

William J. Milne

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MEMORIA

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DEMOCRAT PRESS.

ARTICULATION.

PRIMITIVES—	t	n	m	r	l	jg soft,	k	f	p	s
CORRELATIVES—	d					ch	g	v	b	
	th					sh	qu	ph		z
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	0.

2d.—**a, e, i, o, u, w, y, h,** have no value in figures.

3d.—**x** equals two articulations, viz : **k, s**—70.

4th.—When two identical letters come together *one* only is of value, thus : matter—**m, t, r,** or 314.

5th.—**s** after an apostrophe is null, thus : John's cap—6279.

6th.—**s** in the third person, singular of verbs is null, thus : time flies—1385.

EXCEPTIONS TO THE GENERAL RULE.

7th.—The syllable **ing, ong, ung, eng,** is 7, thus : singing—077.

8th.—**tion, sion,** at the end of words, is 6, mission—36.

9th.—**N. B.** Translate all words by the **SOUND** of the word.

sauce	00	him home	33	cage	76
seas	00	homage	36	cane	72
seize	00	mug	37	keg	77
ice house	00	rare	44	gain	72
cease	00	error	44	queen	72
tight	11	rage	46	five	88
taught	11	lily	55	five	88
thought	11	loyal	55	pipe	99
deed	11	judge	66	pew boy	99
tidy	11	jug	67	night	21
nun	22	John	62	bright	941
noon	22	shin	62	laugh	58
nunnery	224	chin	62	phthisic	107
mummy	33	cook	77	haughty	1

A. C.

12 Christ disputeth with the doctors and lawyers, finding them as ignorant as **HEATHEN.**

26 John the Baptist began his ministry during a **NEW AGE.**

- 31 Christ's sermon on the mount is recorded in MATTHEW.
 32 Jesus took five loaves and two fishes, and fed five thousand MEN.
 33 After the crucifixion and resurrection of Christ, his father called HIM HOME.
 36 St. Paul, converted to Christianity, paid the Saviour much HOMAGE.
 50 St. Paul preached in the Areopagus, at Athens, which was not a HOLY HOUSE.
 66 the martyrdom of Peter and Paul at Rome, by the decision of an unjust JUDGE.

Ancient Chronology.

B. C.

- 2059 The Assyrian Empire founded by men who NOW SLEEP.
 1493 Cadmus founded Thebes, and introduced letters into Greece, to be used in writing a TRUE POEM.
 872 Iron money, made by Lycurgus, was a HEAVY COIN.
 869 Weights and measures invented, could weigh a HEAVY SHIP.
 715 Earthen vessels first made by the Romans in the form of a KETTLE.
 594 The laws of Solon were the result of much LABOR.
 485. Xerxes began to reign in Persia without a RIVAL.
 480. Xerxes invaded Greece with 2,000,000 men, who found rather hard SERVICE.
 401 During the retreat of 10,000 Greeks they found little REST.
 400. Death of Socrates ; he sleeps as quietly as if on beds of ROSES.
 264. First Punic war did to the Carthaginians much INJURY.
 218 Second Punic War was carried into Italy, to the astonishment of every NATIVE.
 146 Third and last Punic war was an OUTRAGE.

Middle Age Chronology.

A. C.

- 49 London founded by the Romans, now the largest city in EUROPE.
 64 Nero set Rome on fire, which could not be extinguished by a SHOWER.
 79 Jerusalem taken by Titus, cutting down the houses with an AXE.
 78 When Herculaneum and Pompeii were destroyed the people could not ESCAPE.
 67 Josephus, the Jewish historian was a JEW and WHIG.
 325 Christianity became the religion of the Roman Empire making MEN HOLY.
 496 Clovis, first king of France converted to Christianity before any other king of EUROPE or ASIA.
 597 Christianity introduced in Britian by St. Augustine, who carried there a HOLY BOOK.
 768 When Charlemagne began his reign in France he was a GAY CHIEF.
 890 Alfred the great divided England, and composed his code of laws, that he might have PEACE.
 991 Arabic figures introduced in Europe by the Saracens, and taught to many a BIPED.

Modern Chronology.

- 1057 Macduff, of Scotland, killed Macbeth to gratify his DISLIKE.
 1099.—Jerusalem taken by the Crusaders, under Godfrey, who was once a man and TWICE a BABY.
 1306 Robert Bruce, elected King of Scotland, delivered his MESSAGE.
 1517 Reformation in Germany, began by Luther, gave rise to a DEAL of TALK.
 1539 Bible first printed in English gave light like a moral LAMP.
 1640 Long Parliament assembled, seating themselves in CHAIRS.
 1653 Do. dissolved by Cromwell, each one going to his JOLLY HOME.

- 1792 La Fayette confined in a prison at Olmutz, about the size
 of a CABIN.
- 1797 La Fayette liberated from prison, to save the trouble of
 ESCAPING.
- 1798 Bonaparte's expedition to Egypt, feeding his army on
 THICK BEEF.
- 1799 Do. installed first Consul, without assistance of
 DUKE or POPE.
- 1800 Do. crossed the Alps, when they well nigh froze
 their FACES.
- 1804 Bonaparte crowned Emperor of France, was a distin-
 guished OFFICER.
- 1810 Bonaparte divorced from Josephine, and married Maria
 Louisa, ever after had hard FATES.
- 1812 Bonaparte entered Moscow; did not have to
 FIGHT ANY.
- 1815 Do. defeated at Waterloo, was to him
 FATAL.
- 1807 Do. instituted the Legion of Honor, determined on
 his project DIFFUSING.
- 1821 Napoleon's death was a sad
 EVENT.
- 1840 Do. remains brought from St. Helena, much cele-
 brated in VERSE.
- 1806 The abolition of the Slave Trade in England put a stop to
 their HEAVY USAGE
- 1815 Marshal Ney shot by a decision that was
 FATAL.
- 1832 Poland subdued by Russia, being crushed by war
 FAMINE.
- 1840 Queen Victoria married Prince Albert, after refusing many
 other OFFERS.
- 1837 Queen commenced her reign enjoying much
 FAME—GAY.
- 1840 Canton taken by the English, by
 FORCE.
- 1847 During the famine in Ireland and Scotland the people
 were worn down with HEAVY WORK.

American Chronology.

- 1001 The American Continent discovered by the Northmen,
who built A HUT by the SEA SIDE.
- 1521 Mexico conquered by the Spaniards under Cortez, to ob-
tain their. LAND.
- 1569 Printing introduced in Mexico; printing presses taken
there in a TALL SHIP.
- 1607 Jamestown, Va., first settled, the place of the colonist's own
CHOSING.
- 1700 Yale College founded, for various good CAUSES.
- 1752 Identity of lightning with electricity discovered by Frank-
ling while in a Pennsylvania COLONY.
- 1755 Braddock's defeat at Port du Quesne; Indians fought and
endeavored to KILL ALL.
- 1774 Continental Congress first met at Philadelphia; advised
King George to TAKE CARE.
- 1773 Tea destroyed at Boston was called a WHIG GAME.
- 1780 Arnold's treason and death of Andre; the foe took the
traitor, and we TOOK the FOES.
- 1783 Peace with Great Britian—independence acknowledged;
also New York City evacuated by the British troops;
all could GO OFF HOME.
- 1791 Washington city founded; has since been OCCUPIED.
- 1800 Seat of Government removed from Philadelphia by vote
of many VOICES.
- 1808 Slave trade abolished in the United States, Congress fol-
lowing the ADVICE of FEW.
- 1804 Hailton killed in a duel by Burr, causing much
HEAVY SORROW.
- 1815 General Jackson defeated the British at New Orleans,
in a battle to them very FATAL.
- 1816 American Bible Society founded in a DEVOUT AGE.
- 1825 Erie Canal completed; brought to its FINALE.
- 1832 Cholera broke out in New York, showing pestilence to be
worse than FAMINE.

- 1835 Texas declared independent, being determined no longer to remain in the Mexican FAMILY.
 1846 The United States declare war with Mexico; the army collecting provisions and. FORAGE.
 1752 Bibles first printed in America, in a Massachusetts COLONY.

Modern Discoveries, Inventions and Improvements.

- 1025 Musical notes, by Guido Artino, were notes that musicians did TWICE ANNUL.
 0-1200 Chimneys were first used in England in STONE HOUSES.
 0-1269 Mariner's compass first known in England to guide the path of a NEW SHIP.
 0-1369 Bible first translated by Wickliffe, who made a correct translation from the TIME of JOB.
 1441 Printing, invented by Faust, Ger., is certainly a TRUE ART.
 1509 Gardening introduced into England furnished work for many a LAZY BOY.
 1560 Tobacco introduced into England was thought to be very DELICIOUS.
 1770 Lightning rods, by Franklin, received the homage of KINGS.
 1562 Newspapers first published in Europe: at Venice were read by the LEGION.
 0 1564 Coaches first made in England looked like a TALL CHAIR.
 1582 New style created by Pope Gregory XIII, by setting forward the days to ELEVEN.
 0-1417. Paper made of linen rags is much used in WRITING.
 1464 Post-office, first established in England, has conveyed many a TREASURE.
 1791 First Railroads in England are extensively COPIED.
 0-1601 Tea first introduced into Europe from China in a TEA CHEST.

- 1720 Tea first introduced into the United States, much used in
TEA CANS.
- 1792 Telegraph first invented in France, and applied by the Abbe
Chappe ; could write faster than a THICK PEN.
- 1525 Turkeys introduced into England from America were fat-
ter than a LEAN OWL.
- 1704 First newspaper established in the United States (Boston)
made every Yankee a good GUESSER.
- 1844 Mnemotechny, first taught in the U. S., will soon be known
EVERYWHERE.
- 1846 La Verrier's planet discovered by La Verrier on creation's
VERGE.
- —1847 Baby jumpers invented, that the babies may jump like a
FROG.
- 1362 When law pleading was changed from French to English
lawyers used the DEMIJOHN.
- 1572 Fans, muffs, false hair brought from England, that ladies
might dress in the STYLE of the QUEEN.
- —1603 Theatres first established in England, by Shakespeare
brought him a HUGE SUM.
- 1619 Circulation of the blood, discovered by Harvey, gave
JOY DEEP.
- 1340 Cannons first made by the French
TIME of WAR.
- 1485 Cape of Good Hope discovered while sailing on a
DEAR VOYAGE.
- 1705 Steam engines manufactured ; do now
EXCEL.
- 1667 Electricity discovered ; in a good machine will never fail to
ISSUE a SHOCK.
- 1781 The planet Uranus discovered, has been to modern science
a heavenly GIFT.

American Chronology.

- 1612 Pocahontas, Indian princess, married Rolfe, at the
AGE of EIGHTEEN.
- 1614 New York City founded by the Dutch, and recorded by a
DUTCH AUTHOR.
- 1638 The foundation of Harvard University was a
HUGE MOVE.

- 1775 The taking of Ticonderoga, by Col. Eathan Allen was done
QUICKLY.
- 1775 Paper currency first established in the U. S., the army and
people TAKING ALL.
- 1776 The British troops, in taking New York,
TOOK the CASH.
- 1783 New York City evacuated by the British troops, after they
had created for themselves no enviabable FAME.
- 1783 Gen. Washington takes leave of his officers, have estab-
lished for himself, justly, great FAME.
- 1790 Circumnavigation first performed by a U. S. ship doubling
many CAPES.
- 1791 United States Bank instituted, where much money was
KEPT.
- 1819 Steamer first crossing the Atlantic, braving the
HEAVY DEEP.
- 1811 Steamboats first navigated the Mississippi and Ohio riv-
ers, running against a HEAVY TIDE.
- 1814 Washington City, capitol, &c., burned by the English,
taught the barbarians a lesson for the FUTURE.

+ Specific Gravities--Distilled Water Being 1.

- A Gold Watch* is worth more than a
19.258 GOLD. TWO-PENNY LOAF.
- Plate of Tin* is often dug out of
20.560 PLATINA. NICE LEDGES.
- The God of Mercury* makes his followers
13.598 MERCURY. TAMELY BEHAVE.
- Silver Dollars* are earned by every
10.474 SILVER WOOD HOUSE WORKER.
- Alcohol* is found in every
.792 ALCOHOL. CUP of WINE.
- A Hydra in the Grass* is not as large as a
.069 HYDROGEN GAS. (Air as 1.) SEA SHIP.
- Steam Engine* cannot be built by a
.624 STEAM. (do.) JOINER.
- An Ox in the Grass* is seldom
1.104 OXYGEN GAS. (do.) TEDIOUS or WEARY.

† Ancient Battles.

- A Merry Son* likes the company of soldiers and
 490 MARATHON. WAR BOYS.
A Man is a kind of self-acting
 362 MANTINEA. MACHINE.
A Farce is often acted under a
 48 PHARSALIA. ROOF.
Actors sometimes act their plays in a
 31 ACTIUM. MEADOW.

American Battles.

- Princes* usually live in
 - 01,03,77 PRINCETON. A CITY of SOME KING.
Brandy and Wine are not good drinks for a
 - 9,11,77 BRANDYWINE. PETITE KING.
Lake Erie carries many a
 - 9,10,13 LAKE ERIE. BOAT by STEAM.
A little canoe takes many a
 11,07,11 TIPPECANOE. WET TOSSING on the TIDE.
At New Orleans the
 01,08,15 NEW ORLEANS. HOSTS FOUGHT WELL.
Puny Visitors, or little children are well
 2,22,47 BUENA VISTA. KNOWN in NEW YORK.
Weary Crews may be able to
 3,29,47 VERA CRUZ. MAN a BARK.
Mexico was taken by General Scott, or
 9,14,47 MEXICO. BEAT by a WARRIOR WHIG.

† Deaths and Ages of a Few Eminent Men.

- A Baron* dresses in
 O 1824-36 BYRON. FINERY MUCH.
A Cook is often employed to
 1779-51 COOK. COOK for a PILOT.
A Franklin Stove is often filled with a
 1790-84 FRANKLIN. COPIOUS FIRE.
A Maiden does not dress as plain as a
 O 1674-66 MILTON. SHAKER JUDGE.
Naples is the residence of many a
 21-52 NAPOLEON. VAIN ITALIAN.
A new town has in it many a
 - 1727-85 NEWTON. CONIC HOVEL.

- Rollin's History*, when published, made a
1741-80 ROLLIN. GREAT FUSS.
A Shaking Spear would not frighten a
1616-52 SHAKESPEARE. HUGE DUTCH LION.
Spurzheim's Phrenology brought him
1832-56 SPURZHEIM. FAME and KNOWLEDGE.
Jackson Men are opposed to
1845-78 JACKSON. EVERY HOLY WHIG or FOE.
Washingtonians do not
~1799-67 ESCAPE a HAPPY JOKE.

Sentiment of Flowers.

- The Magnolia Tree*, by its grandeur, creates a
MAGNOLIA. LOVE OF NATURE.
A psalm sung in a family circle shows a pleasing state of
BALM. SOCIAL INTERCOURSE.
A Birch Tree is noted for its
BIRCH TREE. GRACEFULNESS.
A camp of roses would be a good resting place for
CAMPION ROSE. LOVE'S MESSENGER.
A dandy is a sort of lion, who is sometimes caught in the snares
DANDELION. of COQUETRY.
Everlasting is the love of those friends who are
EVERLASTING. ALWAYS REMEMBERING.
Forget-me-not repeated by friends in parting, who feel for each
FORGET-ME-NOT. other TRUE LOVE.
Cleopatra was distinguished for personal and
CLEMATIS. MENTAL BEAUTY.
Cypress Moss dresses the southern forest in a garb of
CYPRESS. MOURNING.
Old Hickory has his name encircled in
HICKORY. GLORY.
Notes are used in
OATS. MUSIC.
The Olive Branch that Noah's dove brought to the ark was a
OLIVE. token of PEACE.
The Wine of the Grape is often the cause of
WILD GRAPE. MIRTH.
A nice gallant would please a young lady better than an
ICE PLANT. OLD BEAU.

- An Orchard* would not make a good promenade for a
 ORCHIS. BELLE.
The Star of Bethlehem, like a lamp of truth, guides many to
 STAR OF BETHLEHEM. RECONCILIATION.

Remarkable Battles.

- A battle field* is a place where there is many a
 1485 BOSWORTH FIELD. RIFLE.
A great bell, in ringing, says
 1717 BELGRADE. DING DONG.
A funny boy admires every pretty
 1745 FONTENOV. GIRL.
A loaded bridge is sometimes made of
 1796 LODI'S BRIDGE. THICK BEECH.
A mariner lives on the
 1800 MARENGO. WAVES of the SEA.
Navarino bonnets were formerly worn in the
 1827 NAVARINO. EVENING.
A traveler often journeys on a
 1805 TRAFALGAR. VESSEL.
The Battle of Waterloo was terribly
 1815 WATERLOO. FATAL.

Latitudes and Longitudes.

- A good hope* was produced in Noah's ark S. E.
 34-18 CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. by the MERRY DOVE.
The Rock of Gibraltar is N. W.
 36-05 GIBRALTAR. MUCH of a HILL.
I owe a city respect that establishes a N. W.
 42-91 IOWA CITY. REIGN of PIETY.
Londoners often walk in a N.
 52 LONDON. LANE.
New York is often made of N. W.
 41-74 NEW YORK. HARD HICKORY.
Panama hats are brought by a N. W.
 09-79 PANAMA. SEA BOY from CUBA.
The Citadel of Quebec is protected by a N. W.
 47-71 QUEBEC. ROCK and GATE.
The Halifax steamers land on N. W.
 45-64 HALIFAX. A ROYAL SHORE.

- 60-30 ST. PETERSBURGH. *St. Peter* enjoyed the confidence of the N. E.
Gen. Washington. in battle, could defeat a N. W. JOYOUS MESSIAH.
 39-77 WASHINGTON. MOB or KING.

Populations.

- 12 *The World* has a large proportion of HEATHEN.
The Arabs have been a Mahommedan nation for a long
 13 ARABIA. TIME.
Austrians are as stubborn as a
 35 AUSTRIA. MULE.
France, as a people, are a congenial
 40 FRANCE. RACE.
The Russians are fond of the fur
 79 RUSSIA. CAPE.
The Italians are besieged by many an
 23 ITALY. ENEMY.
The Continent of Europe contains vast
 300 EUROPE. MASSES.
The Asiatics are essentially
 620 ASIA. CHINESE.
Oceania has acquired a great
 23 OCEANICA. NAME.
Americans are often unlucky in their
 60 AMERICA. CHOICE.
The Mexicans found in the U. S. a
 8 MEXICO. FOE.
Swiss land presents a beautiful
 2 SWITZERLAND. SCENE.
The United States are on a rapid
 40 UNITED STATES. RISE.

American Battles.

- 9,13,59 QUEBEC. *Queer Buck*, in running can BEAT a MILL BOY.
 12,25,76 TRENTON. *At a Training*, in Europe, you can see an ATHENIAN on a LOW COACH.
 8,16,17 BENNINGTON. *Banishment* would be a sufficient punishment for the FOE of a DUTCH KING.
 10,04,77 GERMANTOWN. *A German*, when hungry, likes a TEA SAUCER and a COOK.
 10,19,81 YORKTOWN. *New York* is a town where AUDACITY is PUFFED.
 7,25,14 BRIDGEWATER. *A Bridge* affords a passage across CANAL WATER.

Length of Rivers.

4,000	<i>Amazonians</i> are as brave as AMAZON.	HEROES.
1,100	<i>Columbia</i> river runs faster than the COLUMBIA.	TIDE.
4,300	<i>Missouri River</i> travels far to find MISSOURI.	SEA ROOM.
1,400	<i>The Ohio River</i> is never OHIO.	DRY.
1,900	<i>A royal Grandee</i> not RIO GRANDE.	DEEP.
2,000	<i>The River St. Lawrence</i> is a vast place to carry ST. LAWRENCE.	NEWS.
200	<i>The River Thames</i> is not as large as the THAMES.	SEINE.

Height of Mountains.

10,900	<i>Mount Etua</i> is a good place to make a MOUNT ETNA.	HOT SOUP.
26,500	<i>A Doveager</i> often wears on her head DHAWALAGHIRE.	A NEW JEWEL.
21,400	<i>Chimneys</i> are usually warm in the CHIMBORAZO.	WINTER.
10,000	<i>The Cedars of Lebanon</i> grow in the LEBANON	WOODS by the SEA.
3,900	<i>Mount Vesuvius</i> is larger than a camel's VESUVIUS.	HUMP.
6,400	<i>A Mountain for Washington</i> would be an appropriate MT. WASHINGTON.	CHAIR.
28,000	MT. KINCHIN JUNGA presented a	NEW FACE.
29,000	MT. EVERET presented	NEW BASE.

Height of Waterfalls.

2,400	<i>A Rustling Cascade</i> is seen CERISOLI.	NEAR the SWISS.
164	<i>The Falls of Niagara</i> are the work of the great NIAGARA FALLS.	TEACHER.
96	<i>The Genesee</i> falls not into the GENESEE FALLS.	WABASH.

Height of Towers.

- The Leaning Tower of Pisa* is larger than the
 190 LEANING TOWER OF PISA. TOP of a HOUSE.
The Pyramids of Egypt have on them the figure heads of
 520 PYRAMIDS OF EGYPT. LIONS.
Solomon's Temple had curious
 210 TEMPLE OF SOLOMON. WINDOWS.
St. Paul's Church is larger than a
 370 ST. PAUL'S CHURCH. MUG HOUSE.
St. Peter's Church is attended by many a
 518 ST. PETER'S CHURCH (Rome). LADY WIFE.
The Babel Tower was erected by disaffected
 680 TOWER OF BABEL. CHIEFS.
The Walls of Babylon extended many
 350 WALLS OF BABYLON. MILES.
The Trinity Church of New York has acquired
 283 TRINITY CHURCH. A NEW FAME

Distances From the Sun in Miles.

- Mercury, the patron of merchants and travellers* resembles
 37 MERCURY. not a MOHAWK.
Venus, the Goddess of love and beauty, arose from the foam
 69 VESTA. of the sea like a SHIP.
The Earth is round like a
 95 EARTH. BALL.
Mars, the god of war, viewed with delight the battle of
 145 MARS. WATERLOO.
Vesta, the goddess of the fireside and the social hearth, is
 225 VENUS. NOW KNOWN.
Juno, the goddess of power and empire, was never
 249 JUNO. SEEN in EUROPE.
Ceres, the goddess of corn and harvest, gives
 264 CERES. NEW CHEER.
Pallas or Minerva, the goddess of wisdom, never inflicts an
 264 PALLAS. INJURY.
Jupiter, the god of thunder, is never seen in
 296 JUPITER. EUROPE or ASIA.
Saturn, the god of time, is as industrious as
 909 SATURN. A BUSY BEE.
Herschel, the astronomer, was more industrious than a
 1,828 HERSCHEL. THIEF or KNAVE.
Le Verrier, the discoverer of this planet, observed it was of
 3,750 NEPTUNE, or *Le Verrier's planet*. the SAME CLASS.

Velocities.

- 192,001 Light is at the head of those elements which are of
(miles sec.) DEEP NECESSITY.
- 313 The comet of 1843 was so near the sun it moved through a
a very hot MEDIUM.
- 30 Mercury's velocity is such, should it hit another planet, it
would cause a great MUSS.
- 19 The earth's velocity is incomparably swifter than a
(miles sec.) TOP.
- 1301 A 24-pounder shot, were it not for gravitation, would go
on till (ft. sec.) DOOMSDAY.
- 1142 Whatever keeps pace with sound, must have a
(ft. sec.) TIGHT RUN.
- 42 A race horse is the best locomotive in a hasty
(ft. sec.) RUN.
- 87 A greyhound makes among hares and rabbits great
(ft. sec.) HAVOC.
- 19 The fastest sailing ship is not always safest upon the
(ft. sec.) DEEP.

Sacred Chronology.

B. C.

- 2348 At the Universal Deluge a few were saved under
NOAH'S HOME ROOF.
- 2017 Enoch translated to heaven, riding up without making a
MISTAKE.
- 1921 The Covenant of God with Abraham was an act on which
he might DEPEND.
- 1897 At the destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah the inhabit-
ants received a STIFF BAKE.
- 1871 Abraham was about to offer his son Isaac on a
WOOD FAGOT.
- 1491 The law promulgated at Mount Sinai makes us acquainted
with almost every Divine ATTRIBUTE.
- 1571 Birth of Moses in Egypt; he was saved by a princess fair
and DELICATE.
- 1136 Samson kills 1,000 Philistines with a jaw bone, had rather a
TIGHT MATCH.
- 1004 At the dedication of Solomon's Temple, the dome of which
was round like a TEA SAUCER.
- 914 The glorious reign of Jehoshaphat, King of Judah, did
honor to the Jewish SCEPTRE.
- 726 Hezekiah destroyed the Brazen Serpent, that it might no
longer be worshipped by his WEAK NATION.

- 1452 Moses wrote the Pentateuch, and smote the rock, preferring
that his people should drink WATER ALONE.
- 975 Division of Israel and Judah by a BIG WALL.
- 517 Darius repudiates Vashti and marries Esther, having
rather a SLY WEDDING.
- 538 Belshazzar's feast was a LOW MOVE.
- 569 Nebuchadnezzar lost his reason, and ate grass seven years,
like SILLY SHEEP.
- 537 Daniel cast into the lion's den, they were rendered as
harmless as A LAME COW.
- 510 Esther, in saving the Jews from a general slaughter, sur-
passed in heroism all other LADIES.
- 510 Haman hanged, being burdened with sinful LOADS.
- 606 Jerusalem taken by Nebuchadnezzar. Temple destroyed,
and among captives were many a JEW SAGE.

1. Hat.	16. Ditch.
2. Honey.	17. Dike.
3. Home.	18. Dove.
4. Harrow.	19. Deep.
5. Hill.	20. Noose.
6. Hedge.	21. Night.
7. Hawk.	22. Noon.
8. Ivy.	23. Gnome.
9. Abbey.	24. Norway.
10. Woods.	25. Nile.
11. Deed.	26. Niche.
12. Den.	27. Yankee.
13. Dome.	28. Knife.
14. Deer.	29. Knob.
15. Doll.	30. Moose.

Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World,

B. C.

1st.—Battle of *Marathon*, fought in 490, in which the Greeks under Miltiades defeated the Persians under Darius.

2d.—The battle of *Syracuse*, 416, when the Athenian power was broken, and the rest of Europe saved from Greek domination.

3d.—The battle of *Arbella*, 331, in which Alexander, by the defeat of Darius, established his power in Asia, and by the introduction of European civilization produced effects which may yet be traced there.

4th.—The battle of *Metaurus*, 208, the Romans, under Nero, defeated the Carthagenians, under Hasdrubal, by which the Supremacy of the Great Republic was established.

A. C.

5th.—The victory of *Armenius*, 109, over the Roman leader Verus, which saved the Gauls from Roman domination.

6th.—The battle of *Chalons*, 451, in which Actius defeated Attila, the Hun, the self-styled scourge of God, and saved Europe from entire devastation.

7th.—The battle of *Tours*, 735, in which Charles Martel, by the defeat of the Saracens, averted the Mohammedan yoke from Europe.

8th.—The battle of *Hastings*, 1066, in which William of Normandy, was victorious over the Anglo Saxon Harold, the result of which was the formation of the Anglo-Norman nation, which is now dominant in the world.

9th.—The battle of *Orleans*, 1429, in which the English were defeated, and the independent existence of France established.

10th.—The defeat of the *Spanish Armada*, 1588, which crushed the hopes of Papacy in England

11th.—The battle of *Blenheim* 1701, in which Marlborough, by the defeat of Tallerd, broke the power and crushed the ambitious schemes of Louis XIV.

12th.—The defeat of *Charles XII* by Peter the Great, of Pultowa, 1709, which secured the stability of the Muscovite Empire.

13th.—The battle of *Saratoga* 1777, in which General Gates defeated Burgoyne, which decided the contest in favor of the American Revolutionists, by making an ally of France and other European powers friendly to them.

14th.—The battle of *Valmy*, 1792, in which the Continental allies, under the Duke of Brunswick were defeated by the French under Damouriez, without which, the French Revolution would have been stayed.

15th.—The battle of *Waterloo*, 1815, in which the Duke of Wellington hopelessly defeated Napoleon, and saved Europe from his grasping ambition ; or put Europe back half a century towards liberty and true nationality, which was only recovered at the battle of Solferino in 1859.



