medal for Conspicuous Service. After the war, in 1920, Manny entered the Postal service as a clerk in the General Post Office. He joined the Federation almost immediately and was appointed a delegate in 1923. Assigned to the Mails section of the



City Hall P.O. in 1929, he immediately organized the section. Transferred in the same year to Station X, Manny lost no time organizing the entire station. He repeated the process wherever he was assigned. The monotonous, but necessary, details of the Financial Secretary post keep Manny busy not only during his spare time each day but also during the fifteen days off with pay which Uncle Sam gives all good postal clerks each year. Manny hasn't taken a vacation, as such, for the past ten years. His one relaxation is rooting for those "Jints" each Sunday at the Polo Grounds. Manny is married, the father of three teen-age children. His wife, Ada, takes an active interest in his work. She's a former vice-president of the women's auxiliary of Local 10.

## letters

## The Crews' 'Pay-Difference' Bill

Sirs: As you undoubtedly know, a bill has been introduced by Assemblyman Robert J. Crews of Brooklyn which will pay the salary differential to civil servants who are drafted or who volunteer for military service.

We who are municipal and state employees are in favor of this bill, except for the few who have selfish and unpatriotic motives. These few do not want their incomes guaranteed since they will not be able to seek deferment on the grounds of financial responsibility. People who are not civil servants should also back this legislation. If the state and municipal governments set the example, some private concerns will do likewise.

However, this bill must have active support. If your newspaper comes out strongly for this bill and editorially urges everyone, whether in Civil Service or not, to write to his or her assemblyman and senator, you will be doing a wonderful service.

G. D. GELBER.

The LEADER favors the salary dif-

ferential for Civil Service employees, and has said so editorially. We intend to say so again.—EDITOR.

### And Thanks to You!

Sirs: We are a group of Sanitation eligibles who wish to say to The LEADER: "You're tops." You've kept us informed the way a newspaper should, about every event in our interest. Thanks!

T. S., R. F. U., M. M., P. T. B.

### Police Appointments

Sirs: We are a group of men on the Police Eligible list who have been waiting for months for appointment. By now a lot of us are getting pretty discouraged.

We want jobs and think we are entitled to them. After all, we passed the severest test ever given for the police force. And that was nearly two years ago.

We aren't soreheads but we do want to work. In fact, we are willing to waive any rights to the difference in salary between our Po-

lice pay and our Army pay in case we get drafted.

The Mayor should appreciate the position we are in. He is sincere in his stand, of course, but he must know it's not in the best interest of the Police Department or the City to have 552 vacancies month after month.

POLICE ELIGIBLES.

### Wants More U. S. Information

Sirs: The LEADER has on many occasions pointed up the difficulty in obtaining sufficient information from the U. S. Civil Service Commission. I, as an eligible on several U. S. lists, know that I voice the opinion of thousands of other eligibles when I ask you to start a vigorous campaign to the end that we who take federal exams may learn as much as about where we stand and what we may expect as candidates who take New York City and New York State exams.

MARION CHAPPEL

**POLICE CALLS**

By BURNETT MURPHEY

**Lose**  
Efforts of 90 Sergeants to have their names placed on the Lieutenant eligible list were unsuccessful last week, when the Municipal Civil Service Commission denied their request. A grade of 79.50 was required in order to pass the test. The 90 had received grades lower than that.

Joseph D. Buckley, chairman of the Committee of Police Lieutenant Eligibles, submitted the request to the Commission in the form of a five-page brief.

"We are making this application," Buckley wrote, "on the primary ground that in so doing the Civil Service Commission would be performing a service to the Police Department on principles of equity and fair play."

"The very fact that a candidate received a passing mark in record and in majority and the written test should make for a final passing rating on the entire examination," he added.

He pointed out that in September, 1938, a resolution was adopted by the Commission removing the Fire Department from a requirement of a final rating of 80 percent for a passing grade in promotion exams.

Buckley also contended that the present eligible list for Lieutenant, which originally contained 203 names, would not meet the needs of the Police Department in the next four years. So far, he pointed out, 78 men have been appointed.

An examiner of the Commission who made a report on the request explained that the reduction of the pass mark on Fire Department exams was made at the request of the Department, which wanted all men included in eligible lists who passed the written part. No such request, he added, had been made by the Police Department.

The examiner also pointed out that it was the original intention of the Commission to set up an eligible list for Police Lieutenant that would be exhausted in two years.

The Commission, however, decided to make a study to find out if the 80 percent pass mark could be reduced in future Police exams.

**Police Post Reception**

The 22nd annual entertainment and reception of the New York City Police Post, No. 460, will be held Wednesday, April 16, at Manhattan Centre, 34th St., near 8th Ave.

**St. George Assn. in Communion**

The St. George Association of the Police Department will hold its fourth annual Communion and Breakfast on Sunday, May 4. A parade beginning at 7:45 a.m. will start at Fifth Ave. and 61st St. and proceed to St. Thomas' Church on 53rd St. for Communion. Breakfast will follow at the Hotel Astor.

**Richmond Police Post**

The Richmond County Police Post 1173, American Legion, will conduct its annual entertainment and reception in the George Cromwell Center, Pier 6, Tompkinsville, S. I., on April 19.

**Patrolman Eligibles Meet Tuesday**

The Patrolman Eligibles Association (list No. 1) will hold its next regular meeting on Tuesday, March 4, at the Washington Irving High School, 17th St. and Irving Place, Manhattan, at 8:30 p.m.

**PBA Delegates Meeting**

The delegates of the Patrolmen's Benevolent Association will hold their next meeting on Tuesday, March 11, at the Hotel Commodore.

**Bills Bogged Down**

On The Legislative Front....

All the bills affecting members of the New York City Police Force which are in the City Council are bogged down in committees. There has been little or no action on them.

In Albany a number of new bills have been introduced which affect cops. One would permit the Governor to transfer cops from one city to the other whenever he decided "the public service required it." For example, if an emergency arose in Yonkers, the Governor could request Commissioner Valentine to send a few hundred cops there to quell the trouble.

This bill is expected to be strenuously opposed by various police groups. Another measure would give Court Attendants in the Court of Special Sessions and the City Magistrates Courts the status of "ex-officio Police officers of the City of New York." This bill, also, faces opposition.

**7,291 File for Sergeant Test**

The total number of men who filed for the promotion exam to Police Sergeant was 7,291. This total is several thousand less than the anticipated number.

As the filing period ended, the Civil Service Commission began to make preliminary plans for holding the written test, which is tentatively set for Sunday, June 15. The Commission faces a problem because ordinarily such a large exam would be held in an armory, but that will be impossible this year because of increased military activity. Therefore, a number of city schools will probably be used. So far there has been no official statement on whether the test can be held in one session or whether two separate sessions will have to be given.

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**Park Odds 'n' Ends**

R. Cheyne Stout, Director of Menagerie (Central Park) at \$2,750 per annum, has been reinstated effective March 31, 1939, in accordance with order of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court dated Jan. 31, 1941....27th International Flower Show is scheduled to open the week of March 17 at Grand Central Palace....Will the Vincent (Call Me Needles) Tristano (former Park Special of Coney Island Squad) soon become a threesome?....Have any suggestions been made to introduce a competitive title Ass't Foreman into the Dep't such as they have in the Sanitation Dept?....Will H. D. be the next president of the F.B.A.G.?....Some protests may be heard now that requirements for promotion to gardener are announced....Brooklyn Botanic Gardens, 1000 Washington Avenue, Brooklyn, is sponsoring an exhibition showing various methods of multiplying common house plants which should prove of interest to those interested in plant propagation....The annual Communion Mass of the Catholic Guild of Park Employees will be held Sunday, March 23. Tickets are now available.

Buy The LEADER Every Tuesday

**WELFARE DEPT. NEWS**  
*Will Appear Again Next Week. Watch for It!***Mental Hygiene****Progress of the List**

Certification of women Hospital Attendant eligibles in zone 4 has been proceeding very slowly at Brooklyn and Creedmoor State Hospitals. State Commission officials urge women eligibles anxious to be placed to notify the District Office at 80 Centre Street, Manhattan, that they will work in other institutions as well. No certifications have yet been made to Manhattan State Hospital, Ward's Island.

In Zone 4, questionnaires have gone down to number 6,400. Latest to be appointed among the men is 3,699, 3,034 among the women. Number 4,364 was the last man certified, and 4,506 the last woman.

In zone 1, 614 questionnaires have been sent out, down to 7,386 among the men and 2,867 among the women. 35 men and 23 women have been appointed, 4,566 and 952 the latest respectively. 62 men have been certified, 6,359 the last, and 35 women, 1,979 the last.

This is the story in zone 2: 54 appointments and 107 certifications are complete. Number 3,070 (400 in the zone) was the last to receive a questionnaire, 1,936 (262 in the zone) was the last appointment, and 2,364 (299 in the zone) the last to be certified. 26 certifications are still outstanding.

A total of 90 eligibles have been certified in zone 3, 43 men and 47 women. Of these, 45 have been appointed, 16 men and 29 women. The lowest man certified is 2,443 (234 in the zone), while 5,193 (436 in the zone) is the lowest woman.

**Transfer**

Dr. John H. Travis, superintendent of Willard State Hospital, was transferred on Saturday to the same post at Manhattan State Hospital, on Ward's Island, New York City. He succeeds Dr. John R. Knapp, acting superintendent at Manhattan State since November 1, 1939.

**Hospital to Stay?**

Several years ago, heeding the argument of Bob Moses that a park rather than an insane asylum belonged on Ward's Island, the State Legislature voted that Manhattan State Hospital would remain on the island only until 1943. Last week the Legislature was urged to change its mind by two of its own members. Senator Muzzicato and Assemblyman Catenaccio, Republicans from the East Harlem section of New York City directly across from the Island, introduced bills to extend the life of the hospital to April 7, 1948. The population of the State institutions is going up, two new institutions under construction won't be open for a year or more, and Manhattan State will certainly come in handy.

**Population**

19,756 were employed by the Department of Mental Hygiene at the end of June, 1940, an increase of 472 over the previous fiscal year. Of these, 16,244 worked in State hospitals, 2,916 in State schools, 502 in Craig Colony, and 94 in administrative and prevention work. These figures appear in the annual report of the department, just submitted to the Legislature.

**Chit Chat**

Harlem Valley State Hospital was transferred into a haven for bustles and handlebar moustaches last week, when a Gay Nineties party was held in building 18....Anne Berish has transferred from Wassau State School to Hudson River State Hospital....New arrivals at Wassau: Isabel Aldrich, Glenn Riley, Lionel Steves....Mrs. Dorothy Shay is out....Berkeley Mackey has been called into service at Plattsburgh.

**Experiment**

Rockefeller Institute has developed a vaccine aimed at preventing influenza. To test its value, Rockland and Middletown State Hospitals administered the vaccine during the recent flu epidemic to patients and employees. Cases of those treated with the vaccine will soon be compared with cases in a controlled group that did not use the vaccine.

**PARK TOPICS**

By B. R. MEEHAN

**Promotion to Gardener****STUDY SERIES NO. 13**

143. A gardener working 8 hours a day can do a certain piece of work in 12 days. The number of days it would take him if he worked only 6 hours a day is (A) 16 (B) 14 (C) 18 (D) 14½.

144. Define each of the following terms with reference to fertilizers: (A) high analysis (B) low analysis (C) guaranteed analysis (D) open formula (E) concentrated fertilizer.

145. (A) State some of the factors that are necessary for proper healing of tree wounds. (B) Has the season of year any influence on healing? (C) Name some of the common tree wound paints commonly used.

146. "The rolling of lawns during dry weather should be avoided." State some good reasons to support this statement. When should lawns be rolled? What are the advantages arising from rolling of soil? Disadvantages? Name some of the common compacting tools use.

147. Define and explain the term "cutting." (A) What is meant by hardwood cutting? (B) Softwood cutting? (C) What is the season for making such cuttings? (D) With reference to hardwood cuttings, explain each of the following: (1) heel cutting (2) single-eye cutting (3) mallet cutting (4) simple cutting. (E) With reference to softwood cuttings: (1) leaf cutting (2) stem cutting. (F) Name some plants propagated by each of the above type cutting.

148. What are the conditions necessary for germination of seed? Discuss the qualities seed must possess to respond to germination.

149. (A) Define the term "earth mulch." (B) What is its purpose? (C) How is it produced? (D) How may it be destroyed?

150. What is a (A) dormant bud? (B) adventitious bud?

Directions: In each of the following items four possible answers are suggested to complete each statement. On the answer sheet write the letter of the statement which is best of those suggested:

151. The one of the following which is false is: (A) plant diseases are usually checked by materials containing copper or sulphur (B) arsenate of lead is employed to control chewing insects (C) the basis of most soils is disintegrated rock (D) the anther, stigma and style make up the pistil of a typical flower.

152. Four gardeners can transplant 700 seedlings in 2 hours. Working at the same rate, they would transplant 1,750 seedlings in (A) 10 hours (B) 15 hours (C) 8 hours (D) 5 hours.

153. Of the following, the one not valid is (A) nitrate of soda is a slow acting nitrogen fertilizer (B) trees moved with ball of earth attached require less pruning than those removed with bare roots (C) maple leaves generally make a poor mulching media because of tendency of matting (D) adco hastens decomposition of humus-making materials.

154. The one not valid among the following is (A) the top of compost heaps are slightly depressed to catch and retain rain water (B) sulphur dusts are applied to advantage on hot, sunny days (C) guano is a

source of nitrogen fertilizer (D) sour soils are usually warm soils.

**ANSWERS**

Following are answers to Study Series No. 12 questions, which appeared in last week's LEADER. A new group of questions and answers to the objective type questions above will appear in next week's LEADER.

135. (A) very strong acid; (B) slightly alkaline; (C) slightly acid; (D) strongly acid; (E) neutral; (F) moderately acid (G) medium strongly acid.

136. tigridia and sparaxis.

137. hardy evergreen shrub.

138. scrape bark and wash with fish oil soap.

139. bridge-grafting.

140. hydrated lime.

141. complete.

142. beetles, when arsenate of lead is ineffective.

**Meetings**

The Five Boro Permanent Ass't Gardeners Association will hold their regular monthly meeting, Tuesday, March 4, at 8:30 p.m., at the City Court House, 52 Chambers Street, Manhattan. Regardless of organization affiliations, all assistant gardeners are invited to attend. A vigorous campaign to attain a permanent status will be discussed.

Next regular meeting of the Greater New York Park Employees Association will be held on Thursday, March 13, 8:30 p.m., at Harlem Courthouse, 121st Street between Third Avenue and Sylvan Place, Manhattan. Park Engineer William Latham and Superintendent of Parks George Spargo have been invited to attend.

Assistant Gardener Eligibles will hold their next regular meeting Tuesday, March 11, at 8 p.m., in the auditorium of Washington Irving High School, East 16th Street and Irving Place, Manhattan. Appointment survey will be discussed.

**Think It Over**

An increased but still inadequate force of Civil Service playground directors, supplemented by attendants, laborers, supervise the trebled recreational facilities. Every playground is open every day in the year. The daily hours of operation have been doubled and with floodlighting may operate long after sundown. Usage has been multiplied many times. There are less children in the streets and there are fewer accidents. —From Six Years of Park Progress.

(Address all communications to this column in care of the CIVIL SERVICE LEADER.)

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# Teachers Newsweekly

PAGE EIGHT THE CIVIL SERVICE LEADER'S MINIATURE NEWSPAPER FOR TEACHERS



## You and I

by May Andres Healy

May Andres Healy is granted the widest latitude in expressing her views. Her opinions do not necessarily represent the views of The Leader.

AS the legislature enters the third month of the 1941 session we look for adoption of the state budget. Although the leaders have not divulged the changes they intend to recommend it is certain that some will be made.

We have been told that there is a surplus in the funds earmarked for education. The Ives law, passed last year, provided for the withholding of 25 per cent of State Aid money until the local communities proved the necessity for the full amount appropriated. Due to this law some communities did not collect their full share and apparently sufficient funds remain to make up the difference lost by the 2 per cent cut in State Aid for Education proposed in the Governor's budget.

The Erlich-Coudert bill providing State Aid for Kindergartens could be financed by the surplus. We have every reason to believe that the leaders favor this bill, and intend to make kindergartens an integral part of the educational system mandated by the State. Many of the legislators have publicly expressed such views.

Other bills, in addition to the Erlich-Coudert bill, sponsored by the Joint Committee of Teachers' Organizations, are the Steingut bill, which would provide the difference in pay for drafted teachers. This bill also protects the pension rights and seniority rights of such drafted employees; the Bannigan bill which will make tenure a contract; the Sullivan bill providing for the repeal of the Goldberg-Coudert dual-job law; the Moran bill which seeks to restore full absence refunds to teachers absent due to personal illness. These bills will probably be deferred until the budget is out of the way.

In the near future a bill will be introduced, at the request of the committee appointed by President Marshall to study the subject of the teacher unfit for service, which will in effect seek to nullify the Byrne decision. If the bill is passed the Superintendent of Schools may request the medical board of the Board of Education to examine any employee of the Board of Education who has been reported by his superior as unfit to continue in service.

After examination the medical board will report its findings to the Board of Superintendents. That body will decide whether the employee is fit for service or whether a disability retirement should be asked for by the Board of Education.

If changes recommended by the Lindlof Committee to the Board of Retirement are effected there may be no other legislative proposals at this time.

Another bill which is of interest to us is the Coudert-Moffat bill, introduced at the request of Mayor LaGuardia. This bill seeks to release a surplus in monies collected and earmarked solely for relief purposes. This money, if released, will go into the general fund to be used for other city expenses. The Joint Committee of Teachers' Organizations has approved the bill, for if the bill is passed the Budget Director, or the Mayor, will have no excuse to cut the city's educational budget.

### Review of the Week

The law committee of the Board of Education expressed opposition to the Moran bill, which would provide full sick pay for absent teachers... Mrs. May Andres Healy, president of the Bronx Boro-Wide Teachers Association, urged provisions be made for the disability retirement of teachers who have slowed up but whose previous record shows efficient service... It is highly possible that this proposal will be incorporated in a bill to be introduced soon in the State Legislator... Effect of Professor Robey's N.A.M. report on Board of Education officials was a careful checkup to determine the number of books on Robey's list in use... However, no action will be taken on these books... Board of Ed officials are probably just curious... When Dr. Frank J. O'Brien was sworn in as an Associate Superintendent by Mayor LaGuardia at City Hall, the Mayor said, "You have one of the most important positions in the United States"... The recent proposal of the Board of Education to make day school principals responsible for activities in their buildings 24 hours a day met with the strong opposition of the Teacher's Guild... Dr. Latitia Raubichek, director of speech, has authored a pamphlet which is being distributed in Junior High Schools as part of the present speech improvement campaign... In direct contrast to its policy of merging teacher's subject licenses, the Board of Superintendents recommended the establishment of two separate licenses for instructor of aviation mechanics... The proposed licenses will be for aviation mechanics (sheet metal) and aviation mechanics (engine)... Assemblyman Irwin Steingut introduced a bill to protect tenure and salary rights of all drafted State and local employees, including teachers... The measure, if passed, would give teacher-selectees the same rights as National Guardsmen—one month's full pay plus the difference between military pay and regular pay for the next eleven months... The Teachers Retirement Board approved applications of 145 teachers for retirement, among which were the applications of Miss Margaret J. McCooey, Associate Superintendent with 54 years of service in the school system, Mrs. Evelyn W. Allan, Girl's Commercial High principal, Robert J. Frost, assistant superintendent, James H. Allen, Metal Trades High principal, Miss Anna E. Darrow, principal of 168, Brooklyn, and Miss Helena T. Newman, principal of P. S. 20, The Bronx. The last two have been in the service for approximately fifty years each. At the same time the Board ordered life insurance benefits paid to the estate of 18 deceased teachers, among which was the sum of \$51,373 to the

heirs of the late William E. Grady... In the future pupils taken on group trips by teachers will ride free on the city's subways... Following the granting of civil service status to custodial employees of the Board of Higher Education, officials of the Board of Education are studying plans to give the same benefits to all school janitors... The number of semester hours required for the next teacher-in-training, social studies, examination has been increased from 18 to 30... However, the next examination is not in sight.

### Personality Above Scholarship

Dr. Frank J. O'Brien, newly appointed Associate Superintendent of the Board of Education, suggested that personality be placed above scholarship in the selection of teachers. Dr. O'Brien, a physician and psychiatrist, considers this the most important weapon of a teacher's equipment. He reasons that all teachers who can meet with the strict scholarship requirements for present-day license examinations are sufficiently well-educated to perform their routine tasks. License examinations, he says, should shift their emphasis from delving into what an applicant knows about his subject to evaluating how able he is in imparting his knowledge to the pupils.

### Aviation Exhibit

An instructive aviation exhibit sponsored by the Delehanty Institute called, "America's Wings in the Making" is on display at the Museum of Science and Industry, Rockefeller Center. Feature of the show is the actual construction of an airplane by students of the school. As the exhibit progresses the students will build the skeleton of the complete plane, including the wings, fuselage and tail, and will then put on the duralumin covering, or "skin." When the plane is completely assembled, it will be taken to Floyd Bennett Field, Brooklyn, for a trial flight.

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## Question, Please?

by H. ELIOT KAPLAN  
CONTRIBUTING EDITOR

### Title Change

J. M. S.—Incumbents of state positions whose titles are changed through reclassification under the terms of the Feld-Hamilton law are continued in the service under the new class and grade without change in their civil service status. Such a change in classification does not give the employee the privilege of going on a preferred list under the old title of his position before the reclassification was effected. That is not viewed by the Commission as an "abolition" of position. The reclassification authorized under the Feld-Hamilton law was for the purpose of correcting the classification of positions which through growth and expansion of the service changed substantially from the position to which the persons were originally appointed.

### Take New Job, Lose Old One

S. E.—An employee holding one position in the Civil Service and appointed after certification to another automatically loses his former position. It is only common sense, however, to notify the department in which you have been

working of your new appointment in another department before making the change.

### When Commission Seeks Information

M. D.—Generally when the Civil Service Commission or a department seeks information about a candidate or eligible from the person or firm given as reference, the Commission or department indicates the general nature of the position sought by the candidate or eligible, not necessarily the exact title of the position.

### Out of Service Too Long

M.C.B.—One who has never acquired a permanent status in the federal Civil Service is not entitled after resignation to reinstatement privileges. In any event you have been out of the service so long (over 15 years) your plea would be hopeless.

### Can't Hold State And U. S. Jobs

J. P.—My recollection is that an employee holding a position in the state or city service may not hold another position at the same time in the federal service.

### Transfer to City Dept.

C. J. H.—Where one is employed in an agency which is not strictly a city department, and therefore not under the terms of the McCarthy increment law, and he is transferred to a city department that comes within the McCarthy law, the time served in the first agency is not added to the time served in the city department for purposes of measuring the period required for payment of the annual increment. The time of service for that purpose is counted from the date of the transfer to the city department. There is no exception to this practice in the case of war veterans.

### On Reinstatement

P. G.—One who has served in the postal service for only ten days back in 1920 will find it hopeless to obtain reinstatement at this late date even though he had been appointed as a disabled veteran at the time. Too bad you did not complete your probationary period of service before resigning. In any event reinstatement to a position is a privilege. One does not have a right to reinstatement at any time.

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59 Max Reiter, 85.60	216 Helen Gelles, 83.20
60 Elizabeth Chirico, 85.60	217 Muriel Lipton, 83.20
61 Simon Alpert, 85.60	218 Alexander H. Gross, 83.20
62 Clara Newhouse, 85.60	219 Ruth Warshawsky, 83.20
63 Ira Cisar, 85.60	220 Dorothy Ennis, 82.60
64 Solomon Port, 85.60	221 Mary Ulanovsky, 82.60
65 Daniel Bronstein, 85.60	222 Ralph Meyerberg, 82.60
66 Albert H. Ginzburg, 85.60	223 Sylvia Z. Brodkin, 82.60
67 Arox Mirjanian, 85.60	224 Irving P. Shrenkel, 82.60
68 Ruth Efron, 85.60	225 Max A. Hirschmann, 82.60
69 Morris R. Friedman, 85.60	226 Elsie M. Koniger, 82.60
70 Alfred Afarman, 85.60	227 Edward L. Fegelman, 82.60
71 Henry Seidner, 85.60	228 Leonard Goldberg, 82.60
72 Adolph Baker, 85.60	229 Sylvia Brodkin, 82.60
73 Mollie Marder, 85.60	230 Yvette Katz, 82.60
74 Irvin Ehrenpreis, 85.60	231 Deborah S. Jaffe, 82.60
75 Frank Naumburg, 85.60	232 Giraud Chester, 82.60
76 Beatrice U. Ehrlich, 85.60	233 Rose Murdoch, 82.60
77 Jacob Walkin, 85.60	234 Jack Lieblein, 82.60
78 Harry Schwartz, 85.60	235 Regina Fischer, 82.60
79 Bayard Brabinsky, 85.60	236 Sarah Reavin, 82.60
80 Ruth Efron, 85.60	237 Milton Sussman, 82.60
81 Morris R. Friedman, 85.00	238 Julius Peitz, 82.60
82 Manuel Abrams, 85.00	239 Leon Freeman, 82.60
83 Clara Rosen, 85.00	240 Dorothy Pendrock, 82.60
84 Jacob Winocur, 85.00	241 Frederick Moses, 82.60
85 Joshua Stern, 85.00	242 Selma Ravin, 82.60
86 Joseph A. Weingarten, 85.00	243 Abraham Abramowitz, 82.60
87 Shirley Naphthaline, 85.00	244 Irene Reuter, 82.60
88 Florence E. Pfaff, 87.00	245 Frances Jackel, 82.60
89 Frieda E. Burger, 87.00	246 Dorothy Pendrock, 82.60
90 Milton Rosenthal, 87.00	247 Louis T. Gulino, 82.60
91 Wanda H. Silvey, 85.00	248 David Wasserman, 82.60
92 Harry Lipshtiz, 85.00	249 Edith Seldin, 82.60
93 Marion Isaacson, 85.00	250 Edwin F. Sayers, 82.60
94 Virginia M. Connolly, 85.00	251 Anita E. Cohen, 82.60
95 Saul Prullman, 85.00	252 Martin Clifford, 82.60
96 Irving Paul, 85.00	253 Ann T. Cervini, 82.60
97 Shirley L. Hyman, 85.00	254 Milton Shildkrat, 82.60
98 Sylvia Questal, 85.00	255 Harry Novick, 82.60
99 Julia Spiegelman, 85.00	256 Dorothy B. Schwartz, 82.60
100 Fred Spivier, 85.00	257 Dorothy N. Teitelbaum, 82.60
101 Philip L. Steinman, 85.00	258 James Vlamos, 82.60
102 Hazel M. Snyder, 85.00	259 Sam Pitchersky, 82.60
103 Elias Zavin, 84.40	260 Edward Lerner, 82.60
104 Nathan Lifschitz, 84.40	261 Abraham Rosinsky, 82.60
105 Emlil Silverman, 84.40	262 Sheldon Heimel, 82.60
106 Frances Labovitz, 84.40	263 June F. Borenstein, 82.60
107 Anna L. Hirschbein, 84.40	264 James Vlamos, 82.60
108 Blanche R. Hurwitz, 84.40	265 Samara Polakoff, 82.60
109 Harry Novinsky, 84.40	266 Ruth L. Goldchain, 82.60
110 Ruth Lipson, 84.40	267 Ruth Lewellen, 82.60
111 Lawrence Gross, 84.40	268 Raoula Vexler, 82.60
112 Samuel S. Blum, 84.40	269 Lillian Silverstein, 82.60
113 Anthony J. A. Puccio, 84.40	270 Nettie K. Quigley, 82.60
114 Almoda C. Denoito, 84.40	271 Norma Wallach, 82.60
115 Lolita E. Jackson, 84.40	272 Phillip Adelman, 82.60
116 John Argiro, 84.40	273 Eva Rosenberg, 82.60
117 Hyman Rosenwasser, 84.40	274 A. J. Feigenbaum, 82.60
118 Sylvia S. Brodkin, 84.40	275 Ruth L. Goldchain, 82.60
119 Estelle Taxin, 84.40	276 Ruth Lewellen, 82.60
120 Saul E. Stern, 84.40	277 Blanche Rubin, 82.60
121 Thomas Dolgov, 84.40	278 Sylvia Silver, 82.60
122 Wilbert L. Archer, 84.40	279 Claire B. Weiner, 82.60
123 Rodyt L. Meyerowitz, 84.40	280 Diane F. Candeloro, 82.60
124 Ben Statkowitz, 84.40	281 Milton Hoffman, 82.60
125 Henry J. Leighton, 84.40	282 Allan F. Bigley, 82.60
126 Joseph O. Reece, 84.40	283 Samuel Mogilefsky, 82.60
127 Vera L. Helper, 84.40	284 Theresa M. Bohm, 82.60
128 Frank E. Stevens, 84.40	285 Anne Serebrenick, 82.60
129 Ruth Arac, 84.40	286 Dorothy N. Teitelbaum, 82.60
130 Norval B. Yablon, 84.40	287 Dorothy Noble, 82.60
131 David Aronson, 84.40	288 Esther Polakoff, 82.60
132 Gertrude Stokes, 84.40	289 Morton Goldwurm, 82.60
133 Theba Jacobson, 83.80	290 Lillian Levine, 82.60
134 Edward B. Ressler, 83.80	291 Joseph A. Feigenbaum, 82.60
135 Stanley S. Waldman, 83.80	292 Patrick J. Tuohy, 82.60
136 Harold Schreiber, 83.80	293 Dorothy Altman, 82.60
137 Tilly Heftz, 83.80	294 Alfred Russell, 82.60
138 Aaron S. Shapiro, 83.80	295 Morris D. Friedman, 82.60
139 Morris Bush, 83.80	296 Louis J. Hackert, 82.60
140 M. S. Greenebaum, 83.80	297 James J. Mullens, 82.60
141 Dorothy Hammerman, 83.80	298 William Rooney, 82.60
142 Milton Bernstein, 83.80	299 Edwin Karpf, 82.60
143 Julius Kleiner, 83.80	300 Selma Gelbaum, 82.60
144 Sam Prizworsky, 83.80	301 Erma M. Scher, 82.60
145 George M. Meder, 83.80	302 Ava V. Walsh, 82.60
146 Lillian Brauer, 83.80	303 Norman Heller, 82.60
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148 Maurice C. Jennings, 83.80	305 James M. Mullen, 82.60
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158 Louis K. Phillips, 82.20	315 Shirley E. Smith, 82.20
159 Herman K. Phillips, 82.20	316 Margaret Fink, 82.20
160 Muriel Leibowitz, 82.20	317 Shirley E. Smith, 82.20
161 Rita E. Delaney, 82.20	318 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
162 Ralph S. Davino, 82.20	319 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
163 Louis Fischbach, 82.20	320 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
164 Irene Pall, 82.20	321 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
165 Muriel Leibowitz, 82.20	322 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
166 Rita E. Delaney, 82.20	323 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
167 Louis Fischbach, 82.20	324 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
168 Irene Pall, 82.20	325 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
169 Louis Fischbach, 82.20	326 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
170 Louis Fischbach, 82.20	327 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
171 Rita E. Delaney, 82.20	328 Muriel Goldhaber, 82.20
17	

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1046 Sylvia Schonweiter, 77.80	1226 Isaac Joseph, 76.60	1405 Bernard Feinberg, 76.60	1584 Matilda Krug, 76.60	1765 Mildred Dunetz, 75.40	1949 Pauline Boreman, 74.80
1047 Mildred E. Hindfleisch, 77.80	1227 Max Feinsilver, 76.60	1407 Flora Gordon, 76.60	1585 Joseph F. Sharkey, 76.60	1766 Vera Dardinoff, 75.40	1950 Hattie Goodman, 74.80
1048 Richard E. Leonard, 77.80	1228 Bernice E. R. Dennis, 76.60	1408 Joseph Richman, 76.60	1586 Rose Entenberg, 76.60	1767 Josephine M. Burke, 75.40	1951 Rose Friedman, 74.80
1049 James Frankel, 77.80	1229 Morton Meadow, 76.60	1409 Mollie Kimmelman, 76.60	1587 Edith M. Levy, 76.60	1768 Sally Waxman, 75.40	1952 Dorothy Westerman, 74.80
1050 Benjamin Etner, 77.80	1230 Bessie Kadim, 76.60	1410 Blanche Joseph, 76.60	1588 Emma C. Schmidt, 76.60	1769 Norma T. Simensky, 75.40	1953 Minnie Yutkowitz, 74.80
1051 Dora Friedenthal, 77.80	1231 Shirley P. Markovitz, 76.60	1411 Albert J. Sterich, 76.60	1589 Joseph Turin, 76.60	1770 Isabelle D. Raschke, 75.40	1954 Marie S. Lauro, 74.80
1052 Lillian M. McGlynn, 77.80	1232 Muriel Fishman, 76.60	1412 Goldie Bernknopf, 76.60	1590 Grace Kearns, 76.60	1771 Helen Hendler, 75.40	1955 Marie Corigliano, 74.80
1053 Austen G. Block, 77.80	1233 Helen Dubin, 76.60	1413 Solomon Pomerantz, 76.60	1591 Israel Gerstein, 76.60	1772 Eleanor Walsh, 75.40	1956 Yetta Glicker, 74.80
1054 Morris L. Steinberg, 77.80	1234 Ruth K. Lane, 76.60	1414 Thomas C. Scalla, 76.60	1592 Lillian Rosen, 76.60	1773 Edna B. Fuchsman, 75.40	1957 Anne M. Ritter, 74.80
1055 Selma D. Davidson, 77.80	1235 Harold Vogel, 76.60	1415 John J. Wildmann, 76.60	1593 Nellie Kalinovsk, 76.60	1774 David Pine, 75.40	1958 Claire Davidson, 74.80
1056 Phillip I. Pryzant, 77.80	1236 Frances Appelman, 76.60	1416 Emma S. Klef, 76.60	1594 Bella E. O'Neill, 76.60	1775 Yvette Trautner, 75.40	1959 Nettie Solomon, 74.80
1057 Henry D. Rust, 77.80	1237 Bernard Levenson, 76.60	1417 Morris Antopolsky, 76.60	1595 Sylvia Lang, 76.60	1776 Jean Z. Davidson, 75.40	1960 Ethel Epstein, 74.80
1058 Molly Sontag, 77.80	1238 Ruth Gilleran, 76.60	1418 Bernard P. Vidockler, 76.60	1596 Mary Jermanek, 76.60	1777 Leah L. Feingold, 75.40	1961 Mary Statovich, 74.80
1059 See 1401a	1239 Hortense E. Poitier, 76.60	1419 Herman Siperstein, 76.60	1597 Albert W. Rund, 76.60	1778 James Merrick, Jr., 75.40	1962 Elsie A. Anton, 74.80
1060 Dorothy R. Zuk, 77.20	1240 Minnie Seidenberg, 76.60	1420 Bernice Joseph, 76.60	1598 Helen A. Dowling, 76.60	1779 Hannah L. Zum, 75.40	1963 Olga Sawchuk, 74.80
1061 Morris L. Shapiro, 77.20	1241 Rose Eidele, 76.60	1421 Sol J. Levy, 76.60	1599 Frances Pacelli, 76.60	1780 Teressa J. Katz, 75.40	1964 Paul Michitsch, 74.80
1062 Gertrude M. Berkowitz, 77.20	1242 Louis Vogel, 76.60	1422 Rose Makofsky, 76.60	1600 Paul E. Van Wulven, 76.60	1781 Lillian M. Epstein, 75.40	1965 Miriam Meister, 74.80
1063 Anna V. Schaitberger, 77.20	1243 Belle V. Fishman, 76.60	1423 Helen D. Solarsh, 76.60	1601 Norma Yustein, 76.60	1782 Samuel Steinberg, 75.40	1966 Adele F. Rimmer, 74.80
1064 Rebecca Siegel, 77.20	1244 Muriel A. Duffy, 76.60	1424 Abraham Baer, 76.60	1602 Ruth Jacobs, 76.60	1783 David Sinowitz, 75.40	1967 Thomas F. Long, 74.80
1065 Charles Goodman, 77.20	1245 Muriel Fishman, 76.60	1425 Gladys Bloomfield, 76.60	1603 Muriel Selman, 76.60	1784 Florence S. Lapofksy, 75.40	1968 Stella Kaltman, 74.80
1066 Dorothy S. Heller, 77.20	1246 Francis X. Ledogar, 76.60	1426 Sylvia D. Shapiro, 76.60	1604 Herbert Breiter, 76.60	1785 Catherine I. Filippi, 75.40	1969 Ettie R. Morgenstern, 74.80
1067 Cecile Howard, 77.20	1247 May A. Taylor, 76.60	1427 Louis R. Pappas, 76.60	1605 Dorothy Kutoroff, 76.60	1786 Ira Shur, 75.40	1970 Francis X. Kelly, 74.80
1068 Frieda Zavin, 77.20	1248 Lillian Biblowitz, 76.60	1428 Frances Chernow, 76.60	1606 Cora G. Lyman, 76.60	1787 Grace E. McGrath, 75.40	1971 James J. Lundy, 74.80
1069 Ruth Birnbaum, 77.20	1249 Solomon Pogarsky, 76.60	1429 Doris M. Lavine, 76.60	1607 Dorothy A. Greher, 76.60	1788 Estelle Sanders, 75.40	1972 Martha A. Parker, 74.80
1070 Samuel Strizak, 77.20	1250 Esther Kolm, 76.60	1430 Sylvia Wilensky, 76.60	1608 Martin J. Gibbons, 76.60	1789 Josephine P. Cusack, 75.40	1973 William N. Lipolek, 74.80
1071 Martin Moskowitz, 77.20	1251 Selma Rubin, 76.60	1431 George Zekoli, 76.60	1609 Evelyn Q. Byrne, 76.60	1790 Margaret F. Toye, 75.40	1974 George Schertzer, 74.80
1072 Alvin S. Quarless, 77.20	1252 Milton Finkle, 76.60	1432 Beatrice Turetsky, 76.60	1610 Elleen M. Albert, 76.60	1791 Robert Weisberg, 75.40	1975 Lillian Gelbard, 74.80
1073 Rose W. Kargen, 77.20	1253 Judith Kutner, 76.60	1433 Alfred Donow, 76.60	1611 Morris Soodak, 76.60	1792 Gladys Gross, 75.40	1976 Selma Plantzter, 74.80
1074 Isidore Jacobson, 77.20	1254 Marvin Rappaport, 76.60	1434 Audrey C. Weinberger, 76.60	1612 Amelia Deutch, 76.60	1793 Harriet E. Burns, 75.40	1977 Marie M. Austin, 74.80
1075 Marcus Buchbinder, 77.20	1255 Selma Barmas, 76.60	1435 Sylvia B. Simons, 76.60	1613 Rosemary V. Vitale, 76.60	1794 Anne L. Smithers, 75.40	1978 William H. Levine, 74.80
1076 Goldie Dublin, 77.20	1256 Sylvia Weissman, 76.60	1436 Harold Shapiro, 76.60	1614 Sadie Farage, 76.60	1795 Arnold Gross, 75.40	1979 Alexander B. Roth, 74.80
1077 Lillian Perlowitz, 77.20	1257 Ruth R. Wovsaniker, 76.60	1437 Arthur Bruckner, 76.60	1615 Theressa C. Appenzeller, 76.60	1796 Abraham Klausner, 75.40	1980 Susanne T. Hughes, 74.80
1078 Jeannette Taub, 77.20	1258 Henry S. Creamer, 76.60	1438 Sylvia LeBerson, 76.60	1616 Robert W. Ring, 76.60	1797 Alice Seilnikoff, 75.40	1981 Elizabeth O. Gross, 74.80
1079 Harold Schor, 77.20	1259 Esther Kolin, 76.60	1439 Leah Birnbaum, 76.60	1617 Bernard C. Eisenberg, 76.60	1798 Margaret A. Cusack, 75.40	1982 Margaret M. Gallagher, 74.80
1080 Ruth Lindauer, 77.20	1260 Kenneth W. Kahn, 76.60	1440 Malcolm Cohen, 76.60	1618 Ruth Adinopoz, 76.60	1799 Eleanor Flender, 75.40	1983 Elena D'Agostino, 74.80
1081 Marion Weiss, 77.20	1261 Paul Moscow, 76.60	1441 Pearl Goldman, 76.60	1619 Mark J. Medvane, 76.60	1800 Milton B. Finger, 75.40	1984 John T. Hickey, 74.80
1082 Herbert S. Kanen, 77.20	1262 Theodore M. Hirsch, 76.60	1442 Jennie Schreiber, 76.60	1620 Catherine A. Durkin, 76.60	1801 Mary T. Hession, 75.40	1985 Bernard Sellman, 74.80
1083 Hyman Levine, 77.20	1263 Clara Gronowitz, 76.60	1443 Lillian D. Richman, 76.60	1621 Joseph S. Pollak, 75.40	1802 Gussie Rothman, 75.40	1986 Edna Doctors, 74.80
1084 Irving Laufer, 77.20	1264 Lucille Bloch, 76.60	1444 Doris F. Dickstein, 76.60	1622 Benedict G. Rucker, 75.40	1803 Flora R. Green, 75.40	1987 Bella Treatman, 74.80
1085 Florence Levy, 77.20	1265 Jeanette E. Schwartz, 76.60	1445 Anthony J. Gordon, 76.60	1623 Jane E. Grant, 75.40	1804 Anita Ephralm, 74.80	1988 Edward M. Callahan, 74.80
1086 Bella Boyers, 77.20	1266 Marian A. Karins, 76.60	1446 Harry Michelson, 76.60	1624 John Zubchenok, 75.40	1805 Natalie P. Hoffman, 75.40	1989 Nathalie Freid, 74.80
1087 Sarah Josefberg, 77.20	1267 Seymour L. Siegel, 76.60	1447 Mildred Latto, 76.60	1625 Murray Epstein, 75.40	1806 Margaret Reilly, 75.40	1990 Elizabeth Rynkowsky, 74.80
1088 Robert C. Green, 77.20	1268 Gerard Keough, 76.60	1448 Edward J. Hilton, 76.60	1626 Ruth Wechsler, 75.40	1807 Margaret M. Egan, 75.40	1991 Sylvia Schultz, 74.80
1089 Josephine M. Patane, 77.20	1269 Hilton G. Goldstein, 76.60	1449 Sem Susek, 76.60	1627 Frieda E. Vogel, 75.40	1808 Seima Tracer, 75.40	1992 Sylvia Schulz, 74.80
1090 Evelyn Hoffmann, 77.20	1270 E. Roberta Moss, 76.60	1450 Mildred Lipschitz, 75.40	1628 Mildred Lipschitz, 75.40	1809 Helen M. Tracey, 75.40	1993 Charlotte Elferman, 74.80
1091 Arthur H. Fox, 77.20	1271 Irene Goodman, 76.60	1451 Theresa Ulman, 76.60	1629 Samuel Baloff, 75.40	1810 Mabel T. Thorne, 75.40	1994 Minna Stein, 74.80
1092 Grace M. Domany, 77.20	1272 Beatrice Liebman, 76.60	1452 Esther Chapman, 76.60	1630 Bernard W. Shuman, 75.40	1811 Anna Gelman, 75.40	1995 Dorothy Dvorak, 74.80
1093 Mildred Ziskin, 77.20	1273 George Birnbaum, 76.60	1453 Sidney Newman, 76.60	1631 Florence P. Stone, 75.40	1812 Seida Artfeinteau, 75.40	1996 Gertrude Randell, 74.80
1094 Horace Gerber, 77.20	1274 C. L. Fliederbaum, 76.60	1454 Florence Surofsky, 76.60	1632 Florence Schnepf, 75.40	1813 Selma Plantzter, 75.40	1997 Murray Pouzea, 74.80
1095 Arthur M. Kaplan, 77.20	1275 Mary Ryan, 76.60	1455 Shirley T. Haas, 76.60	1633 Ermogen Perkins, 75.40	1814 Seima Tracer, 75.40	1998 Dorothy Aronson, 74.80
1096 Lillian Kimmel, 77.20	1276 Henrietta Richling, 76.60	1456 Mary F. Dunnington, 76.60	1634 Sarah Shapiro, 75.40	1815 William Lazovsky, 75.40	1999 Dorothy Aronson, 74.80
1097 Sylvia Obernick, 77.20	1277 Rose Garber, 76.60	1457 Jack Albrecht, 76.60	1635 James P. Brock, 75.40	1816 Ruth Levy, 75.40	2000 Roslyn E. Goldberg, 74.80
1098 Leonard Kolsky, 77.20	1278 Irving Gorlin, 76.60	1458 Marion Bannon, 76.60	1636 Milton Axelrod, 75.40	1817 Sidney Thomashower, 75.40	2001 Nathaniel J. Puiver, 74.80
1099 Isabel Novotny, 77.20	1279 Alvin S. Fuhrman, 76.60	1459 Doris Sodikoff, 76.60	1637 Esther A. Labowitz, 75.40	1818 Patricia L. Schwartz, 75.40	2002 Shirleyne Blaeker, 74.80
1100 Melvin Braun, 77.20	1280 Sam Cohen, 76.60	1460 Anna Lucas, 76.60	1638 Mary A. Dennison, 75.40	1819 Blanche D. Bernstein, 75.40	2003 Dennis A. Danziger, 74.80
1101 Annie Herman, 77.20	1281 Herbert S. Fuhrman, 76.60	1461 Inez Horowitz, 76.60	1639 David Saltman, 75.40	1820 Evelyn K. Sosnofsky, 75.40	2004 Edith Strobin, 74.80
1102 Edward J. McNamee, 77.20	1282 Raymond P. Fay, 76.60	1462 Frances E. Koenig, 76.60	1640 Frances K. Trainor, 75.40	1821 Samuel Gelman, 75.40	2005 Ruth Aaronson, 74.80
1103 May Paley, 77.20	1283 Edwin J. Trockel, 76.60	1463 Frank M. Cesarino, 76.60	1641 Leah Goldberg, 75.40	1822 Arnold S. Sherlock, 75.	

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 3559 Rocco D. Puccione, 72.40  
 3560 Irene M. Mooney, 72.40  
 3561 Marcella E. Monford, 72.40  
 3562 Selma J. Levine, 72.40  
 3563 Elizabeth S. Kollmago, 72.40  
 3564 Beatrice Shapiro, 72.40  
 3565 Lillian Stern, 72.40  
 3566 Esther Lerner, 72.40  
 3567 Shirley Malsky, 72.40  
 3568 Barbara Kane, 72.40  
 3569 Frederick P. Sinclair, 72.40  
 3570 Helene B. Szumowska, 72.40  
 3571 Beatrice Feinblom, 72.40  
 3572 Esther M. Greenberg, 72.40  
 3573 Muriel B. Harris, 72.40  
 3574 Sylvia Tucker, 72.40  
 3575 Lee Norris (Miss), 72.40  
 3576 Marie Mahoney, 72.40  
 3577 Antonia N. Tiolo, 72.40  
 3578 Lena L. Gargiulo, 72.40  
 3579 Esther Bawirzansky, 72.40  
 3580 Frances Warshaw, 72.40  
 3581 Margaret P. O'Connor, 72.40  
 3582 Helen A. McCarty, 72.40  
 3583 Julia S. Dubinsky, 72.40  
 3584 Rebecca Rosenbaum, 72.40  
 3585 Sydne F. Wiener, 72.40  
 3586 John F. McCarthy, 72.40  
 3587 Marle L. Powers, 72.40  
 3588 Leah Neufeld, 72.40  
 3589 Jeanne E. Turin, 72.40  
 3590 Josephine Kumer, 72.40  
 3591 Hazel A. Herrick, 72.40  
 3592 Lillian Chodorow, 72.40  
 3593 Anna M. Pearlman, 72.40  
 3594 Edna A. Gutheil, 72.40  
 3595 Elizabeth M. Dunn, 72.40  
 3596 Sylvia Alterman, 72.40  
 3597 Ruth Sacks, 72.40  
 3598 Anna Mullery, 72.40  
 3599 Gertrude Zimman, 72.40  
 3600 Revia Smith, 72.40  
 3601 William Altman, 72.40  
 3602 Annie Epstein, 72.40  
 3603 Mollie Ohr, 72.40  
 3604 Clara Hyman, 72.40  
 3605 Muriel S. Gilson, 72.40  
 3606 Charles L. Stoler, 72.40  
 3607 Frances Uscatu, 72.40  
 3608 Muriel J. Ryan, 72.40  
 3609 Alex Bernstein, 72.40  
 3610 Diane K. Schechter, 72.40  
 3611 David Holtzman, 72.40  
 3612 Nathan Flam, 72.40  
 3613 Charlotte L. Wasch, 72.40  
 3614 Elsie D. Lehman, 72.40  
 3615 K. A. Sheridan, 72.40  
 3616 Yetta Weinstein, 72.40  
 3617 Minnie Nandell, 72.40  
 3618 Joseph A. Marino, 72.40  
 3619 Riesa B. Glassman, 72.40  
 3620 Ruth Lazarus, 72.40  
 3621 Miss Ida Hershawsky, 72.40  
 3622 Emma Lipowsky, 72.40  
 3623 Gloria H. McCaskey, 72.40  
 3624 Charles Elterman, 72.40  
 3625 Lillian Kralik, 72.40  
 3626 Esther Reichman, 72.40  
 3627 Nathan Flam, 72.4

# Successful Candidates To Take Practical Test

433 Rosetta L. Elliston, 71.20	4492 Daniel F. Noonan, Jr., 71.20	4673 Sylvia F. Thiers, 70.60	4857 Anne C. Gordon, 70.60	5035 Shirley Lubetsky, 70.60	5219 Lillian Ratner, 70.00
434 Helen Newman, 71.20	4493 Mildred Pearl, 71.20	4674 Marie R. Kelly, 70.60	4858 Margaret Hillman, 70.60	5036 Fannie L. Abell, 70.60	5220 Rose Lukovsky, 70.00
435 Philip J. Onorato, 71.20	4494 Hilda Weinick, 71.20	4675 Ruth Rosenzweig, 70.60	4859 Abraham A. Friedman, 70.60	5037 Rita F. Hazerter, 70.60	5221 Rose Rosen, 70.00
435 Michael J. Conroy, 71.20	4495 Elizabeth R. Mayer, 71.20	4676 Marcia S. Cohen, 70.60	4860 Joseph F. Rems, 70.60	5038 Dorothy Brody, 70.60	5222 Jeanette B. Wolfowitz, 70.00
436 Beatrice Silverman, 71.20	4496 Henriette Barzh, 71.20	4677 Margaret M. Gannon, 70.60	4861 Frances Tulpan, 70.60	5039 Diana Aberman, 70.60	5223 Bella Weintraub, 70.00
437 Morris D. Rothschild, 71.20	4497 Barbara Pearlman, 71.20	4678 Wilhelmina Molnar, 70.60	4862 Betty Mason, 70.60	5040 Diane R. Cohen, 70.60	5224 Letitia C. Cerreto, 70.00
438 Clark A. Coleman, 71.20	4498 Ruth Hamilton, 71.20	4679 Louise V. Markus, 70.60	4863 George H. Warnken, 70.60	5041 William I. Barry, 70.60	5225 Blanche E. Rudnick, 70.00
439 Lola Gleckman, 71.20	4499 Pearl Gershater, 71.20	4680 Sylvia Abramovitz, 70.60	4864 Fay Zwirn, 70.60	5042 Royal E. Harris, 70.60	5226 Muriel Mulchay, 70.00
440 Mary L. Barry, 71.20	4500 Samuel J. Porcelli, 71.20	4681 Marlyn K. Diaz, 70.60	4865 John J. Raymond, 70.60	5043 Frances P. Dowling, 70.60	5227 Gertrude Silverman, 70.00
441 Claire Sherman, 71.20	4501 Evelyn Garland, 71.20	4682 Mollie Gabelman, 70.60	4866 Hyman Levine, 70.60	5044 Gladys Jonas, 70.60	5228 Mildred A. Gibelman, 70.00
442 Eleanor Daniels, 71.20	4502 Regina Kuchinsky, 71.20	4683 Julia Musuracan, 70.60	4867 Martha Silverblate, 70.60	5045 Harold Freedman, 70.60	5229 Jack Belofsky, 70.00
443 Frank G. Weaving, 71.20	4503 Elizabeth F. Curran, 71.20	4684 Dorothy Lesem, 70.60	4868 Ida Levy, 70.60	5046 Katherine Bryant, 70.60	5230 Melvin J. Fischer, 70.00
444 Sarah Miller, 71.20	4504 Helena M. Miluk, 71.20	4685 Joseph Buchsbaum, 70.60	4869 Pearl H. Haber, 70.60	5047 Peter Hefko, 70.60	5231 Terese J. Nevin, 70.00
445 Corn Weinberg, 71.20	4505 Simone Blumberg, 71.20	4686 Sarah Oxman, 70.60	4870 Madeline Jurica, 70.60	5048 Oscar Johnson, 70.60	5232 Sylvia Alperson, 70.00
446 Marie McShea, 71.20	4506 Cell S. Goldman, 71.20	4687 Anna M. Zanchelli, 70.60	4871 Stanley G. Diaz, 70.60	5049 Olga Grochola, 70.60	5233 Vivian Star, 70.00
447 Charles L. Youngmans, 71.20	4507 Marion Gearty, 71.20	4688 Solomon Behrman, 70.60	4872 Aurora Dias (Miss), 70.60	5050 Ausonia A. Picchi, 70.60	5234 Helen J. Minden, 70.00
448 Esther M. Sovinsky, 71.20	4508 Sidney Cohen, 71.20	4689 Pauline Jaffee, 70.60	4873 Annette Stepmann, 70.60	5051 Anita Greenberg, 70.60	5235 Emma M. R. Moltasch, 70.00
449 Marianne Mulligan, 71.20	4509 Mary Jacobson, 71.20	4690 Lillian Newman, 70.60	4874 Rose Goodman, 70.60	5052 Max E. Dorshay, 70.60	5236 Sylvia Filkins, 70.00
450 Ann Clarfield, 71.20	4510 Ruth Lebow, 71.20	4691 Mary Mernick, 70.60	4875 Thomas H. Moran, 70.60	5053 Jonathan A. Horton, 70.60	5237 Pauline Rappaport, 70.00
451 Leonard Botwinick, 71.20	4511 Blanche R. Rosenberg, 71.20	4692 Betty McCullife, 70.60	4876 Fannie Mallin, 70.60	5054 Reba Weiner, 70.60	5238 Helen Marion, 70.00
452 Mary R. Gindo, 71.20	4512 Abraham Duvinsky, 71.20	4693 Max Laskowitz, 70.60	4877 Emma M. Werner, 70.60	5055 Helen Cohen, 70.60	5239 Rose Greenspan, 70.00
453 Marion T. Kaplan, 71.20	4513 Rose E. Mullen, 71.20	4694 Abraham Laskowitz, 70.60	4878 Margaret E. McCarthy, 70.60	5056 Ida Koller, 70.60	5240 Edna C. Moser, 70.00
454 Alfred Sileo, 71.20	4514 Regina A. Hall, 71.20	4695 Bertram C. Eisenstein, 70.60	4879 Leah Scharf, 70.60	5057 Blanche Brethum, 70.60	5241 Mitilda Jacobs, 70.00
455 Harriet Mencher, 71.20	4515 Stanley J. Lubniewski, 71.20	4696 Rose Goldfarb, 70.60	4880 Thaddeus J. Marcyan, 70.60	5058 Thaddeus J. Marcyan, 70.60	5242 Emily R. Behall, 70.00
456 Margaret R. Deery, 71.20	4516 Hilda Packles, 71.20	4697 Sylvia B. Waldmann, 70.60	4881 Janice E. Quirkley, 70.60	5059 Helen E. Kohlhaas, 70.60	5243 Gertrude Goodzeit, 70.00
457 Doris R. Reid, 71.20	4517 Lester Citron, 71.20	4698 Selma C. Greif, 70.60	4882 Minnie Sodovnik, 70.60	5060 Helene Lazarus, 70.60	5244 Lydia Ygartun, 70.00
458 Belle Greenberg, 71.20	4518 Bernice Saltzman, 71.20	4699 Betty Levine, 70.60	4883 Marian E. Bretsch, 70.60	5061 David H. Spero, 70.60	5245 Pearl Rossish, 70.00
459 Edward F. Daly, 71.20	4519 Leon Siegel, 71.20	4700 Rose G. Leesha, 70.60	4884 Millicent Appelbaum, 70.60	5062 John P. Courtney, 70.60	5246 Betty Gibel, 70.00
460 Anne Halko, 71.20	4520 Sylvia Marcus, 71.20	4701 Ellen D. Alpert, 70.60	4885 Maxine Blaeker, 70.60	5063 Frances Chazan, 70.60	5247 Esther Holly, 70.00
461 Ruth Yavman, 71.20	4521 Edward Tashman, 71.20	4702 Frances Schindler, 70.60	4886 Robbins E. Land, 70.60	5064 Anna Gleeman, 70.60	5248 Ruth V. Pandolfo, 70.00
462 Gertrude C. Meagher, 71.20	4522 Eleonore Zimmerman, 71.20	4703 Yetta Silberstein, 70.60	4887 Harriet Reiser, 70.60	5065 Rose Meister, 70.60	5249 Sadie J. Hill, 70.00
463 Sarah T. Gargano, 71.20	4523 Charles Mustacaron, 71.20	4704 Roslyn S. Lindenbaum, 70.60	4888 Bernard Schmookler, 70.60	5066 Eleone Bergstein, 70.60	5250 Marje R. Barbieri, 70.00
464 Florence M. Corey, 71.20	4524 Yetta Telchman, 71.20	4705 Sarah Zwirn, 70.60	4889 Luciano A. Mast, 70.60	5067 Sophie Feder, 70.60	5251 Deborah C. Wallace, 70.00
465 Evelyn Steinberg, 71.20	4525 Ida Schwartz, 71.20	4706 Richard Mantione, 70.60	4890 Betty Gettner, 70.60	5068 Marie P. Bosso, 70.60	5252 Ralph Epstein, 70.00
466 Ola Nebesa, 71.20	4526 Ruth Friedman, 71.20	4707 Minnie Posner, 70.60	4891 Florence Landau, 70.60	5069 Naomi Chewick, 70.60	5253 Miriam Springer, 70.00
467 Ethel Greene, 71.20	4527 Dorothy Baust, 71.20	4708 Robert A. Schultz, 70.60	4892 Frank Festa, 70.60	5070 Bernard W. Cohen, 70.60	5254 Selma Karasik, 70.00
468 Florence Lebowitz, 71.20	4528 Rita A. Cozzago, 71.20	4709 Dorothy Weiss, 70.60	4893 Rita H. Hally, 70.60	5071 Anna Singer, 70.60	5255 Sylvia R. Harris, 70.00
469 Grace L. Lynch, 71.20	4529 Rose Marie R. Camino, 71.20	4710 Warren J. Kuhle, 70.60	4894 Jane T. Niewierowski, 70.60	5072 Marlon R. Snyder, 70.60	5256 Lillian Brown, 70.00
470 Matilda Landau, 71.20	4530 Matilda Sullivan, 71.20	4711 Bessie Shulim, 70.60	4895 Jeane Radner, 70.60	5073 Edna Shrifres, 70.60	5257 Morris Goldstein, 70.00
471 Esther Fine, 71.20	4531 Esther Fink, 71.20	4712 Ruth J. Silver, 70.60	4896 Etta Scharf, 70.60	5074 Milton Shapiro, 70.60	5258 Louis Bookman, 70.00
472 Frank C. Moser, 71.20	4532 Frank C. Moser, 71.20	4713 Madeline Siegel, 70.60	4897 Ted Schneider, 70.60	5075 Shirley Freedman, 70.60	5259 Carrie Ovnstein, 70.00
473 Walter S. Andrews, 71.20	4533 Walton B. Andrews, 71.20	4714 Catherine H. Bell, 70.60	4898 Morton Goldfarb, 70.60	5076 Naomi Chewick, 70.60	5260 Leonora Schussler, 70.00
474 Harry Albert, 71.20	4534 Mary J. Mallon, 71.20	4715 Rita November, 70.60	4899 C. F. Antonucci, 70.60	5077 Francis J. Clifford, 70.60	5261 David Rubin, 70.00
475 Hyman Novinsky, 71.20	4535 Florence E. White, 71.20	4716 Gerard S. Weissman, 70.60	4900 Beatrice Schneider, 70.60	5078 Gertrude M. McSherry, 70.60	5262 Alex Flamholz, 70.00
476 Beatrice Horowitz, 71.20	4536 Robert F. Harrison, 71.20	4717 Virginia Gelb, 70.60	4901 Rita F. Moss, 70.60	5079 Belle Simon, 70.60	5263 Julia Biegelsohn, 70.00
477 Madeleine Boucher, 71.20	4537 Ruth Kwartler, 71.20	4718 Warren J. Kuhle, 70.60	4902 Selina Gelfand, 70.60	5080 Beatrice Hargrove, 70.60	5264 William L. Borak, 70.00
478 Jacob G. Cusumano, 71.20	4538 Bridget M. Sullivan, 71.20	4719 Kathleen B. Clarke, 70.60	4903 F. D. Warlins (Mrs.), 70.60	5081 Sylvie Cohen, 70.60	5265 Beatrice Markowitz, 70.00
479 Leonard R. Jacoby, 71.20	4539 Jacob J. Lehrer, 71.20	4720 Ellinor M. Jones, 70.60	4904 Rita Gillis, 70.60	5082 Lauri L. Rosenthal, 70.60	5266 Clara Craft, 70.00
480 Harold Wiener, 71.20	4540 Rebecca J. Schwartz, 71.20	4721 Eileen A. Walsh, 70.60	4905 Agnes O. Wood, 70.60	5083 Florence Meyer, 70.60	5267 Florence R. Salazar, 70.00
481 James P. Larala, 71.20	4541 Hilda Greenbaum, 71.20	4722 Sylvie Slotkin, 70.60	4906 Helene E. Henry, 70.60	5084 Rosalind Wolkoff, 70.60	5268 Anna Lessmann, 70.00
482 John Maglio, 71.20	4542 Mary R. Nugent, 71.20	4723 Theresa S. Ralls, 70.60	4907 Eleanor S. Simon, 70.60	5085 James J. Riordan, 70.60	5269 Antoinette Barbera, 70.00
483 Dorothy Bush, 71.20	4543 Hyman M. Lewis, 71.20	4724 Olga A. Catena, 70.60	4908 Florence Kennedy, 70.60	5086 Nadine C. Greene, 70.60	5270 Chester Dillman, 70.00
484 Helen Ruth Orange, 71.20	4544 Lucy A. Russo, 71.20	4725 Laura Abramson, 70.60	4909 Rita F. Moss, 70.60	5087 Edna Yavarone, 70.60	5271 Mary Castiglione, 70.00
485 Alda D. Calabrese, 71.20	4545 Nettie L. Fisher, 71.20	4726 Adele Shulim, 70.60	4910 Helen Klein, 70.60	5088 Sophie Feder, 70.60	5272 Sylvia Morris, 70.00
486 Simon Mallonoff, 71.20	4546 Beatrice D. Roebke, 71.20	4727 Mary Berkowitz, 70.60	4911 Frank P. Jaslow, 70.60	5089 Margaret R. Grealy, 70.60	5273 Seymour S. Osterer, 70.00
487 Vivienne C. Hamborg, 71.20	4547 Mildred Wiener, 71.20	4728 Evelyn Rosafsky, 70.60	4912 Sylvia Dehlinger, 70.60	5090 Edna Marinoff, 70.60	5274 Florence Lazar, 70.00
488 Lillian Adwab, 71.20	4548 Dorothy Brunell, 71.20	4729 Mary Berkowitz, 70.60	4913 Grace R. Johnson, 70.60	5091 Lillian Wolfe, 70.60	5275 Geraldine Goldstein, 70.00
489 John Maglio, 71.20	4549 Mildred Steinberg, 71.20	4730 Helen M. Wolsohn, 70.60	4914 Dorothy Salomon, 70.60	5092 Charlotte R. Kirschner, 70.60	5276 Harry Siegel, 70.00
490 Margaret Kornstain, 71.20	4550 Charles Badenhop, 71.20	4731 Louis X. Lupo, 70.60	4915 Gertrude R. Hoering, 70.60	5093 Allane C. Jacob, 70.60	5277 Miriam Manheim, 70.00
491 Margaret Mary Quinn, 71.20	4551 Harold D. Moglen, 71				

# Eligibles to Fill Welfare Posts in 44 Counties

5401 Henrietta Strass, 70.00	5582 Evelyn N. Jorisch, 70.00	5633 Peter W. Goetz, 70.00	5634 Louise Branker, 70.00	6 D. B. Gales, 87.56
5402 Adele Brandes, 70.00	5583 Beatrice Sunshine, 70.00	5634 Mary R. La Forge, 70.00	5635 Anne O'Connor, 70.00	7 Mary Foster, 87.32
5403 Janice Weshner, 70.00	5584 Beatrice B. Miller, 70.00	5635 James J. O'Connor, 70.00	5636 Henrietta Precker, 70.00	8 Louise Kokis, 86.72
5404 Mary Podel, 70.00	5585 Eileen A. Maher, 70.00	5636 Eileen C. Waters, 70.00	5637 Mae Eldelman, 70.00	9 L. B. Schmeiske, 86.24
5405 Irving M. Smiley, 70.00	5586 Mildred Lang, 70.00	5637 Ruth Lidz, 70.00	5638 Francis A. W. McDonald, 70.00	10 Ethel K. Mallette, 86.12
5406 Rose Satkin, 70.00	5587 Selma Rosenthal, 70.00	5638 Florence B. Walpert, 70.00	5639 Mary Isaacs, 70.00	11 Ethel M. Scott, 85.60
5407 Sidney R. Posner, 70.00	5588 Elsie Remoe, 70.00	5639 Rhoda Weissfeld, 70.00	5640 Mildred L. Ortland, 70.00	12 John Mangan, Jr., 85.20
5408 Nettie F. Abramowitz, 70.00	5589 Esther R. Reifman, 70.00	5640 Irving Atkins, 70.00	5641 Margaret Flanagan, 70.00	13 Eva B. Hough, 84.52
5410 Adrienne Steidl, 70.00	5590 Lillian S. Jarrows, 70.00	5641 Myrtle B. Johnson, 70.00	5642 Irving Lerner, 70.00	14 B. T. Mitchell, 88.80
5411 Linda O'Dell, 70.00	5591 Jennie Facione, 70.00	5642 Alexander Tiffinger, 70.00	5643 Dorothy A. M. Nelson, 70.00	15 James J. Woods, 82.86
5412 Cyril Singerman, 70.00	5592 Karin M. Eldred, 70.00	5643 Miriam J. Wiedman, 70.00	5644 Marcella Naughton, 70.00	16 Eliza L. Burge, 82.08
5413 Josephine Di Lenardo, 70.00	5593 Katherine Gallagher, 70.00	5644 Grace Seino, 70.00	5645 Eleanor Glantz, 70.00	17 J. Schaffner, 82.04
5414 Charlotte C. Bogan, 70.00	5594 Sara T. Blumberg, 70.00	5645 Lillian Blumenkopf, 70.00	5646 Blanche Fischman, 70.00	18 Whitney R. Titus, 81.72
5415 Charles S. Romano, 70.00	5595 Clara F. Brownstein, 70.00	5646 Sylvie E. Orr, 70.00	5647 Mary E. Hills, 70.00	19 D. A. Litchfield, 81.52
5416 Evelyn Janowitz, 70.00	5596 Frances Specht, 70.00	5647 Bernice E. Oshinsky, 70.00	5648 Idmore Bernard, 70.00	20 M. Stenson, 81.48
5417 Vernez Kirtton, 70.00	5597 Beatrice G. Perel, 70.00	5648 Ruth Koenigsberg, 70.00	5649 Estelle Engelmann, 70.00	21 C. F. Cleary, 79.96
5418 Annette Weissfeld, 70.00	5598 Lillie Yager, 70.00	5649 Albert N. Disanti, 70.00	5650 Esther Schimer, 70.00	22 Marg. E. Miller, 79.72
5419 Ethel S. Kramer, 70.00	5599 Antoinette M. Fedele, 70.00	5650 Bertha Berger, 70.00	5651 Francis S. Torrey, 70.00	23 P. L. Jaskauskas, 78.88
5420 Joseph J. Heinz, 70.00	5600 Freida F. Schneirov, 70.00	5651 Adolph Jerman, 70.00	5652 Florence Cohen, 70.00	24 Georgia Wales, 77.08
5421 Helen Levine, 70.00	5601 U. V. Matthews (Miss), 70.00	5653 Frederick Bernstein, 70.00	5654 Mary F. Hinckuk, 70.00	25 W. C. Trumbull, 76.84
5422 Estelle Ambusch, 70.00	5602 Dorothy J. Blake, 70.00	5654 Mildred Andacht, 70.00	5655 Helen Steinberg, 70.00	26 G. Weslar, 76.80
5423 Harriet Hollander, 70.00	5603 Sylvia Wittes, 70.00	5655 Celia K. Lesser, 70.00	5656 Katherine E. Brennan, 70.00	27 H. G. Cameron, 76.52
5424 Lillian Katz, 70.00	5604 Sarah Yanowitz, 70.00	5656 Arnold M. Kronstadt, 70.00	5657 Dorothy Hirschorn, 70.00	28 Esther R. Konick, 75.76
5425 Elleen F. Kelly, 70.00	5605 Leyland King, 70.00	5657 Mildred Kirschbaum, 70.00	5658 Edith L. Burge, 75.52	29 Robert H. Harris, 75.12
5426 Ida Knishbaeker, 70.00	5606 Madelon G. Masters, 70.00	5658 Hadassah Lander, 70.00	5659 Estelle Brooks, 70.00	Broome County—Town of Union
5427 Catherine D. Moss, 70.00	5607 Ruth Goldstein, 70.00	5659 Milton Berg, 70.00	5660 Ethel Brooks, 70.00	1 E. Elliz, Luce, 90.84
5428 Veronica C. Hughes, 70.00	5608 Peter R. Calviello, 70.00	5660 Frank A. Johnson, 70.00	5661 William S. Lott, Jr., 70.00	2 Wilma M. Fosbury, 88.12
5429 Dorothy E. Siddons, 70.00	5609 Frances Oberfest, 70.00	5661 William S. Lott, Jr., 70.00	5662 Jean Neary, 70.00	3 Ida M. Helmer, 85.92
5430 Louise Wasserman, 70.00	5610 Beatrice Brilliant, 70.00	5662 Jean Cohen, 70.00	5663 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	4 Laura Macgregor, 79.88
5431 Henrietta Kaplan, 70.00	5611 Pauline Bigeleisen, 70.00	5663 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5664 Edith Adelberg, 70.00	5 M. E. Miller, 79.72
5432 Mildred Danenhirsch, 70.00	5612 Sol Evans, 70.00	5664 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5665 Estelle Meadon, 70.00	6 W. C. Trumbull, 76.84
5433 Molly Stockman, 70.00	5613 Frances Impellizzeri, 70.00	5665 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5666 Bella Gluckstein, 70.00	Cayuga County (Preferred)
5434 Rose Jonas, 70.00	5614 Miriam Brawer, 70.00	5665 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5667 Elsie E. DeMol, 70.00	1 Stella D. Finn, 88.48
5435 Helen Saub, 70.00	5615 Dorothy E. Stewart, 70.00	5666 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5668 Chester M. Nodine, 86.40	2 Chester M. Nodine, 86.40
5436 Magda Lieber, 70.00	5616 Doris Bulklin, 70.00	5667 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5669 Kenneth D. Burgdorf, 83.20	3 Kenneth D. Burgdorf, 83.20
5437 Alice E. Muck, 70.00	5617 Molly Denhis, 70.00	5668 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5670 Lawrence G. Waterman, 80.18	4 Lawrence G. Waterman, 80.18
5438 Thelma L. Greenfield, 70.00	5618 Blossom Kalman, 70.00	5669 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5671 (Deferred)	(Deferred)
5439 Rose Warshaw, 70.00	5619 Marcella Svirsky, 70.00	5670 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	1 Florence E. Ramage, 93.32	1 Florence E. Ramage, 93.32
5440 Veronica E. Matties, 70.00	5620 Elizabeth Creo, 70.00	5671 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	2 Margaret Williams, 85.52	2 Margaret Williams, 85.52
5441 Jacqueline Spivak, 70.00	5621 Julius Sorkowitz, 70.00	5672 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	3 Mary B. Wright, 81.88	3 Mary B. Wright, 81.88
5442 Dorothy E. Siddons, 70.00	5622 Mae L. Oberon, 70.00	5673 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	4 Kathleen F. Byrne, 81.24	4 Kathleen F. Byrne, 81.24
5443 Ruth Rosenbach, 70.00	5623 Leonard Policastro, 70.00	5674 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	5 Salvatore Russo, 81.04	5 Salvatore Russo, 81.04
5444 Lillian Schwartz, 70.00	5624 Edward Ch. Millacci, 70.00	5675 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	6 Barbara M. Donnelly, 84.84	6 Barbara M. Donnelly, 84.84
5445 Marguerite Rieder, 70.00	5625 Sarah L. Shine, 70.00	5676 Dorothy G. Costello, 70.00	7 Eleanor V. Evans, 84.72	7 Eleanor V. Evans, 84.72
5446 Gladys H. Pollak, 70.00	5626 Mary E. Kelly, 70.00	5677 Sam Greenberg, 70.00	8 R. B. Hemminger, 84.48	8 R. B. Hemminger, 84.48
5447 Ann Randello, 70.00	5627 Joanna B. Brahmky, 70.00	5678 Eleanor Perl, 70.00	9 Roberta R. Vandiver, 86.40	9 Roberta R. Vandiver, 86.40
5448 Larry R. Sotire, 70.00	5628 Eleanor F. Rehe, 70.00	5679 Evelyn M. Rock, 70.00	10 Edith A. B. Blampted, 85.04	10 Edith A. B. Blampted, 85.04
5449 Judith A. Novikoff, 70.00	5630 Dorothy Goldfarb, 70.00	5680 Elaine J. Stein, 70.00	11 Anthony J. Cieri, 82.92	11 Anthony J. Cieri, 82.92
5450 Pauline M. Bardach, 70.00	5631 Lillian V. Walcott, 70.00	5681 Jessie C. Bowles, 70.00	12 Jeannette Decker, 82.64	12 Jeannette Decker, 82.64
5451 Helen Wolfe, 70.00	5632 Dorothy H. Gurr, 70.00	5682 Antoinette Scotti, 70.00	13 L. E. Jennings, 80.92	13 L. E. Jennings, 80.92
5452 Sidney Feldman, 70.00	5633 Dorothy H. Gurr, 70.00	5683 Dorothy H. Gurr, 70.00	14 Ann Huntington, 78.68	14 Ann Huntington, 78.68
5453 Herbert J. Kaufman, 70.00			15 F. Mercury, 78.56	15 F. Mercury, 78.56
5454 Sylvia Hochstein, 70.00			16 Thelma G. Ewald, 78.36	16 Thelma G. Ewald, 78.36
5455 Wassil Zabawsky, 70.00			17 Thomas A. Cowley, 77.92	17 Thomas A. Cowley, 77.92
5456 Ethel Rubin, 70.00			18 Merle A. Bryan, 77.88	18 Merle A. Bryan, 77.88
5457 Irene Milner, 70.00			19 Anna M. Birmingham, 76.96	19 Anna M. Birmingham, 76.96
5458 Hilda R. Neiblum, 70.00			20 Fred W. Partridge, 75.00	20 Fred W. Partridge, 75.00
5459 Rose Spadafino, 70.00			21 Margaret E. Babcock, 81.08	21 Margaret E. Babcock, 81.08
5460 Eleanor D. Rothback, 70.00			22 M. E. Babcock, 81.08	22 M. E. Babcock, 81.08
5461 Judith C. Schneier, 70.00			23 L. H. Boehler, 78.72	23 L. H. Boehler, 78.72
5462 Jeannette Nathanson, 70.00			24 R. H. Weber, 77.96	24 R. H. Weber, 77.96
5463 Mae Silverman, 70.00			25 Alice S. Avery, 76.98	25 Alice S. Avery, 76.98
5464 Minnie Cartaina, 70.00			26 St. Lawrence County	26 St. Lawrence County
5465 Anne M. O'Rourke, 70.00			1 Allen S. Jessup, 92.28	1 Allen S. Jessup, 92.28
5466 Mollie Benson, 70.00			2 Charles B. Schilling, 92.20	2 Charles B. Schilling, 92.20
5467 Harriet S. Love, 70.00			3 Elmer A. Winch, 89.72	3 Elmer A. Winch, 89.72
5468 Sylvia Eisenstein, 70.00			4 Robert J. Elliott, 88.60	4 Robert J. Elliott, 88.60
5469 Edythe Edpile, 70.00			5 J. Howard Degroat, 87.12	5 J. Howard Degroat, 87.12
5470 Frank Hoyte, 70.00			6 Mildred S. Danforth, 85.20	6 Mildred S. Danforth, 85.20
5471 David Rafalowitz, 70.00			7 Carl D. Frese, 80.50	7 Carl D. Frese, 80.50
5472 Sylvia Braslow, 70.00			8 Chas. G. Alonge, 89.60	8 Chas. G. Alonge, 89.60
5473 Sylvia Braslow, 70.00			9 Ernest D. Cornell, 82.00	9 Ernest D. Cornell, 82.00
5474 Shirley Elzakoff, 70.00			10 Ernest D. Cornell, 82.00	10 Ernest D. Cornell, 82.00
5475 Anna E. Bruce, 70.00			11 F. V. Brooks, 88.10	11 F. V. Brooks, 88.10
5476 Theresa L. Di Girolamo, 70.00			12 G. H. Church, 91.50	12 G. H. Church, 91.50
5477 Anna Rapchenok, 70.00			13 H. B. Romig, Jr., 77.20	13 H. B. Romig, Jr., 77.20
5478 Roele Bielowitz, 70.00			14 I. B. Seldner, 87.30	14 I. B. Seldner, 87.30
5479 Mildred Schoenberger, 70.00			15 J. C. Tamm, 87.30	15 J. C. Tamm, 87.30
5480 Henry Seltzer, 70.00			16 J. Everett Jones, 89.70	16 J. Everett Jones, 89.70
5481 George Levine, 70.00			17 J. Everett Jones, 89.70	17 J. Everett Jones, 89.70
5482 Sal J. Lo Presti, 70.00			18 J. Everett Jones, 89.70	18 J. Everett Jones, 89.70
5483 Rose				

Investigator, Board of Child Welfare, Department of Social Welfare (Open Competitive)

Bronx County

1 Sadie Welsh, 91.32

1 Mollie Burnap, 85.60

2 Frances E. Bush, 82.96

3 Esther R. Konick, 79.36

4 W. C. Trumbull, 78.04

5 Robert H. Harris, 75.12

Chemung County

1 Marian Fuhrman, 91.00

2 Esther Denton, 89.44

3 Carana Bedrosian, 87.12

4 Edna L. Dibble, 84.66

5 Elizabeth K. Riley, 82.32

6 Edith M. Wischart, 82.16

7 L. E. Jennings, 81.76

8 Aileen Broich, 78.40

9 Betty M. Reinhardt, 76.04

10 Frances Mercury, 77.60

11 A. M. Birmingham, 76.72

Columbia County

1 Helene H. Surprenant, 87.52

2 M. S. Danforth, 85.80

3 Mary D. Mickie, 83.36

4 J. C. Christensen, 78.68

5 Moses Sweetall, 78.04

6 Mary Rakoczy, 75.00

Delaware County

1 Katherine M. Ryan, 90.04

2 Ethel Keshner, 80.92

3 Helen E. Jackson, 79.68

Greene County

1 E. S. Mandiberg, 89.04

2 Purl R. Howard, 80.36

3 Bern A. Mosby, 77.40

Jefferson County

1 Margaret W. Daly, 92.12

2 Eva R. Woods, 81.32

3 Ursula McDonald, 79.76

4 M. R. Jones, 70.32

5 James L. Haley, 79.08

Livington County

1 Nellie McNeely, 84.56

2 Helene Frumkes, 84.24

3 Mary I. Shanahan, 81.00

4 C. M. Certisan, 80.24

5 Eleanor N. Duffy, 77.80

Montgomery County

1 Lewis Yevoll, 88.16

2 E. Williams, 84.04

3 B. G. Hopkins, 81.96

4 Joan E. Bergen, 80.16

5 Dorothy Groff, 78.32

6 Esther R. Beer, 77.48

7 Carolyn E. Little, 76.44

8 Helen T. Mahan, 76.12

9 Chris Lazarou, 75.84

10 C. E. Mercadante, 75.24

Orleans County

1 Eleanor Porter, 92.44

2 Helen L. Dunshee, 88.92

3 Ruth A. Brooks, 86.96

4 Elizabeth K. Cole, 86.72

Rockland County

1 G. Mendum, 93.52

2 Frances E. Brown, 91.40

3 Eleanor V. Evans, 85.44

4 Robert Hemmeyer, 84.60

5 Alice S. Avery, 79.72

6 Rosalind H. Weber, 78.08

7 F. M. Partridge, 75.00

St. Lawrence County

1 Ruth W. Venier, 86.76

2 Frances B. Flack, 84.60

3 Mayford McDonough, 81.48

4 Maurice McCarthy, 80.00

5 Lloyd R. Redmond, 77.04

6 Norma H. Kelly, 75.88

Saratoga County

1 S. B. Roohan, 88.48

2 E. B. Funston, 88.12

3 D. A. Jennings, 82.52

4 H. C. Reardon, 79.12

5 James H. Carscadden, 77.80

6 H. H. Dugan, 77.68

7 D. K. Lamb, 77.48

8 Callahan, 75.60

Schenectady County

1 Frances E. Salmon, 87.20

2 Grace C. Cook, 86.36

3 J. Schenitz, 84.88

4 Esther W. Naumoff, 82.32

5 Eleanor Harold, 81.72

6 T. B. Knowlton, 81.60

7 Ruth Epperson, 80.64

8 Sadie Flax, 79.52

9 Mabel Evans, 78.72

10 Winifred P. Coe, 78.12

11 V. Quackenbush, 76.80

12 C. R. Hinsle, 76.52

13 Claire S. Moffett, 75.84

14 Marion Hinden, 75.36

Steuben County

1 Clara J. Swan, 86.40

2 Grace C. Cook, 86.36

3 J. Schenitz, 84.88

4 Esther W. Naumoff, 82.32

5 Eleanor Harold, 81.72

6 T. B. Knowlton, 81.60

7 Ruth Epperson, 80.64

8 Sadie Flax, 79.52

9 Mabel Evans, 78.72

10 Winifred P. Coe, 78.12

11 V. Quackenbush, 76.80

12 C. R. Hinsle, 76.52

13 Claire S. Moffett, 75.84

14 Marion Hinden, 75.36

Investigator, Department of Public Welfare, Department of Social Welfare (Open Competitive)

Allegany County

1 Lorna Schram, 88.00

2 H. Christine Lewis, 87.76

3 Roger Williams, 87.24

4 Twila M. Richardson, 76.72

5 Kenneth L. Merriman, 85.16

6 S. M. Black, 84.64

7 Charles R. Eldredge, 83.08

8 Elizabeth Tyler, 82.16

9 Helen J. Brundage, 80.60

10 C. T. Sharrett, 78.52

11 C. W. Cowles, 76.32

12 G. R. Sherwood, 75.36

Cattaraugus County

1 Ann S. Fuhr, 91.44

2 Ethel B. Willson, 89.18

3 L. M. Russow, 88.76

4 Edna H. Hewitt, 87.88

5 Alfred C. Montin, 87.18

6 Ray H. Shannon, 87.00

7 L. Krieger, 86.40

8 Richard J. Morris, 85.04

9 Beatrice Stokes, 84.76

10 E. T. Kreidler, 84.44

11 William J. Luddy, 84.24

12 Helen M. Whiting, 84.12

13 A. F. Fredrickson, 82.86

14 Mary A. Velle, 81.52

15 H. C. Cameron, 79.80

16 J. R. Kamire, 78.80

17 J. M. Davidson, 78.08

18 Thomas D. Moore, 78.12

19 V. M. Geer, 77.00

20 Marjorie A. Kelley, 76.76

21 Eurica E. Heidel, 76.20

22 Doris Evans, 75.08

Chenango County

1 Joseph A. Smeltzer, 89.04

2 M. B. McMullen, 86.76

3 Katherine P. Stott, 85.28

4 Ward S. Jones, 83.96

5 Harold L. Payne, 83.92

6 H. D. Millsbaugh, 83.72

7 Frederick H. Schrader, 83.32

8 M. L. Cushman, 82.40

9 A. Joseph Nataf, 80.92

Clinton County

1 E. V. Ducharme, 90.44

2 Myra E. Downey, 86.24

3 Edythe G. Lewis, 86.20

4 M. S. Starbuck, 86.00

5 G. Ruth Kaufman, 81.76

6 Bernice A. Lamberton, 84.72

7 Walter H. Rubado, 84.00</

# Examination Requirements

## How to Apply for a Test

**For City Jobs:** Obtain applications at 96 Duane Street, New York City, (9 a.m. to 4 p.m.), or write to the Application Bureau of the Municipal Civil Service Commission at 96 Duane Street and enclose a self-addressed 9-inch stamped envelope (4 cents for Manhattan and Bronx, 6 cents elsewhere).

**For State Jobs:** Obtain applications at 80 Centre Street, New York City, (9 a.m. to 5 p.m.), or enclose six cents in a letter to the Examinations Division, State Civil Service Department, Albany.

**For County Jobs:** Obtain applications from Examinations Division, State Civil Service Department, Albany. Enclose 6 cents.

**For Federal Jobs:** Obtain applications from U. S. Civil Service Commission, 641 Washington Street, New York City, (9 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.), in person or by mail. Also available from first and second class post offices, Second District.

U. S. citizens only may file for exams and only during period when applications are being received.

Fees are charged for city and State exams, not for federal.

Applicants for most city jobs must have been residents of New York City for three years immediately preceding appointment. Applicants for State jobs must have been New York State residents for one year.

The "weights" listed for various titles on these pages refer to the relative value of each part of the exams. Therefore, if the weight of the written part of an exam is 30, this means that the written part counts for 30 per cent of the final mark.

## City Tests

### Bridge Painter

Salary: \$9.50. The eligible list may be used for positions in a lower grade. Ages: not over 40 on the date of application; not over 45 on the date of appointment. File by March 24. Fee, \$2.

#### Duties

To paint bridges, steel viaducts and other elevated steel structures.

#### Requirements

Two years' experience within the last 10 years painting elevated steel structures where rigging and scaffolding are employed; candidates must have a knowledge of paints, mixing colors, chipping, scaling and wire brushing and be thoroughly familiar with rigging in all its branches.

#### Basis of Ratings

Written test, 20; practical test, 60; physical test, 20. The passing grade will be set in accordance with the needs of the service.

### Director of Medical Social Service, Grade 6

Salary: \$6,000. Vacancies at \$4,200. File by March 24. Fee, \$5.

#### Duties

To be responsible for administration of the medical social service program of a department.

#### Requirements

Two years' experience in medical social work, three years of administrative experience, plus AB and MA degrees.

#### Basis of Ratings

Written, 40; training, experience and personal qualifications, 60.

### Electrician

Salary: \$11.20. Fee, \$2. File by March 24.

#### Requirements

Two years of satisfactory experience as a journeyman electrician. The candidate must have worked on both: (a) low potential systems, general wiring installation for light and power and most types of signaling systems both D.C. and A.C., repair, replacement and maintenance of all such equipment; (b) high and extra potential systems—general wiring installation for power and some transmission; protective devices—relays, oil circuit breakers, etc.; con-

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## Epidemic of Cold Symptoms

666 Liquid or 666 Tablets with 666 Salve or 666 Nose Drops generally relieves cold symptoms the first day.

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#### Surgeon Dentist

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One Flight Up  
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Hours: Daily 9-9; Sunday 10-1

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ECZEMA, PIMPLES, ITCHING, ARTHRITIS, LOW VITALITY, WEAKNESS, BLADDER, WOMEN'S, STOMACH DISEASES SUCCESSFULLY TREATED. LOW FEES. Fluoroscopic X-Ray, Urinalysis, Blood Tests, Examination, ... Two Dollars

DR. SPEED 22 Years Practicing Europe and Here

205 E. 78th St. (Cor. 3rd Ave.) 400 West End Av. (Cor. W. 79th St.)

8-11, 4-8 Sun. 11-1. Weekdays 11 to 1

Elec. Eng. (all grades), one year; Foreman Cable Splicer, one year; Turnstile Repairman, one year; Auto Electrician, one year; Inspector of Equipment, R.R. Signal, one year; or a satisfactory equivalent combination of competitive or labor class service in the above titles.

Not less than two years' of satisfactory experience as a journeyman electrician. During this period the candidate must show that he has had work on (a) low potential systems, general wiring installation for light and power and most types of signaling systems both D.C. and A.C., repair, replacement and maintenance of all such equipment; (b) high and extra high potential systems—general wiring installation for power and some transmission; protective devices—relays, all circuit breakers—etc.; control circuits. Repair, replacement and maintenance of all such equipment.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Record and seniority, 50; written, 25; practical, 25.

### Bookkeeper, Grade 1

(City-Wide Promotion)  
Salary: \$1,200 to \$1,800. File by March 24. Date of written exam: June 21. Fee, \$1.

#### Requirements

Open to all employees in Grades 1 and 2 of the Clerical Service who have served at least one year in either grade; to persons in Grade 1 of the Attendance Service who have served for one year; to Stock Assistants in the Stores Service; to Jr. Statisticians and Jr. Actuaries in the Statistical and Actuarial Service and to Railroad Clerks in the Rapid Transit Railroad Service—who have served for one year in these services on the day of the written exam.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Record and seniority, 50; written, 50.

### Gardener

(Promotion)  
Open only to employees of the Park Department. Salary: \$6. Date of written test: May 17. Fee, \$1. File by March 24.

#### Requirements

Propagation of bedding plants, construction and maintenance of lawns; preparation of soil for all forms of planting; planting, pruning, cultivating, spraying and general care of all forms of plant material; supervision of Assistant Gardeners, Laborers and others assigned for work in lawns and any planted area.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Record and seniority, 50; written, 25; education, experience and personal qualifications, 25.

### Assistant Supervisor, Grade 2 (Social Service)

(City-Wide Promotion)  
This exam is reannounced because of a delay caused by legal action. Candidates who filed previously must file again, but they will not have to pay a fee.

Salary: \$1,800 to \$2,400. Date of written test: May 24. File by March 24. Fee, \$2.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Written test, 50; training, experience and personal qualifications, 50.

### Inspector of Plastering, Grade 3

(Promotion)  
Open only to employees of the Department of Housing and Buildings. File by March 24. Fee, \$2. Salary: \$2,400 to \$3,000. Date of written test: May 6.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Record and seniority, 50; written, 40; practical, 10.

### Resident Buildings Superintendent, New York City Housing Authority, Grade 2

(Promotion)  
Open only to employees of the New York City Housing Authority. Salary: \$1,800 to \$2,400. File by March 24. Fee, \$1. Date of written test: April 30. Vacancies: six at \$2,100; one at \$1,860; one at \$1,800.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Record and seniority, 50; written, 40; practical, 10.

### Electrician

(City-Wide Promotion)  
File by March 24. Salary: \$11.20 per day. Date of written exam: May 10. Fee, \$2.

**Basis of Ratings**

Open to all employees in the competitive class who on the date of the written test have served one year in the title and six months in the department. All candidates must have the following experience: three years in the operation, maintenance and repair of tenanted buildings (excluding loft and factory buildings, and buildings housing six families at least); or a satisfactory equivalent.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Record and seniority, 50; written, 20; practical, 30.

### Supervisor, Grade 3 (Social Service)

(City-Wide Promotion)  
This exam is being reannounced because of delay caused by legal

action. All candidates who previously filed must apply again, but no fee will be charged to them.

File by March 24. Salary: \$2,400 to \$3,000. Fee, \$2. Date of written test: May 24.

#### Duties

To direct, control and coordinate the case work services for a subdivision of the department, including the supervision of assistant supervisors, responsibility for case work, staff development and evaluation.

#### Requirements

Open to Assistant Supervisors, Grade 2 and to Social Investigators in the Board of Child Welfare, who have had six months of experience in the last three years in supervising Social Investigators, who have served in the title for six months. Candidates must meet, by the date of appointment, the requirements of the State Department of Social Welfare as specified below:

Graduation from a senior high school or its educational equivalent plus two full years of education in college or normal school, or graduation from a three year nurses' training course plus seven years of full time paid experience within the past ten, of which two must have been in the supervision of social investigators or assistant supervisors. Three additional years must have been in social case work and the remaining two years may have been in either social case work, teaching, or public health nursing. Each year of college and the first year of approved school of social work education may be substituted for experience on a year for year basis and the second year of approved school of social work education may be substituted for two years of experience, but two years of supervisory experience is required in every case; or a satisfactory equivalent combination of education and experience.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Record and seniority, 50; written, 25; education, experience and personal qualifications, 25.

### License for Motion Picture Operator

File by March 24. Fee, \$5. Age limit: 21.

#### Examination

The following subjects will be covered: standard wiring systems, A. C. and D. C.; approved wiring methods; measurement and carrying capacities of conductors; insulation and fuses and their purpose; use of electrical measuring instruments; codes, rules and regulations of the Dept. of Water Supply, Gas and Electricity applicable to motion picture booths, projectors, apparatus and operators; demonstration, projection, mechanical, electrical, and sound parts of professional projectors (both stationary and portables); mounting and adjustment of the various parts thereof; operation, maintenance and lubrication of projector; knowledge of rectifying devices; parts, maintenance; operation and correction of defects of sound equipment; patching and care of film.

**Basis of Ratings**  
Record and seniority, 50; written, 25; education, experience and personal qualifications, 25.

### License for Structural Welder

File by March 24. Fee: the cost of steel plates, filler rods, the use of machines and current, the making of the tension tests in connection with inspecting, testing and reporting will be covered by a fee of \$15.

#### Requirements

Applicants must have had one year's experience welding in one or more of the following: (1) pressure vessels performed under rules of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers; (2) in a United States Navy Yard or other ship building yards, under rules of the Department of Commerce Code; (3) in the manufacture of heavy machinery under codes of the American Welding Society; (4) structural work for buildings or bridges in fabricating

### IMPORTANT NOTICE To Civil Service Candidates

You can get at least 10% better grade by studying with ARCO BOOKS.

shops or in the field under the American Welding Society Code.

#### Hospital Helper (Labor Class)

In the labor class appointments are made directly in order of application.

Applications will be received in person only from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Thursday, March 6 and Friday, March 7, and from 9 a.m. to 12 noon on Saturday, March 8 at the Fire Department Repair Shop, 32-32 Queens Boulevard, Long Island City.

Salary: Hospital Helpers, part-time, \$360 a year. Incumbents work 4 hours a day and receive one meal. They have vacation privileges. Hospital Helpers living receive \$480 a year with maintenance. They are entitled to sick leave, pensions, vacation and promotion privileges and receive four salary raises totalling \$120.

The list will also be used for Lunchroom Helper jobs, which pay 50 cents an hour. Fee, 50¢. Age limit: 55 at date of appointment.

#### Duties

Part-time positions involve kitchen and related work for serving meals in institutions under the Department of Hospitals. Living jobs involve port or kitchen or chambermaid work. Lunchroom Helpers work in preparing, serving and cleaning up school lunch room services.

#### Requirements

Must be able to read, write and speak English and pass a qualifying medical test.

#### Laundry Worker (Labor Class)

Appointments are made directly in order of application.

Applications will be received in person only from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Thursday, March 6 and Friday, March 7, and from 9 a.m. to 12 noon on Saturday, March 8 at the Fire Department Repair Shop, 32-32 Queens Boulevard, Long Island City.

Salary: \$780 a year. Employees receive vacation sick leave, pension and promotion privileges.

Age limits: 18 to 40 at the time of appointment. Fee, 50 cents.

#### Duties

To perform general laundry work in any of the following capacities: checker, extractor; operator; flat-work ironer; operator; hand ironer; marker-mangler-assorter; presser-tumbler; washroom helper and wet wash puller, etc.

#### Requirements

Must be able to read, write and speak English. Must pass medical and physical tests.

## U.S. Tests

Supervisor of Indian Education in Mural Painting and Fine Arts, \$3,800

Assistant Supervisor of Indian Education in Mural Painting and Fine Arts, \$2,300

Indian Service at large, Indian Field Service, Department of Interior. File by March 31. Age limit: 53.

#### Duties

Supervisor: As field supervisor to direct the art work in the Indian schools of the U. S. and report to the Washington office upon the program, organization, and personnel engaged in art work, etc.

Assistant Supervisor: Under gen-

(Continued on Page 17)

### Here's a Suggestion:

Don't just file for every exam that comes along. Find out what sort of work you can do best, and go after that kind of job, in or out of the Civil Service!

# Uncle Sam Still in the Market for Engineers

(Continued from Page 16)  
eral direction, to assume responsibility of the field supervision of the art activities in the Indian boarding and day schools in an Indian agency, etc.

#### Requirements

Applicants must have had four years of specialized study in fine arts; and in addition from five to three years of experience, according to the grade, in the field of fine arts, part of which experience must have been as supervisor of teaching of art techniques.

#### Basis of Ratings

Applicants will be rated on their experience and fitness.

#### Junior Engineer (Any Branch of Engineering)

Salary: \$2,000. File until further notice. Age limit: 35.

#### Requirements

Completion of a four-year engineering curriculum leading to an AB degree in engineering in college.

Applications will be received from Senior Students in engineering colleges who will complete their courses by December 31, 1941.

#### Basis of Ratings

Applicants will be rated on their experience and fitness.

#### Senior Inspector, Engineering Materials (Aeronautical), \$2,600

Also Inspector (\$2,300); Associate (\$2,000); and Junior Inspector (\$1,620). File until further notice. Age limit: 65.

Gauge Checker, \$8.72, \$9.20, \$9.68 per day. Requirements: Four years apprenticeship, or equivalent, in general machine shop practice plus six months experience in the manufacture or inspection and checking of gauges. Maximum age, 62. File by March 28, 1941.

Operator, Core Drilling Machine, \$1.00 to \$2,300. Operator, Core Drill Helper, \$1,320 to \$1,620. Requirements: Operator, Core Drilling Machine. At least one year's experience in the operation and maintenance of gasoline driven core drill-

ing rigs. Operator, Core Drill, Helper: At least six months experience as helper in the operation and maintenance of gasoline-driven core drilling rigs and in taking drive and core samples. Maximum age, 50. File by March 26, 1941.

Storekeeper (Deck), \$1,302 per year. Requirements: At least one year's experience in deck department at sea with responsibility for receipt, custody, storage and issue of supplies. Applicants must furnish either a certificate of service issued by a local board of inspectors or a continuous discharge book. Maximum age, 53. File by April 8, 1941.

Sub-Inspector (Core Drilling), \$1,620 to \$1,800. At least two years experience conducting, supervising, or inspecting core-drilling operations and sampling of sub-surface strata, at least six months of which must have been in a supervisory capacity. College education may be substituted. Maximum age, 50. File by March 26, 1941.

Lithographic Pressman, \$2,000; Assistant Lithographic Pressman, \$1,620; Junior Lithographic Pressman, \$1,440. Requirements: One to four years practical experience as pressman on flat-bed cylinder or offset presses, one year of which must have been on lithographic presswork. Assistant, two years experience as pressman, one of which must have been on lithographic presswork; Junior, one year's experience as helper or apprentice on flat-bed cylinder presses or offset printing presses. Age: 18 to 50. File by March 24, 1941.

Principal Superintendent of Construction, \$5,600; Senior Superintendent of Construction, \$4,600 a year; Superintendent of Construction, \$3,800 a year; Associate Superintendent of Construction, \$3,200 a year. Requirements: Seven to eleven years of experience in the field of general construction, of which a portion must have been as general superintendent on large construction projects involving excavation, reinforced concrete, steel, wood and masonry. Senior Superintendent: Engineering or technical college courses may be substituted, year for year, up to four years of the general experience. Maximum age, 58. File by Dec. 31, 1941.

Instructor, Mobile Laundry, \$2,000. Requirements: At least three years experience in laundry operations, use, upkeep and operation of modern washing and drying machinery, and preparation and use of laundry solutions. Also, at least two years experience as foreman, assistant superintendent or superintendent of large modern laundry or two years as instructor of organized classes in laundry operations or two years experience in the installation and instruction in the operation of machinery and solutions or any equivalent combination of (a), (b), or (c). Maximum age, 53. File until further notice.

Armament Machinist, \$2,000. Requirements: Completion of four years apprenticeship or four years experience in heavy ordnance work or four years apprenticeship or experience as general machinist plus one year as a journeyman in heavy orders. Maximum age, 62. File by March 19. Full details in Feb. 25 issue of THE LEADER.

Assistant Communications Operator (Air Navigation), \$1,620. Ability to transmit and receive by radio telegraph (International Morse Code) at a sustained speed of 30 words per minute copying on a typewriter. Maximum age, 50. File until further notice. Full details in Feb. 25 issue of THE LEADER.

Instrument Maker, \$1,800. Requirements: Four years experience or completion of four year apprenticeship as instrument maker in first class instrument shop of a high-grade physical laboratory shop. Maximum age, 62. File by March 4. Full details in Feb. 25 issue of THE LEADER.

Staff Dietitian, \$1,800 a year. Requirements: A.B. degree, with major study in dietetics, including at least 18 semester hours in a combination of the following: food preparation, nutrition, and institutional management. Applicants will be accepted from students now serving an approved graduate training course. File until further notice.

Radio Inspector, \$2,600 a year (Federal Communications Commission); Assistant Radio Inspector, \$2,000 a year (various departments). Requirements: Bachelor's degree in electrical or communication engineering (certain substitutes permitted), plus one year's experience for Radio Inspector, no experience for Assistant. File by March 6.

Storekeeper (Steward's Department). Requirements: At least 6 months' experience in steward's department of ocean-going vessel; or one year's experience in handling subsistence supplies in a warehouse, plus 6 months employment within past 7 years in some capacity aboard a vessel (certain substitutions available). File by March 21.

Boatswain, \$1,392 a year; Boatswain's Mate, \$1,362 a year. Requirements: 3 years in deck department of ocean vessels. File by March 21.

Electrician, \$1,950 a year. Requirements: 4-year apprenticeship, or equivalent experience; certificate of service issued by local inspectors; continuous discharge book or certificate of identification issued by U. S. officials.

Attendant, Neuro-Psychiatric Hospital, \$1,020 a year. Requirements: Applicants must have completed at

least 6 months of a resident training course in nursing; or 6 months of active service in the hospital corps. Three months of experience as Attendant performing ward duty in an institution for the treatment of mental or nervous diseases is acceptable. Age limits, 21 to 48 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Principal Tool and Gauge Designer, \$2,300 a year; Senior Tool and Gauge Designer, \$2,000 a year; Tool and Gauge Designer, \$1,800 a year. Requirements: Applicants must have had satisfactory designing training, or mechanical drafting and machine shop experience. The length and specialization of experience vary according to the grade of the position. Age limits, 18 to 62 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Engineering Draftsman, \$1,800 a year; Chief Engineering Draftsman, \$2,600 a year; Principal Engineering Draftsman, \$2,300 a year; Senior Engineering Draftsman, \$2,000 a year; Assistant Engineering Draftsman, \$1,620 a year. Maximum age, 55 December 31, 1941.

Inspector Engineering Materials, Mechanical (Optical Instruments), \$2,000 a year. Requirements: Applicants must have had at least 4 years of experience in the inspection and testing of optical instruments. Collegiate training in physics or optics; or related training may be substituted for experience. Age limits, 21 to 53 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Junior Communications Operator (Air Navigation), \$1,440 a year. Requirements: Applicants must have a first-class radio telegraph operator's license or similar license issued by the Federal Communications Commission. Age limits, 18 to 50 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Junior Communications Operator (High Speed Radio Equipment), \$1,620 a year. Requirements: Applicants must have had 1 year of experience as Radio Operator in communications work, at least 3 months of which included operation of high speed radio communication equipment. Maximum age, 48 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Machinist, \$6.72 to \$8.888 a day. Requirements: Applicants must have completed a 4-year apprenticeship or must have had at least 4 years of practical experience in the trade. Applications from those with only 2 years of experience will be accepted and may be certified for appointment as the needs of the service require. Age limits, 18 to 62 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Principal Inspector (Subsistence Supplies), \$2,600 a year; Senior Inspector (Subsistence Supplies), \$2,300 a year; Inspector (Subsistence Supplies), \$2,000 a year; Assistant Inspector (Subsistence Supplies), \$1,800 a year; Junior Inspector (Subsistence Supplies), \$1,620 a year. Requirements: Satisfactory inspectional experience is necessary. The lengths of experience vary according to the grade of the position. Laboratory experience or college training may be substituted for part of the required inspectional experience. Maximum age, 53 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Senior Inspector, Ordnance Material, \$2,600 a year; Inspector, Ordnance Material, \$2,300 a year; Associate Inspector, Ordnance Material, \$2,000 a year; Assistant Inspector, Ordnance Material, \$1,800 a year; Junior Inspector, Ordnance Material, \$1,620 a year. Requirements: Applicants must have had satisfactory experience in the inspection and testing of raw or ordnance materials. Collegiate training in mechanical or civil engineering or metallurgy may be substituted for experience. The degree of difficulty of work performed and length and specialization of experience vary according to the grade of the position. Maximum age, 55 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Toolmaker, \$7.20 to \$9.36 a day. Requirements: Applicants must have completed a 4-year apprenticeship or must have had at least 4 years of practical experience in the trade. Applications from those with only 2 years of experience will be accepted and may be certified for appointment as the needs of the service require. Age limits, 18 to 62 years. Applications may be filed until further notice.

Agricultural Program Analyst, \$3,300 a year; Principal Agricultural Program Analyst, \$5,600 a year; Senior Agricultural Program Analyst, \$4,600; Associate Agricultural Program Analyst, \$3,200; Assistant Agricultural Program Analyst, \$2,600. Requirements: A bachelor's degree, and experience from two to seven years in responsible agricultural program planning and research. Age limit: 53. File by February 27.

Marketing Specialist (Transportation), \$3,800 a year. Requirements: Candidates must have 9 years of practical experience in freight traffic department of a common carrier, of which at least 3 years must have included experience with a substantial volume of agricultural products and with a large railway organization, involving responsibilities not less than that of a division freight agent or commercial agent. Maximum age: 53. File by February 27.

Public Health Nurse, \$2,000 a year. Requirements: Four-year high school course or 14 units of high school study; completion of a course in school of nursing; registered; completion of special course in public

health nursing; one year or more of successful public health nursing experience. Additional credit for special experience. Maximum age: 40. File until further notice.

Graduate Nurse, General Staff Duty, \$1,800 a year. Requirements: Completion of high school course or 14 units of high school study; completion of full course in school of nursing; must be registered graduate nurses. Additional credit for special experience in rural community. Age limit: 40. File until further notice.

Junior Stenographer, \$1,440 a year. Open only to men. Requirements: The only requirements are that the applicants must meet the age limits and be U. S. citizens. There will be an examination, as follows: Copying from plain (typewriting), counting 25%; general test, counting 25%; stenography, 50%. Dictation is at the rate of 96 words a minute. Any system of making notes, including the use of shorthand-writing machines, is acceptable, provided the notes are given to the examiner after being transcribed. The use of typewriter for making notes is not permitted. Applicants must supply their own typewriters and tables for the test. Any style of typewriter, except electric, is permitted. Maximum age, 53. File until further notice.

Chemist - Petrographer, Associate, \$3,200 a year. Requirements: Bach-

elor's degree, plus three years of professional paid experience in chemistry or geology, including one year of specialized research on rocks and minerals. Maximum age, 53. File by March 3.

Senior Engineman (Steam Electric), \$2,600; Assistant Engineman (Steam Electric), \$1,860. Requirements: At least four years' experience in responsible charge of operation of a steam-electric plant for Senior Engineman, three years' experience for Engineman. Maximum age, 50. File by March 13.

Inspector, Naval Civilian Police, \$3,800. Requirements: At least two years of law-enforcement or criminal-investigative experience, extensive in scope of criminal investigations and geographical area covered. Age, 29 to 53. File by March 13.

Senior Chemical Analyst, \$2,000; Assistant Chemical Analyst, \$1,620. Requirements: Four years' paid experience in analytical chemical work or assaying, one year of which must have been in optional subject for Senior Chemical Analyst; two years' experience of which six months must have been in optional subject for Assistant Chemical Analyst. Age limit: 53. File by March 13.

Assistant Engineman (Steam-Electric), \$1,680; Junior Engineman (Continued on Page 18)

## Follow the Leader

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#### Income Tax Trouble?

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Civil Employees Tax Service

Ad on Page 8

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# BULLETIN BOARD

All Civil Service organizations are invited to forward notices of meetings and events for appearance in the Bulletin Board. Please have your notice in by Friday of the week preceding date of the event. There is no charge for this service.

## DPUI Service Club To Meet Saturday

A general membership meeting of the DPUI Service-Three Club is to be held Saturday, March 8, at 1:30 p.m., in room 1010, 342 Madison Avenue, New York City. Typists, Stenographers, Clerks and Switchboard Operators of the Division are invited.

## Krauss Again Heads County Employees

Jesse I. Krauss, of the Kings County Surrogate's Court, was unanimously elected president of the Federation of County Employees last week, at a meeting held in the New York County Register's Office. Krauss has headed the organization for the past two years and after his re-election, he pledged the same active leadership that he has furnished in the past.

Other officers elected at last week's meeting are: Martin Werdin, Raymond J. Kirschmeyer, Alex Weis, and Henry Schiffer, vice-presidents; Joseph Burdett, financial secretary; Alex Crowley, treasurer; Loretta J. Foley, secretary.

After the meeting a dinner was held at which Miss Martha Byrne, Register of New York County; Municipal Court Justice Roger J. Brock, and City Councilman William J. McCarthy were guests of honor.

## Appliance Operators To Meet Tuesdays

The executive committee of the Office Appliance Operators Eligibles Association will hold meetings every Tuesday at 6 p.m. in 3 Beekman St., Room 612. All eligibles who have problems or who seek information about their chances for a job have been invited to attend.

## Concert for Fresh Air Camp

The evening of Tuesday, March 11, will witness the second annual concert for the benefit of the Felicia Fresh Air Camp. The time is 8:30. The place is the auditorium of the Society of Ethical Culture, 2 West 64th Street, New York City. Participating artists: Dorothy Minty, violinist; Albert Hirsh, pianist; George Rasely, tenor (Metropolitan Opera). Tickets may be obtained from Mrs. Frederick A. Burton, 120 West 70th Street, NYC. They're \$1. Civil Service people are invited to attend.

## B'klyn Sanitation Group Gets Officers' Reports

The Brooklyn Sanitation Men's Protective Association, Inc., reports a well-attended meeting on Monday, February 24. Statements on the activities of the group were submitted by Anthony Grego, president; and Patrick Ryan, vice-president.

**Read The LEADER every week for complete news of defense and Civil Service!**

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### BIDS AND PROPOSALS

#### Corridors School for Mental Defectives Willowbrook, Staten Island, N. Y.

#### NOTICE TO BIDDERS

Sealed proposals covering Construction Work for Corridors, New York State School for Mental Defectives, Willowbrook, Staten Island, N. Y., in accordance with Specification No. 10,875 and accompanying drawings, will be received by the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene, State Office Building, Albany, N. Y., until 2:30 o'clock P. M. (Eastern Standard Time) on Wednesday, March 19, 1941 when they will be publicly opened and read. This shall supersede the previous advertisement for "Tunnels." The approximate amount of this project is \$5,000,000.

Proposals shall be accompanied by a certified check made payable to the State of New York, Division of the Treasury, or money deposit of 5% of the amount of the bid. Successful bidder will be required to give a bond conditioned for the faithful performance of the contract and a separate bond for the payment of laborers and materialmen, each bond in the sum of 100% of the amount of the contract on contracts in excess of \$500,000. Corporations submitting proposals shall be authorized to do business in the State of New York. Drawings and specification may be examined free of charge at the following offices: Commissioner of Architecture, State Office Bldg., New York City; Commissioner of Architecture, State

## Non-Partisan Committee Invites Civil Service People

Civil Service employees are invited to attend a meeting of the Civil Service Non-Partisan Committee for the Election of Dean Alfange to Congress. The meeting will be held in Mr. Alfange's office, 285 Madison Ave. (41st St.), Tuesday, March 4, at 8 p.m. Mr. Alfange has pledged himself to support a comprehensive civil service program.

On Saturday, March 8, the committee will hold a dance in the auditorium of Joan of Arc Junior High School, 93d St. and Amsterdam Ave., Manhattan. Music will be furnished by a ten-piece orchestra. Admission will be free to all Civil Service employees.

For tickets, see Robert Pershing Brown, Bureau of Architecture, Department of Public Works, Room 1400 Municipal Building. The phone is WOrth 2-4740, Extension 13.

## Frankie Masters Plays for ASCSE

Radio bandmaster Frankie Masters, along with all his featured artists, will provide the music Thursday night at the annual dinner of the Association of State Civil Service Employees, called for 7:30 o'clock at the Club Edgewood, East Greenbush, just outside of Albany.

Governor Lehman is to head a host of legislative and department officials who will attend. A crowd of 1,500 is expected.

## Machinists, Helpers Set Friday Meeting

The next regular meeting of the Brotherhood of Certified Civil Service Machinists and Helpers has been called for Friday evening, March 7, at 8 o'clock at Germania Hall, Third Avenue, between 15th and 16th Streets.

## Phone Operators To Hear Attorney

The next meeting of the Male Telephone Operator's Association will be held on Wednesday, March 5 at the Great Central Palace Hall, 90 Clinton St., near Delancey St., Manhattan, starting at 7:30 p.m.

Attorney Samuel Spiegel is scheduled to address the group and to discuss its litigation with the Police Department.

## 3rd, 4th Clerical Service

The next regular meeting of the Municipal Third and Fourth of the Clerical Service, City of New York, will be held on Wednesday, March 5, at 5:30 p.m. at the Conference Room, Second Floor, 125 Worth St., Manhattan.

## Park Employees Meet

The next regular meeting of the Bronx Council of the Greater New York Park Employees Association, Inc. will be held on Friday, March 7 at the Bronx County Building, 161st St. and Walton Ave. A number of prominent speakers are scheduled to appear.

## Maintainer's Helpers Form Organization

Eligibles on the Maintainer's Helper lists, Groups A, B, C and D, who would like to form an eligibles association, should communicate with F. D., Box 77, Civil Service LEADER, 97 Duane St., New York City.

## Stores Clerk Eligibles Meet Thursday Night

An organization meeting of eligibles on the Senior and Assistant Mechanical Stores Clerk lists will be held Thursday night, March 6, at 8 o'clock, at Washington Irving High School, 16th Street and Irving Place, Manhattan. All are invited to discuss ways and means to get further use of these lists.

## Custodian Eligibles

The Custodian Eligibles Association will hold its regular meeting on Thursday, March 6 at 8 p.m. in the Pulitzer Building, 63 Park Row, Manhattan. The meeting will be held in room 513.

## Asst. Gardeners Meet

The Five Borough Assistant Gardeners organization will hold its next meeting on Tuesday, March 4 at the City Court House, 52 Chambers St. at 8:30 p.m. An election of officers will be held at the meeting.

## Wage, Hour Group Provides Information

The Association of U. S. Wage and Hour Inspector Eligibles has been formed with a large membership in New York City and vicinity. Regular meetings will be held in the future, with the next one scheduled for Thursday, March 13. Eligibles desiring additional information about the group may write to John Cody, secretary, at 524 2nd St., Brooklyn.

## Transcript Square Club

The Transcript Square Club, composed of Masonic employees of the Board of Transportation and the New York City Transit System, will hold its third annual dinner-dance at the Motel Martinique, Broadway and 32nd St., Manhattan, on Saturday night, March 22.

William Van Clef is general chairman of the entertainment committee.

The officers for the year 1941 are: Charles I. Kirsch, president; Jack Rall, 1st vice-president; William Van Clef, 2nd vice-president; John W. McDaniel, secretary; Carl D. Geunther, treasurer; Rev. Edward C. Russell, Duncan Gray and Richard H. Blauvelt, chaplains; Edward J. Pfaff, marshal.

Regular meetings of the club are held the fourth Thursday of each month at Masonic Hall, 71 W. 23rd St., Manhattan.

## Westchester Civil Service Committees

Committees of the Westchester County Competitive Civil Service Association for the coming year have just been announced by J. Allyn Stearns, president. These are the chairmen:

Auditing, August C. Koch, Hawthorne; civil service, Carroll D. McCabe, White Plains; legislation, Gordon W. Molyneux, Tarrytown; publicity and entertainment, Ivan S. Flood, White Plains; program sub-committee, Francis J. McNulty, White Plains; publicity sub-committee, Evelyn Garrison, White Plains; membership, Harold J. Palmer, Yonkers; expansion sub-committee, Gladys M. Bayne, Valhalla; dues, Eileen Kelleher, White Plains; hospital insurance, Richard M. McLaughlin, White Plains.

## Federal Tests

(Continued from Page 17)

(Steam-Electric), \$1,320. Requirements: At least 3½ years' experience as watch engineman in steam-electric plant for Assistant Engineman, one year's experience as engineman, assistant engineman or fireman in steam-electric plants for Junior Engineman. Age, 20 to 50. File by March 13.

Elevator Dispatcher, \$1,500. Requirements: Six months' experience as dispatcher of electric elevators. Maximum age 55. File by March 6.

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## Public Hearing On Fite Bill Set for March 11

A public hearing on the Fite-Bechtold bill, which would extend Civil Service to all local jurisdictions throughout the State, has been called by the Senate and Assembly Civil Service Committees for Tuesday afternoon, March 11, at 2 o'clock, in the Assembly Chambers. The bill was introduced last week in both houses, and referred to the Civil Service committee in each.

Under the terms of the bill, embracing the recommendations of a legislative commission that has studied the problem of Civil Service extension for two years, the Board of Supervisors in each county except

## New Dept. May Aid Eligibles

Creation of a State Division of Commerce, expected by May 1, will probably enhance opportunities for eligibles on State lists, although details will await passage by the Legislature of the bill establishing the Division.

Under the terms of the legislation, Civil Service employees laid off when the Division of State Planning, the State Planning Council, and the Conservation Department's Bureau of Publicity were abolished are to be automatically hired in the new division. Other jobs will be filled from Civil Service lists.

The division's offices will be located in Albany.

## Army, Navy Take 100 Welfare Men

Approximately 100 men have already left their Civil Service posts in the Department of Welfare to serve in the army and navy. Commissioner Hodson announced that, with the exception of 19 draftees, the men who went were members of the National Guard and the Naval Reserve.

Included among those who have joined their regiments or gone to their naval posts are social investigators, statisticians, clerks, cleaners, special patrolmen, attendants, and lunchroom helpers. Their ranks include privates, corporals, sergeants, lieutenants, and seamen.

## Insane Aliens

The State's institutions are now forced to keep more and more aliens who are insane, being unable to deport them. In the annual report of the Mental Hygiene Department, this interesting statement appears: "Owing to the European War, it was impossible to return the usual number of alien insane. Consequently, such patients are gradually accumulating in the State hospitals."

## Your Taxes

In the Civil Service field, form 1040A is ordinarily used to report income to the Federal government. This form is employed where gross income does not exceed \$5,000. For over \$5,000 Form 1040 is used.

Interest and dividends received must be reported. Interest received on bank deposits, mortgages, notes and loans, must be reported. Dividends declared, and received from earnings of corporations are reportable. Dividends from insurance policies are not taxable.

Income derived from gambling is taxable. Losses due to gambling as from playing cards, horse races, lotteries is deductible only when applied against gambling income.

Interest paid on loans to finance companies and paid on the mortgage of your home is deductible. Interest earned on money left with insurance companies, as on matured endowments, is taxable.

Payments received by the taxpayer from accident and health policies, awards for damages sustained through law suits, for personal injuries, benefits received under the Workman's Compensation laws, Social Security, and Unemployment Insurance, pensions received by the taxpayer from the U. S. Government as a disabled war veteran, and many other items are exempt from taxation under the income tax regulations.

The time for filing is drawing to a close. Only twenty-five days remain.

the five within New York City must select one of these three optional forms of administration by December 31, 1941: a county Civil Service Commission, a county personnel officer, or administration by the State Civil Service Commission.

Civil Service rules are to be put into operation in each of the counties by December 31, 1942, or earlier. Present employees who have been employed for at least one year prior to the date when the rules go into effect automatically gain Civil Service status without further examination. At present, 44 of the 63 counties in New York State are not under the Civil Service rules. They take in more than 900 towns and 500 villages.

Assemblyman Emerson D. Fite, Dutchess Republican, and Senator Karl K. Bechtold, Monroe Republican, are chairman and vice-chairman, respectively, of the legislative commission as well as joint sponsors of the bill.

## How Many Filed For What Tests

A total of 1,959 candidates filed for the series of State tests held Saturday morning. Of these, 1,783 filed for State-wide exams, and 176 for those open only to residents of certain counties. The list follows:

STATE-WIDE
Assistant Superintendent, Westfield State Farm.....
Blindness Prevention Consultant Nurse .....
Farm Products Promotion Agent.....
Farm Products Promotion Assistant.....
Farm Products Promotion Supervisor.....
Highway General Maintenance Foreman .....
Industrial Homework Investigator.....
Instructor (Agriculture).....
Instructor (Physical and Recreational Director) .....
Junior Aquatic Biologist.....
Junior Education Examiner.....
Junior Psychologist.....
Milk Promotion Agent.....
Milk Promotion Assistant.....
Milk Promotion Supervisor.....
Physiotherapist .....
Psychiatric Museum Curator.....
Railroad Equipment Inspector.....
Senior Aquatic Biologist.....
Senior Engineering Aid, Transit Commission .....
Senior Inspector of Standards and Purchase.....
Senior Medical Biochemist.....
Social Worker (in training school for juvenile delinquents).....

### COUNTY TESTS

COUNTY
Case Supervisor (Consultant).....
Niagara County Settlement Accounts Clerk.....
Stenographer .....
Oneida County Account Clerk.....
X-Ray Technician.....

### WESTCHESTER COUNTY

Guard-Farmer .....
Head Janitor .....
Senior Court Clerk .....

TOTAL .....

The practical test for Assistant Photo Recording Clerk, Orange County, will be held at a later date.

## Clerk Questions Answered

Here are the answers to the questions printed last week from the previous State test for Junior and Assistant Clerk, published as study helps for the new tests expected later this year:

71. F; 72. F; 73. T; 74. F; 75. T; 76. T; 77. F; 78. F; 79. T; 80. F; 81. T; 82. F; 83. F; 84. F; 85. T; 86. F; 87. F; 88. F; 89. F; 90. F;

# Amusement Parade

By JAMES CLANCY MUNROE

**So Ends Our Night** at the Radio City Music Hall is the pictorialized version of Erich Remarque's stirring novel, *Flotsam*. The film, equally stirring, depicts a people caught up in the totalitarian tidal wave and swept into exile and captivity. Fredric March, in the part of a young officer, approaches his best performance on the screen, while Margaret Sullavan, in a role similar to the one she played in *Mortal Storm* a while back, is excellent in her portrayal of a refugee fleeing before the terror. Young Glenn Ford does his part in making the picture what it is.

**Pepe le Moco**, the original story from which *Algiers* was taken, is being presented in French with English subtitles. Stars Jean Gabin, who has turned out more good work than almost anyone with whom we are familiar. Opening night proceeds are slated to be turned toward undercover work against the new regime in France and also towards news broadcasts from France to this country. The picture opens at the World Theatre this week, and if it approaches the sterling *Algiers*,



BUSY STAR

We might say: This is Margaret Sullavan starring in "So Ends Our Night," at the Music Hall, or, equally truthfully: Miss Sullavan, who treads "Back Street," at the Rivoli.

## Is Your Exam Here?

Below is the latest news from the Municipal Civil Service Commission on the status of exams which attracted 300 or more candidates. THE LEADER will publish changes as soon as they are made known.

### COMPETITIVE

**Administrative Assistant (Welfare):** The Public Relations specialty first appeared last week. Rating of Part II of other specialties completed with the exception of Administrative Procedure.

**Airport Assistant:** All parts completed.

**Asphalt Worker:** Appeals on tentative key under consideration.

**Assessor (Railroad):** Rating of written test completed.

**Assessor (Utility Buildings):** Written test rated.

**Assistant Director (N.Y.C. Information Center):** Appeals being considered.

**Baker:** Rating of written test completed. The physical and medical will be held soon.

**Car Maintainer, Group G:** All parts rated.

**Clerk, Grade 2 (Board of Higher Education):** Rating of Part A of written test completed.

**Continuity Writer:** All parts completed.

**Cook:** Rating of written test completed. Medical and physical tests in progress.

**Court Stenographer:** Rating of Part A held up pending clarification of court action.

**Car Maintainer, Groups A and F (NYC Transit System):** Application period closed Wednesday.

**Dentist (Part Time):** Appeals on tentative key received.

**Dietitian:** Rating of qualifying experience nearly completed.

**Jr. Administrative Assistant (Housing):** Part II of the maintenance specialty held recently.

**Jr. Administrative Assistant (Welfare):** See Administrative Assistant (Welfare).

**Junior Engineer (Mechanical), Grade 3:** Appeals on tentative key considered.

**Junior Psychologist:** Rating of written test completed. The oral will be held soon.

**Office Appliance Operator:** Practical tests for various appliances in progress.

**Playground Director (Female), Permanent Service:** List being computed.

**Power Distribution Maintainer (NYC Transit System):** Application period closed Wednesday.

**Section Stockman (Welfare):** Rating of Part I completed. Part II nearly complete.

**Senior Maintainer (Office Appliances-Typewriters):** Written test being rated.

**Stenotypist, Grade 2:** Written rated.

**Supervising Tabulating Machine Operator (I.B.M. Equipment) Grade 4:** Written test being rated.

**Telephone Operator, Grade 1 (Female):** A list has been constituted as a result of selective certification from the list for Clerk Gr. 2.

**Telephone Maintainer (N. Y. C. Transit System):** Application period closed Wednesday.

**Typewriter Copyist, Grade 1:** Rating of written test completed. List is published in this issue.

**Turnstile Maintainer (N. Y. C. Transit System):** Application period closed Wednesday.

**X-Ray Technician:** Rating of written test in progress.

### PROMOTION

**Assistant Director of Public Assistance, Grade 5:** List will be published soon.

**Assistant Station Supervisor:** Written test being rated.

**Assistant Supervisor, Grade 2 (Social Service):** Will be readvertised.

**Bridge Sergeant (Triborough Bridge Authority):** Rating of written test completed.

**Captain (Fire Department):** Parts 1, 2 and 3 completely rated.

**Car Maintainer, Group G:** All parts of examination completed.

**Conductor:** 75 percent of written test completed.

## Your Chances for Appointment

The latest certifications of the Municipal Civil Service Commission are given below. An asterisk (\*) with the latest number certified indicates that certification has been made during the past week. The letters P and T stand for probably permanent and temporary.

Readers should remember that certification does not necessarily mean appointment. Usually more names are certified than there are vacancies. Anyone with a question on a certification should call or write to the Information Bureau, Municipal Civil Service Commission, 299 Broadway, New York City, Cortlandt 7-8880.

Title	Dept.	Salary	P or T	No.
Able Bodied Seaman.....	Public Works.....	\$65 month	P	206
Accompanist .....	Hunter College.....	1.25 hr.	P	20
Accountant, Grade 2.....	Welfare .....	1,500	P	*650
Assistant Alienist.....	Hospitals .....	2,040 w/m	P	28
Assistant Chemist.....	Health .....	960	P	79
Assistant Engineer, Grade 4 (prom.).....	Public Works.....	3,120	P	*68
Assistant Gardener.....	Hunter College.....	1,200	P	886
Assistant Medical Examiner, Grade 3.....	Chief Med. Ex.....	4,500	T	*17
Assistant Supervisor, Grade 2.....	Special Ses. Court.....	1,680	P	*683
Assistant Supervisor, Grade 2.....	Welfare .....	1,800	T	*700
Attendant-Messenger .....	Welfare .....	1,200	P	*455
Attendant-Messenger .....	Hospitals .....	1,200	P	1,050
Auto Engineman (prom.).....	Com. Boro. Works.....	1,980	P	*144
Automobile Machinist.....	Sanitation .....	9 day	P	29
Bacteriologist .....	Hospitals .....	2,160	P	10
Blacksmith .....	Sanitation .....	9.50 day	P	7
Bridgeman and Riveter.....	Public Works.....	13.20 day	P	39
Carpenter .....	Boro. Pres. Rich.....	2,000	P	41
Clerk, Grade 2 .....	Law .....	850	P	*1,098
Clerk, Grade 2 .....	Welfare .....	840	P	*3,629
Clerk, Grade 2 .....	Purchase .....	840	T	4,087
Clerk, Grade 2 .....	Housing Authority .....	840	P	*4,838
Clerk, Grade 2 .....	Welfare .....	1,200	T	*1,324
Clerk, Grade 2 .....	Hospitals .....	840	P	6,040
Climber and Pruner .....	Parks .....	600 w/m	P	5,628
Craneman .....	Sanitation .....	1,620	P	248
Court Attendant .....	City Mag. Court .....	10.40 day	P	72
Deputy Medical Supt., Grade 4 .....	Hospitals .....	1,800	P	106
Dock Builder .....	Purchase .....	4,000	P	15
Electric Repairman .....	Transportation .....	1,800	P	60
Elevator Mechanic (app.) .....	Housing & Bldgs .....	2,100	P	85
Fan Maintainer .....	Tunnel Authority .....	75 hr.	P	20
Fireman, F. D. (app.) .....	Welfare .....	1,200	P	*3,106
Fireman, F. D. (app.) .....	Transportation .....	.625 hr.	P	*3,615
Fireman, F. D. .....	Fire .....	1,200	P	3,300
Health Inspector .....	Health .....	2,400	P	80
Inspector of Masonry and Carpentry .....	Welfare .....	1,800	P	*77
Inspector of Plumbing .....	Water Supply .....	1,800	P	78
Janitor Engineer .....	Water Supply .....	3,400	P	18
Janitor Engineer .....	Education .....	4,428-6,120	P	41
Junior Accountant .....	Education .....	7,272	P	41
Junior Architect .....	Boro. Pres. Queens .....	1,800	P	141
Junior Assessor .....	Housing .....	2,100	P	29
Junior Engineer (Electrical) .....	Tax .....	1,920	P	24
Laboratory Assistant (Bacteriology) .....	Tunnel Authority .....	2,100	P	109
Laboratory Assistant (Bacteriology) .....	Hospitals .....	960	T	*153
Laboratory Helper (female) .....	Hospitals .....	780	P	*517
Laboratory Helper .....	Public Works .....	860	P	*180
Laboratory Helper .....	Docks .....	4.50 day	T	*175
Lineman .....	Docks .....	4.50 day	T	*185
Machinist .....	Public Works .....	9 day	T	10
Maintainer's Helper, Group D (prom.) .....	Transportation .....	.65 hr	P	*8
Maintainer's Helper, Group D .....	Transportation .....	.65 hr	P	15
Mechanical Maintainer, Group B .....	Transportation .....	.85 hr	P	15
Medical Inspector (cardiology) .....	Health .....	5 session	P	22
Medical Inspector (pediatrics) .....	Health .....	5 session	T	*159
Office Appliance Operator .....	Welfare .....	1,200	P	2,350
Patrolman, P. D. .....	Water Supply .....	1,800	T	*3,757
Patrolman, P. D., List No. 3 .....	Commerce .....	1,200	P	186
Pharmacist .....	Hospitals .....	1,200	P	64
Physiotherapy Technician .....	Hospitals .....	1,200	P	25
Playground Director .....	Parks .....	1,260	P	*140
Policewoman .....	Correction .....	1,769	T	*281
Porter .....	Hospitals .....	780	T	*114
Public Health Nurse .....	Health .....	1,500	P	242
Sanitation Man, Class A .....	Parks .....	.625 hr.	P	306
Sanitation Man, Class A .....	Com. Boro. Works .....	1,500	P	*210
Sanitation Man, Class A .....	B. P. Man .....	1,500	P	*224
Sanitation Man, Class A .....	B. P. Bklyn .....	1,500	P	*184
Sanitation Man, Class A, List No. 2 .....	B. P. Man .....	1,500	P	*820
Sanitation Man, Class A, List No. 2 .....	Transportation .....	.50 hr	P	1,250
Signal Maintainer, Group B .....	Transportation .....	.80 hr	P	9
Social Investigator .....	Welfare .....	1,500	P	*800
Special Patrolman .....	Correction .....	1,769	P	278
Station Agent .....	Transportation .....	.55 hr	P	918
Stationary Engineer (Steam) .....	Transportation .....	875 hr-9 day	P, T	*41
Stationary Engineer (Steam) .....	Health .....	1,740-9 day	P	*28
Stenographer and Typewriter (prom.) .....	Transportation .....	1,200	P	*36
Stenographer and Typewriter (prom.) .....	Parks .....	1,200	P	*47
Stenographer and Typewriter (prom.) .....	Dom. Rel. Court .....	1,200	P	*1,003
Tax Counsel, Grade 4 .....	Housing .....	1,800	P	27
Telephone Operator .....	Health .....	1,200	P	60
Structure Maintainer (Woodwork) .....	Transportation .....	.80 hr	P	40
Third Rail Maintainer .....	Transportation .....	.70 hr	P	15
Title Examiner .....	Housing .....	1,800	P	84
Typewriting Copyist .....	Law .....	900	P	*2,517
Typewriting Copyist .....	Comptroller .....	960	P	*2,512
Typewriting Repairman .....	Purchase .....	1,380	P	24
Watchman-Attendant .....	T. R. Bridge .....	1,200	P	540
Watchman-Attendant .....	Hospitals .....	600 w/m	P	1,140

w/m means "With Maintenance." P.T. means "Part TI"

### Court Clerk, Grade 3 (Magistrate's Court):

Rating of written test in progress.

### Court Stenographer:

Rating of written test held up pending litigation.

### Elevator Operator (Dept. of Hospitals):

Rating of written test in progress.

# Postal News

By DONALD MacDOUGAL

## Mass Meeting on Postal Bills

A mass meeting of the Joint Conference of Affiliated Postal Employees of Greater New York and Vicinity will be held on Sunday, March 9 at 2 p.m. at the Central Commercial High School, 214 East 42 St., Manhattan.

A number of prominent State and federal officials will attend the meeting and will speak on Court of Appeals, Retirement, Longevity, and Substitute legislation.

## Weehawken Branch, NALC, Holds Affair

The annual ball of Weekawken Branch 1557, National Association of Letter Carriers, was held Saturday, March 1 at Schutzen Park, 32nd St. and Hudson Boulevard, North Bergen, N. J.

Proceeds of the affair will be used to replenish the group's Sick and Death Benefit Fund.

## More About Postal Subs

Last week Dave Popper, secretary of the Joint Conference, began a discussion of some of the major complaints of the Postal Substitutes. In this column he continues the discussion:

Last week I gave a rather skimpy outline of the major grievance of the substitutes, namely, the slow rate of regular appointments from the substitute ranks. I outlined the two measures endorsed by the AFL and various affiliated national organizations which I believe would correct this situation. Here's how the remedial legislation would operate. Suppose these two points became law: 1) the equalization of time that the substitute had to work to secure the same vacation and sick-leave privileges as a regular employee (1940 hours a year); and 2) the pay scale of substitutes to be a graduated scale of hourly pay commensurate with the hourly rates of regular workers, based on actual length of service.

Now what have we got? The cost of extra help would be equal to the cost of regular employees. The cost being the same, it is likely the rate of appointing regulars from substitute ranks would be greatly accelerated. There would no longer be any economy in employing substitutes.

The schedules of all post offices could be revised and the details necessary to expedite the mails could be arranged with a minimum of substitute employees. This might sound improbable, but it certainly is not impossible.

I think the officials could easily work out this plan. Then the mails would be moved by an augmented force of regulars trained to the greatest degree of efficiency with decent working conditions for all employees alike. Do you think this is fair? I think it would be a substitute's Utopia.

Adoption of this worthy legislation, which is backed by outside labor, would cause the eventual elimination of the substitute. A guarantee would have to be made so that "temporaries" would only be hired in emergencies—such as the Christmas season, etc.

If you are interested in this objective of improving the services, why not attend the mass meeting of the Joint Conference of Affiliated Postal Employees at Central Commercial High School?

## Income Tax Reminder

A reminder: the Internal Revenue Bureau urges you to file your income-tax return as early as possible. Don't get caught in the March 15 last minute rush. If you earn \$800 or more and are single, or \$2,000 or more and are married, you must file.

## Muccio Appointed

Gabriel Muccio, a member of the Columbia Association of the New York Post Office, has been appointed chairman of the entertainment committee of the group. President Ciro Macaluso announced last week. Muccio served as a delegate in 1938, as chairman of the Welfare Committee the following year and as assistant chairman of the entertainment committee in 1940.

## Optional Retirement Bill

Postal groups are urging support for a bill introduced by Senator George D. Aiken, of Vermont, which provides for optional retirement after 30 years of service regardless of age. The bill is S. 830.

An organized drive is now being conducted to win support for this measure which will be a distinct boon to postal employees.

## P.O. Eligibles Ask Assistance

The Post Office Eligibles Association is now making a drive to have the postal lists used for as many positions as possible. The assistance of all eligibles has been requested. Officials of the group are asking eligibles to join and to pay the 50 cents which covers the entire dues for 1941.

The association can be reached at 265 Henry Street, New York City.

## New Highway Postal Service

An exclusive story from The LEADER's Washington correspondent reported several weeks ago on the new highway postal service that is now in an experimental stage.

From the latest issue of the Open Pouch, official organ of the New York City Branch, R.M.A., we pass on some more information about this important development.

"History may record that February 10th was an important day in R.M.S. annals. For years there has been a struggle to keep our ranks and the Railway Mail Service from diminishing as one R.P.S. after another was discontinued. In most cases this was due to the railroads being forced to abandon service because of the encroachments of motor cars, trucks and busses, in their field of transportation."

"Now we see the first hopeful sign in many years. If the Ash & Harris proves successful and there is no reason why it shouldn't, it may well be the first step in the establishment of a countrywide network of highway post offices, which will bring needed service to countless neglected areas."

"And now that this Highway P.O. is an established fact and our airmail fields are constantly growing, perhaps we should give serious consideration to the proposal to change the name of the Railway Mail Service. We are no longer truly a Railway Mail Service."

## POSTAL EMPLOYEES!

All postal employees may obtain The LEADER at half price—\$1 a year. Simply enclose bill, check, or money order and mail to Civil Service Leader, 97 Duane Street, New York City. The LEADER will reach your home next Tuesday.

## U.S. Employment

## Hits Peak

Hitting new peak records, employment in the executive branch of the U. S. government reached 1,185,558 last December, an increase of 74,028 over the preceding month, the latest

Commission reveals. The payroll for the month of December was \$183,606,341, an increase of \$15,217,539 from November.

A considerable number—56,632—of the additional employees were hired for the Christmas rush season on a temporary basis by the Post Office Department. The rest, for the most part, were employed by various defense agencies.

## SSCST Gets Results

A couple of months ago, the LEADER organized the Society for the Simplification of Civil Service Terms and Expressions. Last week, as the result of an active campaign on the part of the Society, the first concrete results were obtained from the Municipal Civil Service Commission. In a formal meeting, the Commission changed the title from "Automobile Engineman" to "Auto Engineman." The Commission also switched the ambiguous and impersonal names of several thousand additional workers from "Stenographer and Typewriter" to "Stenographer"; and from "Typewriting Copyist" to "Typist."

The Society for the Simplification of Civil Service Terms and Expressions hails these progressive moves. We think the morale of the employees involved in last week's changes is materially improved. Can you imagine a man falling in love with a "Stenographer and Typewriter"?

## Mead, Ramspeck Urge Employee Protection

Immediate extension of merit system protection to employees of federal agencies now being curtailed or liquidated was urged this week, in a letter to President Roosevelt by Senator James M. Mead and Representative Robert Ramspeck.

The legislators asked application of the Ramspeck Act, which permits the President to bring some 125,000 federal employees under Civil Service. Representative Ramspeck authored the act, and Senator Mead championed it in the Senate.

Among the agencies noted in the communication to the President are the Public Works Administration, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation, and the Field Service of the Procurement Division.

## Enginemen Will Drive Around Town

The top 300 men on the Auto Engineman eligible list will be called beginning next week to take practical tests in the operation of various motor vehicles, an official of the Municipal Civil Service Commission announced this week. He added, however, that the date for the start of the practicals is still tentative and that they might be postponed for a few additional days.

There are approximately 40 provisional employees in the title of Auto Engineman and they will be replaced as soon as the top men from the new list pass the practical tests.

The practical tests will consist of driving one of the five vehicles selected by the candidate over a prescribed route throughout the city. The description of this route is not yet available, but it will be published in the LEADER as soon as it is released by the Commission.

## Porter Jobs Not For Attendants

The request of Charles E. Burns, president of the Attendants Grade 2 Eligible Association, that his list be declared appropriate for jobs as Foreman of Porters, Department of Public Works was denied last week by the Municipal Civil Service Commission.

The Commission's denial was based on the fact that the Department of Public Works wants to offer promotion opportunities to Porters and to maintain the present promotion lines, thus reserving the Foreman posts to be filled from the ranks.

## Chollie Likes Chiropractic

Charles E. Mc Loughlin, secretary of the New York Federation of Post Office Clerks, has just been elected president for the second year of the Layman's Chiropractors Society of Long Island. This Society is one of Charlie's pet hobbies, and he has been active for a long time in attempts to legalize the practice of the Chiropractors by passage of the Peterson Chiropractic Bill.

## Sergeant Study Material

(Continued from Page 2)  
c. Special monetary considerations given to deceased's dependents.  
d. Flags on Department buildings are placed at half mast.  
e. Posthumous awards of Departmental recognition are made.  
f. In some cases Juvenile Aid Bureau youth centers are dedicated to the memory of such deceased member of the Force.

B. Acts performed by other members of the Force:  
1. Division commanders shall fully investigate all cases occurring within their commands of civilian (except public hack drivers) render assistance to the Police Department in the apprehension of criminal or in an emergency.

2. Report with recommendations shall be transmitted to the Police Commissioner. If recognition is recommended, a copy of the minor will accompany the report.  
3. The Honor Board will review such reports and if warranted civilian Commendation bar will be awarded.

4. If the assistance is rendered by a public hack driver a report will be forwarded to the Commanding Officer, Division of Licenses, by commanding officer concerned.

5. The case will be reviewed at Division of Licenses and appropriate recommendation will be made to Deputy Police Commissioner in charge of the Division of Licenses commendation to be awarded to hackmen where same is warranted.

6. Consideration is given to a man who is a recipient of Departmental Commendation in the event that a complaint is made at some future time against such recipient.

## Next Week's Question

The control of small firearms in the City of New York places tremendous responsibility upon the Police Department. How are the functions in this regard carried on by the Department?

Work out the answer to this question; then compare it with the answer which will appear here next week.

## Study Corner

The Westchester Civil Service Institute of Yonkers has recently placed on sale a comprehensive "Home Study Course" for Motor Vehicle License Examiner, also Questions and Answers for Police Sergeants and Firemen (Entrance) examination study. A special 90 day sale is being conducted by the same Institute on Alexander's "Law of Arrest" and supplements thereto. This book is used extensively by the various State and Municipal Departments and Police.

The field of fingerprint identification has been blessed with a few good volumes since the classics of the pre-war era. This week, we received another which may take its place among the better texts—"Fingerprinting—A Manual of Identification" by Charles Edward Chapel (\$3.75). Fully illustrated, this volume

contains practical material on the history of fingerprints, searching for prints at the scene of the crime, lifting and identifying latent prints, forging prints, preparing and presenting evidence, classification (the Henry and the Taylor systems) getting a job and the technique of etching prints on metal.

Particularly interesting is a section on Civil Service's greatest opportunity seen: in countries which have no identification system.

The Municipal Reference Library has published a bibliography for Police Sergeant. Included are books on the city and its government, Police problems, criminal law and criminology...The Accounting Machine Tabulation School reports 15 students passed the recent punch test.

**CIVIL SERVICE**

**Employees**

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