UNIVERSITY SENATE

> UNVERSITY AT ALBANY STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK

Introduced by: UAC

Date:
March 5, 2012

## ECO REVISIONS TO BA

IT IS HEREBY PROPOSED THAT THE FOLLOWING BE ADOPTED:

1. That this takes effect for the spring 2012 semester.
2. That this proposal be forwarded to President George M. Philip for approval.


## Added 11/11/11:

Resource Implications of Proposal for Revision of Bachelor of Arts in Economics 11-049 ECO (OT-Revisions to BA Program)

The major resource implication of the proposal to allow AMAT 101 to satisfy the mathematics requirement for the Bachelor of Arts in economics is that fewer students would take AMAT 106 and more students would take AMAT 101. The Department of Economics has corresponded with the Department of Mathematics on this change and the Department of Mathematics has indicated it is prepared for the changing enrollments as documented in the letter from Prof. Keke Zhu, Chair of the Department of Mathematics. The proposal may also result in additional students seeking the BA major in economics. We anticipate that any year-to-year enrollment increases from the proposal will be small relative to the fluctuations we have experienced in the past. If there are increases in numbers of majors over time, there would be increased enrollments in upper level economics courses after about two years. These increased enrollments could be anticipated from enrollments in principles courses and numbers of intended majors, allowing planning for the increases.

Dear Michael,
We have no problem with your proposal to change the math requirement from AMAT 106 or higher to AMAT 101 or higher. This will likely cause us to shift some teaching resources from 106 to 101 (and possibly 104 and 111), but the overall impact should be small. I will sign the form and send it to you by campus mail today. I am sorry about the delay in getting back to you.

Best regards,
Kehe Zhu
Chair/Department of Mathematics and Statistics
-------- Original Message --------
Subject: Proposal for revision to BA program in economics
Date: Mon, 13 Jun 2011 14:11:01-0400
From: Michael Sattinger [m.sattinger@albany.edu](mailto:m.sattinger@albany.edu)
To: [plotnick@math.albany.edu](mailto:plotnick@math.albany.edu)
CC: Terry Kinal [twk58@albany.edu](mailto:twk58@albany.edu), Linda M Gallagher
[lgallagher@albany.edu](mailto:lgallagher@albany.edu), Cindy Endres [cendres@cas.albany.edu](mailto:cendres@cas.albany.edu)
Dear Steve,
Attached is our proposal for a revision to the Bachelor of Arts
Economics major, in which AMat101 would be allowed to satisfy the math requirement for the degree.

I understand that you are acting chair of the department during the summer. The College of Arts and Sciences wants the signature of the chair on the program and course forms to show that the mathematics department knows about and approves of the proposed changes. Please let me know if you need more information, there are inaccuracies, or you wish to discuss alternatives. The proposal won't be considered until the fall, so there is plenty of time for discussions.

If you approve the changes, you can send me an email indicating your approval and I will attach the email to the document.

I hope you are having a good summer.
Michael Sattinger
director of undergraduate studies, economics

Proposal for Revision of Bachelor of Arts in Economics Program
June 10, 2011
The Department of Economics offers two undergraduate degrees, a Bachelor of Arts and a Bachelor of Science in Economics. The BA degree is a liberal arts track appropriate for students interested in pre-law, the financial industry, business, government and social sciences in general, while the BS degree emphasizes a more technical preparation for graduate school and professional careers. About one fourth of our majors get BS degrees and three-fourths get BA degrees.

This proposal describes a revision to our Bachelor of Arts Economics Major with the purpose of making the major more open and accessible to students, and making the BA degree more appropriate for the careers and needs of the majority of University at Albany students. The revision would allow BA students to satisfy the mathematics requirement for the major with Mat 101. (There would be no change to the Bachelor of Science economics major.) Currently the mathematics requirement for the BA program is Mat 106, 111, 112, 118, or Eco 210. Most students take Mat 106, Survey of Calculus. The department believes that Mat 101 is more appropriate for our students than Mat 106 because it provides a review of precalculus material and does not include integral calculus, which is less useful for the BA degree. In addition to providing more preparation for calculus, Mat 101 covers limits and derivatives and differentiation rules in calculus. Students who later decide to switch to the BS program will be better off with Mat 101 than Mat 106, since Mat 106 does not contribute to the two-semester calculus sequence needed for the BS program. Students with Mat 101 can take Mat 111 to complete the first part of the calculus requirement without redundancy.

The department believes that the revision will widen the range of opportunities for undergraduates interested in economics while providing an improved educational experience for students choosing the Bachelor of Arts in Economics Major. This proposal addresses the problem that many BA students have difficulty passing Mat 106 in a timely fashion, perhaps unnecessarily discouraging many students from choosing to major in economics, delaying the time when students can take core courses (intermediate microeconomics, Eco 300, intermediate macroeconomics, Eco 301, or Eco 320, economic statistics), and extending the time needed to complete the undergraduate degree. The department continues to encourage students to acquire mathematical knowledge appropriate to their career goals in all programs.

Evidence that the current calculus requirement may be a barrier to choosing economics is provided by the following recent data on the calculus records for our current BA majors.

## Economics Majors in the Bachelor of Arts Program Junior and Senior Status

| GPA <2.5 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total \# Students | less than 2.0 | 2.0-2.49 |
| 107 | 31 | 76 |
| \# Students Passed C or better first attempt |  |  |
| 53 | 13 | 40 |
| \# Students Passed C or better second attempt |  |  |
| 10 | 0 | 10 |
| \# Students Passed C or better more than 2 attempts |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \# Students Passed less than C first attempt |  |  |
| 24 | 5 | 19 |
| \# Students Passed less than C more than one attempt |  |  |
| 6 | 5 | 1 |
| \# Students that did not pass |  |  |
| 8 | 5 | 3 |
| \# Students currently enrolled in Calc - 1st attempt |  |  |
| 3 | 1 | 2 |
| \# Students have not attempted |  |  |
| 3 | 2 | 1 |
| GPA 2.5+ |  |  |
| Total \# Students | 2.5-2.99 | $3.0+$ |
| 153 | 102 | 51 |
| \# Students Passed C or better first attempt |  |  |
| 102 | 59 | 43 |
| \# Students Passed C or better second attempt |  |  |
| 8 | 6 | 2 |
| \# Students Passed C or better more than 2 attempts |  |  |
| 3 | 2 | 1 |
| \# Students Passed less than C first attempt |  |  |
| 23 | 21 | 2 |
| \# Students Passed less than C more than one attempt |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |
| \# Students that did not pass |  |  |
| 7 | 6 | 1 |


| 8 | 6 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| \# Students have not attempted |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

The data indicate that the current mathematics requirement constitutes a significant and unnecessary hurdle for many students and probably discourages many students from choosing an economics major. The difficulty may arise because many students lack the facility with precalculus that would prepare them for calculus. Mat 101 would solve this problem by providing a review of mathematics before starting on calculus. Mat 101 also provides sufficient coverage of differential calculus so that students will be prepared for the intermediate economics core courses. Allowing Mat 101 to satisfy the mathematics requirement will not require any changes in the content of intermediate core courses, but those courses will also need to be revised to allow Mat 101 to serve as the mathematics prerequisite. Course change proposals for Eco 300, Eco 301 and Eco 320 have therefore been included with this proposal. Also, a course change proposal for Eco 210 is included to prevent students from taking both Mat 101 and Eco 210 for credit.





