See editorial page 6



CIVIL SERVICE BEAUTIES: The LEADER rejects in toto the contention that civil service gals aren't as pretty as others. What's more, we intend — with your help — to prove it. Here's our first proof: Miss Pat O'Brien, who works in the Planning Division of the NYC Department of Welfare. We'd like to have readers submit other samples of goodlooking civil service girls. They may work for the State, City, Federal government, county units, villages, courts — just so long as they've got a government job, they're eligible. So start sending in those photosi Figures as well as heads are acceptable.

with investigating agencies get a lengthy questionnaire to fill out about their finances. The LEADER, has in past issues re-vealed some of the questions ask-ed on these probe-sheets, Below full listing of the 56 tough queries which must be answered by municipal employees called in by the Department of Investigation.

- 1. Name.
- Address.
- Previous Address. Date of Birth.
- Date of Entry into City ser-
- Department or agency now
- employed.
- 8. Date of Appt. to pres. Dept. 9. Present title.
- 10. Badge No.
- 11. Describe duties briefly. 12. Name of immediate superfor.
- 13. List all other city depts.
- where you were employed.

 14. Total amount of salary for
- past 3 years.

 15. Martial status, single, married, divorced or separated—date of marriage—place of marriage—name of wife. Is wife engaged in the status of any business; give occupation, em-(Continued on Page 6)

DON'T REPEAT THIS ASSN. Acts to Help The 56 Tough Iron Out Bugs in Probe Queries Personnel Voting

ALBANY, April 2-Some help the value of the new nel relations panels was recom-mended by the board of directors of The Civil Service Employees Association at its monthly meet-

One case was called to its at-One case was called to its attention wherein employees were required to sign the ballot in the election of a personnel relations panel. This was objected to because "secrecy of the ballot is a fundamental principle of American voting and is the policy of the Association in its own election" In another case complaint tion" In another case complaint was made that seven employees had been elected, only five were required, and that the depart-ment itself selected the five, eliminating the two who had re-ceived the most votes.

The signed ballot case was re-ferred to Alien S. Hubbard Jr., chairman of the Personnel Relations Board, who promptly took steps to right the matter. Also, Charman Hubbard showed keen interest in having any other complaints rectified.

President Jesse B. McFarland and other Association leaders ex-

all around to get best results in machinery to the State employee, all employee elections to person- Some employees have com-

Some employees have complained that the whole method, of tarting with the supervisor and ossibly having to "scale a ladder of appeals" to the top board, was too cumbersome. The fair trial is intended to determine whether or not this is true.

One form in which Chairman Hubbard was confronted with this objection concerned a case taken directly by the employee to the top board. An employee felt that his supervisor would be hostile to him if the supervisor received the grievance. So the top board ac-cepted the grievance, rather than disappoint the employee, but wants the policy of starting at the super-visor level practiced.

There has also been criticism that the whole personnel relations machinery is (a) too cumbersome; (b) moving too slowly. But the Association still takes the views that every chance must be the new program. Mr. Hubbard has shown, Association officials said, a desire to make the new machinery work; and "there must be cooperation on both sides." It had been admitted at the outpressed regret that there had been some objectionable practices, and out, that there would be bugs. added that everything would be done toward getting a fair test of them and deal with them.

schedule of higher pay for State employees is now in effect. The next paycheck will include the increase. The State Department of Audit and Control is hard at work figuring out the new increases for each employee, the deductions for retirement and other purposes, and promises that everything will be done in time for the April 15 payroll checks.

The new increases, passed by the Legislature and signed by Governor Dewey, are in accord-ance with this schedule: 121/2 percent on the first \$2,000 of salary; 10 percent on salary from \$2,000 to \$4,000; and 7½ percent on salary above \$4,000. There is a minimum pay increase of \$300 and a maximum of \$1.000.

All Are Included

A total of \$19,500,000 was appropriated for the purpose of meeting the increases.

All employees are included: ex- -or \$4,010.

ALBANY, April 2 - The new ecutive, judicial, legislative, Per diem workers also get the percentage increase added to their

pay.

It is estimated that nearly 70,000 paychecks, in all, will show
the increases; and this means, of course, that employees of the pay-roll division in the Department of Audit and Gontrol have to make nearly 70,000 separate calcula-tions. One significant thing about the pay raise is this: it will not appear on the checks as a separate item; it will appear as part of the

Figuring Out the Raise

It's simple to figure out what your pay raise is. Suppose you are now earning \$3,600 a year. You would get 12½ percent increase on the first \$2,000 of your salary—that's \$250. You get 10 percent increase on the next \$1,600 of your pay-that's \$160. Total increase -\$250 plus \$160-equals \$410. So your new annual pay, beginning as of April 1, is \$3,600 plus \$410

Higher State Pay Capital Conference Hears How to Get Bills Passed

Holt-Harris Tells Of Problems in Legislature

ALBANY, April 2 — How to achieve better results in the Leg-islature was the topic of a talk by John E. Holt-Harris Jr., associate counsel to The Civil Service Employees Association, given before the Capital District Conference of the Association. The meeting was held in the auditorium at

Association headquarters.

The speaker gave a historical analysis of legislative processes, going all the way back to the days of King John and the Magna Charta, which franchise of rights was about the last one in history achieved without compromise he achieved without compromise, he

remarked. marked.

Mr. Holt-Harris stressed the need for carlier submission of resolutions for consideration at annual meetings of the Association. He said that the legislative committee of the Association must have more time to consider pro-posals and hoped there would be give-and-take among the membership about reconciling differences. He warned that no legislation is adopted without compromise.

Need of Compromise
"It is foolish to regard com-promise as shameful," Mr. Holt-Harris asserted, "but if you don't come out with honor, there's been no compromise at all; that's surrender. He told of plans under way to

improve the resolutions procedure at Association meetings, He promised that proposed resolutions would be examined more closely and that honest appraisals would continue to be given on the chances of enacting particular

legislative proposals.
Achieving civil service gains through legislation, he said, was a step-by-step process, in which no comprehensive enactment was to be expected at any one session of

became an Administration measure and was enacted. The Association had launched the project in 1936, he noted.

He discussed the negotiations over the pay increase and said that they'd resulted in 4 per cent more being granted. The Administration at first had proposed what amounted to an average 8 per cent raise; the final result averaged 12 per cent. The Association did not indorse the raise granted, holding it insufficient, particularly as the cost-of-living adjustment was for a year, and the price index curve was rising. The Association would the raise to cover ciation wanted the raise to cover what the price curve would prob-ably reflect in mid-summer.

The Mahoney Amendment

The speaker told what forces operated to achieve adoption of the Mahoney resolution, after it had been passed by the Senate unanimously and seemed doomed in the Assembly. This resolution would permit the State and its civil divisions to increase the pittance pensions of those already retired. Mr. Holt-Harris thought that the argument that the Sen-ate was making the Assembly the goat was effective, also that the letters with which Assemblymen had been confronted, showing how they'd pledged their constituents in prior years that they would ardently support the resolution, were devastating. He also told of cooperation received from teachers, retired employees and other groups, which helped to get the resolution before the voters at next November's election.

He made a special point of the commitments that had bound the commitments that had bound the Assemblymen, and remarked that "Comptroller McGovern reversed the position of Senator McGovern," referring to the fact that J. Raymond McGovern, when a Senator, had voted for the resolution which he attacked as Comptroller. Comptroller.

Mr. Holt-Harris counselled members of the Association to

the other, year after year, finally said that this is best done by became an Administration meas- writing letters or discussing the ure and was enacted. The Asso- subjects with them face to face, and also encouraged writing letters to legislators on behalf of bills when the Legislature is in session. The Association, he noted, sometimes meets the argument from a legislator that there can't be much support for the bill because few letters have been received.

Difficulties, both political and procedural, in geting legislation passed were described. The speaker was roundly applauded. He spent an hour answering questions.

David M. Schneider, chairman of the Conference, thanked Mr. Holt-Harris for his penetrating analysis of legislative processes and his report on what the Asso-ciation had gained at the last session. Dr. Theodore C. Wenzi, of the Education Department, and H. J. Bernard, executive editor of The LEADER, joined in the praise.

Mr. Bernard said that the memorandum prepared by John T. DeGraff, Association counsel, answering all the arguments that Comptroller McGovern made against the Mahoney resolution, was the clincher.

Nominating Committee

A nominating committee was appointed by Dr. Schneider to of-fer a slate for the Conference election to take place at the June meeting. He suggested two names for each office, so far as prac-ticable, an idea which others shared. Dr. Schneider asked that his name be not considered for any office, as he felt that two years as chairman was enough and that others should be offered opportunity to hold office, espe-cially as the Conference had a wealth of officer material. The committee: William F. Kuehn, of Agriculture and Markets, chairman; Jane Barton, Commerce De-partment; Michael Lester, Motor Vehicle Bureau; Dr. William Siegal, Education; and Mrs. Ruth

Wager, Correction. E. Kenneth Stahl of the State Retirement System, former Conference chairman, was present,

Assn. Art Show Set

ALBANY, April 2 - The art hibits of paintings, etchings, cerashow of The Civil Service Employees Association, an idea suggested by Philip Kerker, field representative will be held at the Albany Institute of History, Music and Art, October 2 to 28, during two of which days the Association will hold its annual meeting.

The art show is experimental and on a regional basis, but is to be made statewide, ultimately, if the first test is a success, Mr. Kerker told the board of directors that response has been excellent. Everybody was trying to get in on the act.

Broader Scale Planned The show will consist of ex-

mics and sculpture. It will be the first show of its kind ever held in this country by public employees for public employees. Exhibitors from 12 counties including and encircling Albany will be accepted. Shows for other regions, or one statewide show, will come later, if the first show makes the hit that everybody now expects.

Charles Sheridan of the Divi-sion of the Budget is chairman

Those interested are asked to fill the Legislature. He recalled that obtain commitments in writing out and mail the coupon which the age-55 retirement bill, after from their Senators and Assemappears on Page 10 of this issue, succeeding in only one House or blymen on Association projects.

of the permanent committee.

State Plans Another Over-all 2 Public Works Men Devise Review of Salary Structure

compensation information, and a thorough review of the relative postion of all titles in the state salary structure, will be made during 1951 by the Classification and Compensation Division of the New York State Civil Service Commission, the commission's 1950 report revealed today.

The Commission's sixty-eighth annual report described studies started in 1950 by the newly-established division during its first full year of operation, A salary study, including a general survey and comparison of state salary rates with those paid for compar-able work in private industry, was initiated in the latter part of the yea". Although the Division of Personnel Research obtained factuni data on salaries for private industry and other government jurisdictions for similar work, the 1950 study was not planned as an overall review of existing salary relationships.

Booklet Distribution

booklet of sample examination questions and a brochure on the rights of veterans in civil service examinations. The latter details changes effected by the Mitchell amendment which went into effect January 1, abolishing absolute preference in appointment and promotion for veterans and sub-stituting credits in competitive

During 1950, the commission re-vised more than 1,700 eligible lists to grant additional credits under the law to veterans, in place of absolute preference. All lists were ready before the end of the year, the report declares.

Appointments in 1950 Appointments from open competitive and promotion eligible lists in 1950 totalled 7,540, exceed-ing the 1949 figure. In addition there were 225 appointments from preferred lists and one from a special military list. There were 2,408 promotion appointments based on promotion examinations, and 5,132 appointments to state Among the Commission's pro- jobs from the open competitive

jects for 1951 will be the distri-bution of two new publications, a pointments for 554 persons on the competitive list.

A total of 1.783 examinations was held during the year, repre-senting a nine per cent increase over 1949. However, due to tightening of the labor supply, the number of candidates actually examined was only 38,650, a decline of 42 per cent. A similar decrease in the number of applicants was also noted, with 50,402 applying.

Less Candidates

Declines were also observed in the number of applicants for "col-lege series" examinations, de-signed to draw highly-qualified college graduates into state serv-ice as professional and technical assistants. The January, 1950, test drew a record number of appli-

cants and appointees, but the fourth series, in December, marked a sharp drop in candidates.

A series of "validity studies" was initiated by the Examinations Division, and will be continued in 1951. These are planned to test the effectiveness of examinations. the effectiveness of examinations in selecting the best-qualified ap-

plicants.

Road-Driller Saving State \$150 Per Mile of Concrete

meeting of the Association of Highway Engineers held in the Hotel Seneca at Rochester on March 29th, Henry A. Cohen, Chairman of the New York State Employees' Merit Award Board, presented two State employees with a joint award of \$165 and individual Certificates of Meritorious Service. The recipients of the award were Leonard E. Bach and Walter A. Phillips.

Working together in the Department of Public Works Shop at Pittsford, they designed and constructed an original device to facilitate the drilling of concrete roads in connection with the highway-widening program. Their equipment makes it possible to drill three to four thousand feet of pavement per day and requires

ROCHESTER, April 2-At the eously bore two holes five feet apart.

Experts in the Department of Public Works at Albany estimate that the use of the new device saves the State aproximately \$150

saves the State aproximately \$150 per mile of road. Savings may easily reach \$10.000 per year throughout the State.

This is the second time that Messrs. Bach and Philips have been recognized by the Merit Award Board for an idea submitted through the Employees' Suggestion Program. In 1948 they were awarded \$200 for an improved type of moveable steel scaffold ed type of moveable steel scaffold which they built for use in painting and repairing bridges.

3,677 Ideas

Since its inception in 1946, the Merit Award Board has processed 3,677 ideas from employees for improving efficiency and economy in State government, Awards totaling \$17,190, have been paid while \$433,000 in estimated savings have of pavement per day and requires accrued to the State from em-less than a minute to simultan ployees' constructive suggestions.

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Sample Civil Service Test Booklet Is Selling Well; Conway Sees It as Useful

Civil Service Commission's 36-page booklet of sample exam ques-tions is selling "like hotcakes." About 5,000 of the 20,000 printed.

have been sold.

Commission President J. Edward Conway said the publication was prepared in response to requests by prospective candidates, school authorities, students and complexes for information about employees for information about civil service examinations.

The booklet illustrates the kinds of questions which may be found in State civil service examinations a number of broad fields. Mr Conway pointed out that it does not contain questions which may used in any future examinations or illustrate any particular examination for a specific title.

Sometimes people do not do as well in examinations as they could

ALBANY, April 2—The State have, had they been better pre-ivil Service Commission's 36-pared," the foreword to the book-age booklet of sample exam ques-let states, "The strain of taking an examination on which a future career might hinge may be greatly reduced if the candidate knows something about the type of examination to expect. If he knows something of the various forms of questions he may encounter, he will very likely be able to make better use of his time in the ex-amination room than if he is totally unfamiliar with examination

methods in use today."

The price of the booklet is 25 cents. Copies may be obtained at the civil service information office in the lobby of the State Office Building in Albany or at the New York and Buffalo offices of the Commission. Mail requests should be addressed to the State Civil Service Department, State Office Building, Albany, N. Y.

Tonawanda Unit Gains WideBenefits

ALBANY, April 2—During 1950, the following benefits for em-ployees of the City of Tonawanda were effected through effects of the City of Tonawanda Unit, Civil Service Employees Association:

A) A cost of living bonus was

incorporated into base pay.

B) A cost of living bonus of \$350 per year was granted, effec-tive Jan. 1, 1951.

C) A three-week vacation after ten years service was granted. D) Adjustments in base pay of

various positions were made. E) An increase of \$300 per year for non-teaching employees of the city schools was granted by the Board of Education.

Dr. Ronan Named To Civil Service Study

ALBANY, April 2—Dr. William Ronan, head of the Graduate School of Public Service, New York University, has been appointed Director of Studies for the civil service survey being conducted by the Legislative Commission on Coordination of State Activities. Prof. Ronan is currently working two days of each week in Albany on the project.

CIVIL SERVICE LEADER America's Leading Newsmag-azine for Public Employees LEADER ENTERPRISES, INC. 97 Duane St., New York 7, N. Y. Telephone: BEekman 3-6010 Entered as second-class matter October 2, 1939, at the post office at New York, N. Y. under the Act of March 3, 1879. Members of Audit Bureau of

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Civil Service Rights



former Deputy As- state. sistant NYC Corporation Counsel book "Civil Serv-Ice Rights," contributes frequently to the Civil Serv-Ice LEADER.

LOYALTY LAW

GOVERNOR DEWEY has signed into law a bill passed by the Legislature, disqualifying persons from appointment or retention in the civil service for security reasons. It may be useful to explain the new law and comment briefly thereon.

Summary of the Law

The new law contains a legislative finding and declaration that an emergency exists requiring the enactment of the law for security of the state and the nation. It defines a "security agency" as any department or office which has a necessary function, activity, confidential information relating to the security or defense of the nation, "Security position" is defined as any position in the public service requiring performance of any function necessary to the se-curity or defense of the state and nation or wherein confidential information relating to security or defense is available. Both State and local employees are included. The State Civil Service Commission is empowered to declare whether any government office is a security agency, or whether any position is a security position. That declaration is subject to ju-dicial review under Article 78 of the Civil Practice Act.

'Doubtful Trust'

State and local civil service commissions are directed and empowered to disqualify any applicant or eligible for appointment to a security position "if it finds, after proper investigation and inquiry, that, upon all the evidence, reasonable grounds exist for b lief that, because of doubtful trust and reliability, the employment of such applicant or eligible would endanger the security

Mr. Welssberg, or defense of the nation and the

Appointing officers are empowered, subject to the approval of the State or a local Civil Servand author of the ice Commission, to transfer employees from a security position to a non-security polition. They may suspend the employees withpay upon finding, after in-igation, t h a t "reasonable vestigation, that "reasonable grounds exist for belief that, because of doubtful trust and reliability, the employment of such person in such position would endanger the security or defense of the nation and the state." Notice of such action must be given the employee together with so much of the reasons therefore as does not identify "confidential sources of information of law enforcement agencies." Upon receiving this notice, an employee may submit statements or affidavits "to show why he should be reinstated or restored to duty." After reviewing such statements, the appointing officer may affirm, modify or reverse his prior action.

20 Days to Appeal

Any person disqualified or dis-missed has twenty days to appeal to the State Civil Service Commission. The decision on appeal "shall be final and conclusive and shall not be subject to review in any court."

Findings of security risks need not be restricted by the rules of evidence in court proceedings. Such findings "may be based upon the previous conduct" of the disqualified person, including (a) "unauthorized disclosure of confidential information" (b) sabo-(c) treasonable or seditious conduct and (d) membership in any organization or group found by the state civil service commis-sion to be subversive." "Subversive" means advocating the violent overthrow of the government.

The new law is loosely drawn. Some of the definitions are exceedingly broad. Words such as "security," "defense," "confidential information," "necessary" and "available" have no precise or fixed meaning and are susceptible to expansion, contraction or variinterpretations depending upon the facts or circumstances

to which they are applied.

Present Law Duplicated The causes of disqualification (Continued on page 11)

Assn. to Plot Its Course On Dangers to Civil Rights In New State Loyalty Bill

the loyalty bill recently signed by Governor Thomas E. Dewey contains elements of danger to basic rights of public employees was voiced by speakers at a meeting of the board of directors of The Civil Service Employees Association.

The bill is intended to exclude "security risks" from State and local government Jobs within the State, although the word communist or communism isn't mentioned. The bill would accomplish this by having the State Civil Service Department decree which branches of State or local government were security agencies. From Jobs in such agencies employees could be suspended and finally dismissed, or transferred to non-security agency jobs, without disclosure of the source of informa-tion used against them. Any employee against whom such action was taken could take his case to the State Civil Service Commission on appeal, but all decisions of the Commission would be final, on such appeals, and resort to court test is expressly prohibited in the law.

Assn. Backs Object of Law The chief objections voiced against the new law, Chapter 233 of the Laws of 1951, were departure from the established rules of proof, the possibility of punishment of the innocent, deprivation of any real remedy by appeal because of secrecy concerning the information source and denial of the right of confronting witnesses, and the general danger of es-tablishing guilt by association.

An unsuccessful attempt had been made by the Association to have the bill amended. The Association's statement, while con-demning subversive activity, sought through amendment to make sure that the attempted remedy would not be worse than the ailment. The legislative committee had felt such a law should be invoked only in case of actual war or invasion.

A hush fell over the meeting as John T. DeGraff, counsel to the Association, introduced the sub-ject as one that warranted the tost serious consideration. He rerained from making any recommendation, since he felt the board
members would want to think out
the solution for themselves.

A committee had been appointed

but it was agreed that there was
something wrong with the bill.

James V. Kavanaugh was the
first board member to voice objection to the law, as soon as Mr.

DeGraff had finished introducing most serious consideration. He refrained from making any recommendation, since he felt the board members would want to think out the solution for themselves.

legislative committee had expressed. The legislative group had said: "Despite an unequivocal antipathy toward communism and communists, we recommend that the anti-subversive bill . . . should not be put in effect at the present time." The legislative committee further stated that the Association was "in general accord with the purposes of the proposal.

Existence of Emergency Discussed The new situation, however, arising from the enactment of the law, prompted the board of di-rectors to resubmit the subject for further study. There was some informal private discussion later of the possibility of requesting the Governor to refrain from taking any action under the bill unless there is an actual declaration of war, an enemy attack or a declaration of actual emergency by the Governor.

What Is Emergency?

The question of what constituted an emergency was discussed. The Legislature had declarated "the existence of a serious public emergency," and cited the United Nations order to repel armed aggression in Korea, the de-claration by President Truman of a national emergency, and U. S. mobilization plans now under way. While actual war or attack might justify the suspension of basic rights, as a means of national self-protection, many felt that the present actual situation, regardless of what terms may have been used to describe it in official pronouncements and enactments, did not represent that crucial reality which would warrant discarding fundamental rights, Un-der present State law, not even confessed communist is disqualified from being appointed to or holding a position in the State or one of its political divisions.

Room for Reprisals Seen The sincerity of the administration's attempt to cope with the problem had been acknowledged the legislative committee's statement, and the fact that the law's life was limited to a year.

ALBANY, April 2—The fact that to consider the subject and re-the loyalty bill recently signed by ported its affirmation of what the that it exposed employees to possible reprisals by their superiors, on the disguised ground of suspicion of subversion, and that unless safeguards were taken, no-body could feel safe in his job. Even political reprisals could be practiced, he feared.

President Jesse B. McFariand said that "50 per cent of the bill aims to get rid of all communists in State service, to which we all say amen." But, he added, the suspension of any civil rights was justifiable only under extreme

John F. Powers, 1st vice president of the Association, recalled that the Association was not the only group who had wanted the bil amended, to preserve cherished safeguards. He mentioned Oharles Burlingham of the Civil Service Reform Association, Many em-ployee groups have declared themselves almost unanimously in favor of safeguards. The American Civil Liberties Union and the Citizens Union are on record in op-

position to the bill.

The Association had been put in a false light because some newspapers, in compressing the legislative committee's statement, had made it appear as if the Association was opposed to a security bill. Mr. DeGraff emphasized the complete inaccuracy of any such de-scription of the Association's stand and mentioned that The LEADER had published the complete statement.

Objections were also raised against the transfer provisions of the law. If a person is dangerous in a "security agency" he is dan-gerous in any other, some felt. One member said: "It doesn't make sense that a communist is not kicked out but just transferred to another department. The idea that there'd be no harm in having him work in the agency to which he is transferred is just bunk."

The difficulty of declaring one agency a security agency and another not, was stressed.

Basic Danger

But the main theme was that an employee could be convicted without knowing who was the complainant against him, with-out the right to have his accuser face him, or have decisions based complete evidence, oral or (Continued on page 11)

Civil Liberties Union Says Loyalty Bill Curbs Rights Of Civil Service Employees

The public employee loyalty bill | many officials in the present sitsigned by Governor Dewey was severely lashed by the American Civil Liberties Union, on the ground that it "leaves much to be desired in the way of protection of individual rights." The bill applies both to State and local employees, provides for dismissal or transfer of civil service employees in "sensitive" positions or agen-

Lack of Court Review

Patrick Malin Murphy, execu-tive director of the civil liberties organization, last week made this statement:

"The American Civil Liberties Union has opposed the enactment of this particular measure, not because we disagree with its basic purpose, but because we feel that the lack of judicial review of dis-missals and the absence of other procedural safeguards will cause more harm to civil service em-ployees generally than the good which the bill is meant to accom-

Assemblyman Brees is Hit
"But, above and beyond our ob-lection to the bill, we are shocked by the language of Assemblyman Orlo M. Brees, who, in attempting to refute the arguments of those protesting against the tack of judi-cial review, stated that 'this is no time to be tied up in the red tape of usual democratic procedure in jobs involving security,' and that a court reversal of a determination by the Civil Service Commission 'would put a stigma on the com-mission of having fired an inno-

Assemblyman Brees' view, that In times of crisis constitutional protections can be disposed of, repsesents a position taken by far too

"Perhaps they and Governor Dewey should recall what the United States Supreme Court said when it was suggested, in a case involving the use of a writ of habeas corpus during the Civil War, that the Constitution was inapplicable during the war:

"The Constitution of the United States is a law for rulers and people, equaly in war and in peace, and covers with the shield of its protection all classes of men, at all times, and under all circum-No doctrine involving stances. more pernicious consequences was ever invented by the wit of man than that any of its provisions can be suspended during any of the great exigencies of government, Such a doctrine leads directly to anarchy or despotism, but the theory of necessity on which it is based is faise; for the Govern-ment, within the Constitution, has all the powers granted to it which are necessary to preserve its exist-ence, as has been haplly proved by the result of the great effort to throw off its just authority." Meaning of Civil Liberties

"When Assemblyman Brees suggests that to permit judicial review might stigmatize the Civil Service Commission in cases where it has made mistakes, he mocks the basic meaning of civil liberties, that individual rights should be protected and individual reputations kept clean. A governmental agency, when it makes a mistake, should be called to account.

"In a democracy, Government exists to serve the people. When-ever the opposite theory is adopted, then to that extent democracy is injured and totalitarianism is put in its place."

State Senators and Assemblymen who were especially active this year on civil service legislation in Albany. Top photo: Senators Austin W. Erwin, Seymour Halpern, John H. Cooke, and Floyd E. Anderson. In the lower photo are Assemblymen Benjamin H. Demo, James A. Fitspatrick, Elmer J. Kellam, Richard H. Knouf, and Lee P. Noonan,

Activities of Assn. Chapters

The Civil Service Employees Assn. sining. Yorktown, Somers, Bed-ford, Pound Ridge, Lewisboro, and

Barge Canal, Champlain Unit

THE ANNUAL banquet of the Barge Canal Employees, Cham-plain Unit, was held at Hotel Schuyler in Schuylerville on March 24. The festivities opened after one minute of silence in memory of Harper Williams, retired and Guy W. Pinck, former commissioner, both of whom passed away re-

cently.
Out-of-town guests present were
Superintendent of Public Works
Bertram D. Tallamy; Assistant
District Engineer Edward Stickney; Associate Engineer H. I. Bris-tel, of District No. 1; V. L. Os-trander, Superintendent of Operation and Maintenance; Edward Hudawalski, Electrical Inspector; and John Bryan, Canal Traffic

Three retiring members, Geo. Perkins of Thomson, Chas. Neilson of Stillwater, and Ralph Bes-lile of Hudson Falls, were given purses. The presentation was made by V. L. Ostrander.

Amusement was furnished by William Gandro of Mechanicsville, with H. I. Bristol as accompanist, R. C. Bailey of Hudson Falls was toastmaster.

Westchester County

A MEETING of the Northern Unit of Westchester Chapter, Civil Service Employees Association, was held Thursday, March 29, in the Village Hall, Mt. Kisco. The meeting was called by Chapter Presi-dent Ivan S. Flood and presided over by Unit executive Vincent B. Kokinchak,

The Unit heard a report on the case of a discharged employee of the Town of Mt. Pleasant, and al-so had a general discussion of salary matters and working con-

A survey is under way, it was reported, of salaries being paid public employees in the area of Mt. Pleasant, North Castle, New Castle, Cortlandt, Mt. Kisco, Os-

N. Y. STATE EXAMS

COURSE Consecutive Term by the Pohs Method
Stores Men., May 7, for
Brakers' Examination on Sept. 19

NOTARY PUBLIC COURSE

Consecutive Term by the Pohs Method Stores Friday, May 11 for Exam. June 5

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North Salem. A recommended uni-form plan is expected to be developed for the area.

Before the regular meeting, a meeting of the Directors of the Unit was held. Members of the Board are President Vincent B. Kokinchak, Mt. Pleasant: 1st Vice President William University (William University of the President William University of the President P President William Jiannott, Thornwood; 2nd Vice President Charles Deede, New Castle; Secretary Edward Conlon, North Tarrytown; Sgt.-At-Arms Silvio Sgrul-letta, Mt. Kisco; Directors, Frank Becker, Ossining; LeRoy Carpen-ter, Hawthorne; and William Bar-clay, Mt. Kisco.

The meeting was arranged by Prank Lieto, Deputy Village Clerk of Mt. Kisco.

Ray Brook

NEWS from Ray Brook State Hospital:

Jones, hospital school Cirace Grace Jones, hospital school teacher and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Jones of Ruby, N. Y., became the bride of Dr. Dwight T. Kernodle, also of the hospital medical staff and son of Mrs. Bertha B. Kernodle of Rt. I. Elon College, N. C., and the late Dr. Charles E. Kernodle, Sr. Rev. Theodore E. Hammer officiated at the single-ring geremony which the single-ring ceremony which took place at the Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Atone-

ment at Ruby.

Mr. Jones gave his daughter in marriage. The couple was attended by her sister, Mrs. Latham Thatcher of Detroit, and his friend, John Gilliam of Wilmington, Del. The bride's niece, Troy Thatcher, served as flower girl.

After a wedding trip, they will

After a wedding trip, they will return to their hospital duties on April 5. In July, they plan to leave for MacCain, N. C. where Dr. Kernodle will take his position as resident to physician at the North Carolina Sanatarium.

Carolina Sanatorium.

Dr. and Mrs. Prederick Beck were the Easter weekend hosts to his father, Dr. Prederick G. Beck of New Haven, Conn., and his brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. Hannibal Hamlin of Providence, R. I., and their three children. dren.

dren.

Dr. and Mrs. F. Clark White and daughters celebrated the Easter holidays in Kingston, Canada, where they visited the doctor's mother, Mrs. F. W. White, and his brother, Dr. E. Perry White.

Miss Elleen Holmes of the business office apent the holiday weekend with her sister and family in Schenectady.

Schenectady.

Girard Power of Westport holi-

dayed with his mother, Mrs. Ida Power of our nursing staff. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Colabella and family left on March 24 for NYC. to vacation with the Sr. Colabellas Colabellas.

Dr. Lillian Hellstrom, staff member of Believue Hospital in NYC, and her sister Mrs. R. J. Clark of-Fort Lee, N. J., accompanied by her two daughters, visited Ray Brookian friends on March 23. Mrs. Clark is a former member of

the nursing staff.
Thomas Robert McDougal, stu-



CONSERVATION DEPT. employees honor Earl A Westervelt, who has been called to the Army as a Captain. Mr. Westervelt, president of the department's Civil Service Employees Association chapter, was given a farewell luncheon in Albany on March 28. Left to right: Art Holweg, supervisor of game management:
Justin T. Mahoney, director of fish and game; Mr. Westervelt, district game manager; Dr. William Senning,
assistant director of fish and game; Robert A. Wells, secretary of department; Charles Barr, vice-president
of the Association chapter. Mr. Westervelt enters Army Service on April 7.

dent at the Mount Assumption Institute in Plattsburg, spent his Easter vacation visiting his mother, Mrs. Mary M. McDougal,

Suffolk County

DAVID L. FROST, President of the Suffolk County Civil Service Employees Association, was inter-viewed Friday night, March 16, on the broadcast from the Chez Mimi over WGBB Freeport, Nassau

Mr. Prost, who lives in Babylon, told the radio audience: "One of the primary functions of the Civil Service Employees Association is to safeguard the merit system, for without such a system in public employment, the waste involved would be tremendous to the tax-payer." He stressed the point that Association members numbering Association members, numbering over 50,000 and including state, county, town and village em-ployees, are indistinguishable from other citizens, pay the same taxes, and participate in the same civic enterprises. But, while other people in the communities are earning more in private industry, the job of the civil employee is almost entirely that of service to the com-

murity.

Mrs. Eve Armstrong, chairman of public relations, plans a series of radio programs, presenting the function of the county chapter through the units, and their rela-tionship to the employee and the public. The next scheduled broad-cast is April 4, to be conducted by Welfare Unit No. 1.

Suffolk County chapter is still engaged in its membership drive. Mrs. Kathleen Parker, corresponding secretary, together with Mr. Frost, have sent letters to 1,500 civil employees who are not members of the Association. The re-sponse has been gratifying, Joseph Stenglein, treasurer of

Suffolk Chapter, won the grand (Continued on page 5)

Age Limits 21 to 37 for 31 State Matron Jobs

filled by the State from an exam ing with delinquents or behavior that closes on Friday, May 4. This is one of a series of 24 tests one more year of the above exto which that application period applies. The exams will be held on Saturday, June 9. There are 25 matron vacancies

Hills, and six at Albion State Training School, Albion. The salary is \$2,070 to start, and rises to \$2,780 through five abnual increments. The emergency pay raise should be added 4078, to those salaries.

Requirements for Matron Applicants must be not less than 21 nor more than 37 years old, of good moral character and habits, good physical condition and have satisfactory sight and hearing. The sight requirement is 20/20 Snellen in each eye, without glasses, correctible to 20/38 with

Candidates must have one year of experience in either actual supervision of a group of women or girls, including necessary dis-

Dr. Schneider Tells Of Social Work's Growth in 50 Years

A recent issue of the Social Work Journal of the American Association of Social Workers contains an article by Dr. David M. Schneider, director of the Bureau of Research and Statistics, State Department of Social Wel-fare, on "Perspectives on Social Work."

He stresses the value of recurrent evaluation and self-appraisal to inclusion of ever-widening sections of the population. He cites the increased concern with the problems of rural districts. Programs for such areas continue to lag behind those for centers of large population, he reports, but mentions efforts by the Federal Government and other agencies to catch up.

The article was reprinted in the first publication of the 1951 So-cial Work Year Book by the AASW, commemorating half a century of endeavor and thought "since social work entered into its modern phase as an independent disclipine."

Dr. Schneider is chairman of the Capital District Conference of The Civil Service Employees Association.

At least 31 matron jobs will be ciplinary supervision, or in dealwhich that application period perions. The exams will be held saturday, June 9.

There are 25 matron vacancies Westfield State Farm, Bedford lills, and aix at Albion State raining School, Albion ing and experience. Application

> The jobs are in the Department of Correction. The exam is No.



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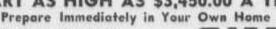
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Wolfmen, Charles NYC Sound

Wolfmen, Issue N. Newark Should

Chapter Activities

(Continued from page 4) championship in the showing of Magpie pigeons, and best opposite sex of the champion, at a recent show at Grand Central Palace. . . .

Sanatorium Unit has scheduled a Spring Dance April 4 at the Holtsville Community Hall, with Mrs. Rosalie McGavin, unit sec-retary, in charge of arrange-

ments. . . . Mr. and Mrs. John Kosich of

Mrs. Kosich was a waitress. . . . Alexander Bootz, a member of Huntington Town Highway Department for six years, died March I. His widow, five children and a grandchild survive. . . .

Onondaga

THE BIG 1951 membership drive of the Onondaga chapter, CSEA, got under way with a meeting launched under powerful and enthusiastic local employee support. Meeting in the Syracuse Merchants Bank Building, the group set plans to reach an alltime high in membership. Mrs. Marie Wilsey and Mrs. Norma Scott, co-chairmen of the committee, outlined plans. Vernon L. Tapper, State chairman of the Association membership committee, and Laurence J. Hollister, field representative, helped in setting

Serving on the membership committee with Mrs. Scott and committee with Mrs. Scott and Mrs. Wilsey, are: Mrs. Genevieve Viau, Mrs. Laura Gurniak, Mrs. Sophie Mesik, Walter Kotz, Mrs. Ada Carr, Irene Cregg, Elizabeth Eastlick, Lester Miller, Leona Ap-pel, Matilda Francey, Mary Casey, Mrs. Wilifred Johnson, Sophie Ad-ler, Mrs. Elia Ryan, Harry Cook, George Alura, Mary Clayton, Edith George Alura, Mary Claxton, Edith Schroeder, Robert Sawyer, Allen Ferguson, Margaret Kuppel, El-mer Royal, Audrey Vielie, and Hugh Snyder.

A leter sent to all local mem-bers by Juliet H. Pendergast, president of the Onondaga chapter, stressed the importance of membership strength in making advances in salary, pensions, work hours, tenure, leaves, and retireBrooklyn State Hospital

FROM BROOKLYN State Hospital, we hear: Mentai Hospital Guild is sponsoring a series of entertainments for patients in the amusement hall Sunday evenings at 7:30. Radio broadcasts will be made from the Assembly Hall, with Dr. C. H. Bellinger as speaker on April 1, and Dr. Christopher Terrence as guest April 8.

Terrence as guest April 8. . Mr. and Mrs. John Kosich of Sanatorium Unit are parents of a ing nurses: Miss Georgette Sacre, baby girl born March 4. Mr. Kosich is a Sanatorium cook, and Mrs. Kosich was a waitress. . . . of Assissi Church, Brooklyn; Miss of Assissi Church, Brooklyn; Miss Florence Scalla, to be married to Thomas Taglianetti on April 14 at St. Benedict Joseph Labrie Church, Richmond Hill, L. I.; Miss Cecelia Erickson to be married April 8 to Daniel Lorenzo at St. Joseph's Church, Babylon, L. I. . . . Mrs. Lily Nash announces the marriage of her daughter to Mr. Owen Gilligan on April 7.

mairiage of her daughter to Mr.
Owen Gilligan on April 7. . . .
Congratulations to Mrs. Gloria
Schrock Barbitt and husband on
the birth of a baby girl, and Mr.
and Mrs. Royal Noelting on their
ne. tax exemption—a baby girl. . .
Mrs. Lida MacDonald, of B.S.H.
Chapter, won two building lots at
Twin Lakes, New York, sponsored
by the Sacred Heart Rectory of

by the Sacred Heart Rectory of Barrington, N. Y. Vacationing in Florida: Mr. and

Mrs. Edward Bookchin; Miss Marie Lavoie, Mrs. Florence Raight; Trever Thomas, telephone

operator, has resigned to accept a position in Florida. . . . Employees deeply regret the loss of Mrs. Catherine Brady who passed away recently. . . .

Motor Vehicles, Albany

THE MOTOR VEHICLE Chapter, CSEA, has nominated the following state of candidates for

offices, to be elected at the annual meeting of the chapter on May 3.

For president, Michael Lester, incumbent, and Thomas Donahue; vice-president, Charles Lawrenson and Dominick Tate; treasurer, wary Devine, incumbent and Mary J. Carroll; secretary, Alice Walsh, Francis Marin, Elsa Stutz Delegates, Gladys Martin, Rose Holland, Joseph Ryan, Sadie Greenfield, Camille Collette, Robert Dorothea Renders and Howard Walsyman, Alifert Castalno, Three Van Scov. Wahrman, Alfred Castaino. Three

currently serving as who were re-nominated, Monroe D. Walsh, Harold D. Winckless and Cora Cronin.

Fort Stanwix

DR. JAMES P. KELLEHER, senior director of the Fort Stanwix State Hospital, praised the Civil Service Employees Associa-tion as one that conservatively but effectively represents the in-terests of its members and co-operates in the achievement of State objectives, Dr. Kelleher was a speaker at the 12th annual dinner of the Fort Stanwix chapter of the Association, Another speak-er was the Mayor of Rome, Alfred M. Hoehn, who was also given

a great ovation.
Other invited guests were Mrs. Kelleher, Edward Riverkamp, past president of the chapter; State Senator Fred J. Rath, Assembly-men Francis J. Adler and William S. Calli; Henry Emmer, senior business officer of the hospital, and his wife; and Mrs. Alfred M. Hoehn. Philip Kerker, Association field representative, spoke for President Jesse B. McFarland, who was detained in Albany on urgent Association business.

Mayor Hoehn praised the Association members for the prompt and splendid assistance rendered

and spiendid assistance rendered during the November hurricane. Twenty-five-year service pins of the Mental Hygiene Department were presented to Mrs. Clara Weed, staff attendant; Robert York, senior social worker, and William Lietz, carpenter. Dr. Kelleher made the presentations. The chapter presented gifts to

the retiring president, Frederick H. Earwaker; Ruth Stedman, treasurer, and Janet Levinson,

The new president is Lewis Fearon. The other officers are Owen W. Jones, vice president; Leo F. Burke, secretary, and Mrs. Stedman, treasurer, Mr. Earwaker and Irma German are delegates.

State Board Appointments

Nicholas J. Strezzi of Buffalo, member of the Board of Visitors of the Buffalo State Hospital, New York, for a full seven year term.

Miss Edwiene Schmitt of Brook-

ALBANY, April 2 — Governor Dewey has made the following reappointments:

York, for a full seven year term.

Mrs. John J. Finigan of Rochester, member of the Board of Visitors of the Gowanda State Homeopathic Hospital, for a full

seven year term.
Miss J. Winifred Hughes of Syracuse, member of the Board of

Ign, New York, member of the Board of Visitors of the Brooklyn State Hospital, New York, for a full seven year term.

Charles G. Daley of Brooklyn, member of the Board of Visitors of the Board of Visitors of the Board of Visitors of the Middletown State Hospital, New York, a member of the Board of Visitors of the Middletown State Hospital, New York a member of the Board of Visitors of the Middletown State Hospital, New York a member of the Board of Visitors of the Middletown State Hospital, New York and New

DELEHANTY BULLETIN of Career Opportunities!

Applications Open Apr. 10th - N. Y. City Examination for CORRECTION OFFICER (Women)

Starting Salary \$62 a Week

Annual Increases (after 2 years) to \$81 a Week

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Visit a Class TUESDAY at 7:30 P.M. — No Obligation

Applications Open Apr. 10th - N. Y. City Examination for SANITARY INSPECTOR Starting Salary \$82 a Week

Experience Required: 8 years as a journeyman in installation, alteration or repair of plumbing, drainage and gas systems, one year of which must have been in supervisory capacity. Opening Lecture MON., Apr. 9th at 7:30 P.M. - Be Our Guest

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ASST. FOREMAN- N. Y. C. Dopt. of Sanitation TUESDAY at 12 Noon or 7:30 P.M., Same lecture is repeated on THURSDAY at 5:30 P.M. and FRIDAY at 7:30 P.M. This Course Approved for Veterans Under G. I. Bill

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New Class Starting for Promotion to CLERK - Grade 5 (N. Y. C.) Eligibles Are Invited to Be Present at a CLASS LECTURE ON WEDNESDAY, AT 6 P.M.

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Will Meet Thereafter on TUES, and THURS, at 7:30 P.M.
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Civil Service

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77 Duane Street, New York 7. N. Y.

Jerry Finkelstein, Publisher

Marvell Lebrar, Editor of Control of Control

Maxwell Lehman, Editor and Co-Publisher Morton Yarmon, General Manager H. J. Bernard, Executive Editor Morton Yarmon, (N. H. Mager, Business Manager Subscription Price \$2.00 per Annum

TUESDAY, APRIL 3, 1951

The Serious Matter Of Dismissals

ONCE again Governor Dewey has vetoed, as he did last year, measures which would have allowed to public employees certain rights which they do not now possess in case of dismissal, primarily the right of a broader hearing procedure and the right of court review. One measure still awaiting the Governor's action, as this is written, would strengthen the Civil Service Commission's power of Acinstatement where it is found that an employee has been unjustly punished.

The Governor's veto is based upon certain suppositions which the Civil Service Reform Association consistently, and in our view erroneously, pressed upon him.

In a letter to the Governor, the Reform group wrote in part:

"We wrote you a year ago that we were opposed to this measure on two major grounds-that it was antipathetic to good administration and departmental discipline, and that the present provisions of the Civil Service Law concerning removals are adequate "

The Wilcox Bill

A bill introduced this year by Assemblyman Wilcox, although not going so far as to propose court review, nevertheless incorporates a forward approach: an effective procedure, which does not now exist, for the review of disciplinary and removal cases. At present, if the Civil Service Commission on appeal finds an employee wholly innocent of charges against him, it has not power to order re-instatement. The Wilcox bill was designed to cure this onerous defect by providing that if an employee is innocent of the charges and a transfer cannot be effected, the Commission may, in its discretion, direct his reinstatement. As a matter of simple justice, the Commission ought to have this authority. Failure to extend the authority makes the present review machinery a hollow thing. It is wholly inconsistent with modern principles of justice to give an employee the right to appeal if the appeal tribunal is powerless to take effective action.

Erroneous Viewpoints

The Reform Association's objections to increasing the protections available against unjust dismissal are stuffy. The reformers are afraid that the general public will resent it if civil service employees are granted additional protections. We have never seen any evidence that the general public has so callous a point of view. A few politicians who make capital out of attacking public employees may feel that way - but the general public, no.

That fair disciplinary procedure would result in poorer administration seems to us a clear contradiction in terms It is where employees feel they are protected with dignity and justice, that management is able to do a better job. Let the Reform people look around at what happens in private industry for certification of this. In those industries where employees work under good conditions, where they have protections, where they can deal with their employers on a basis of equality-there you have efficiency and good administration. The industries where employees do not have these protections, are more likely to be depressed industries.

The reformers also argue that because it is "so difficult" to fire employees, administrators hesitate to do so; and would be even more hesitent if court review were added. If administrators are really so hesitent, it is a good-not a badthing. But we have yet to see proof that such hesitancy exists more in government than in industry. Dismissal from a job is a terrible matter to the person involved. It should never be accomplished lightly.

On the other hand, there are cases where personal whim, the desire to "get rid" of an employee, have operated. This probably happens more frequently in certain local jurisdic-(Continued on page 7)

DON'T REPEAT THIS

(Continued from Page 1) ployer and earnings for past 3

16. Children — Single — name, age, school or college; educational course past 3 years. Married; name of child, husband or wife and address.

17. Father's name and address.

occupation and employer.

18. Mother's name — if employed, occupation and employer.

19. Brother and sisters, names

and addresses. 20. Mother and father-in-law; names and addres

21. Brothers and sisters-in-law, names and addresses.

22. Dependants - all who have been totally or partially depend-ant on you for past 3 yrs. 23. All persons who contribute

to support of household.

24. Rent—do you pay rent where you live? Name and address of landlord. If rent is paid by cash or check, or if rent is paid solely out of your salary—If answer is no explain amount of monthly

25. Real Estate do you or your wife now own real estate? if so give following particulars with respect to each parcel. In whose name is title; type of property; location; date acquired; name and address of seller; purchase price; cash paid; source of funds; 1st mortgage and present amount; 2nd mortgage and present amount; name and address of mortgagees what payments are required of 1st and 2nd mortgages; where any additional payments made on mortgages. State expenses for following items; real estate taxes. water taxes, repairs, assessments improvements, painting, heating, State total rent paid by all tenants occupying premises past 3 years. Did you or wife own any other real estate in past 6 years. If so give following particulars with respect to each parcel. In whose name was title; kind

of property; location, date ac-quired; from whom purchased; price; cost paid; source of funds; when sold or transferred to whom sold; selling price; cash received mortgage received; terms of such mortgage; brokerage commission paid on sale; rent paid by all

Did you or your wife ever pur chase or contribute toward pur-chase of real estate, title to which was not taken in your name or your wife's name? If so state title, whose name; location; date ac-quired; amount invested.

Insurance

26. Insurance-list all life ins 26. Insurance—list all life inspolicies issued to you, your wife and dependants; name of insured; company; date issued; amount premium. Was any money borrowed in past 3 years on any of above policies; if so state with respect to each loan, name, company, amount, and dates. Evaluing pany, amount and dates: Explain purpose of loan. Did your wife or dependants receive cash surrender a maturity value of any life insurance in past 6 years? If so state name of beneficiary, amount, date, disposition of proceeds.

List all other types of insurance such as auto, accident health, hos-pitalization, fire, theft, flood, lia-bility etc. issued in past 3 years, either in your name, wife's or de-pendant's; give name of insured,

type of insurance, premiums. 27. List all bank accounts, such as savings, checking, trust, postal savings, credit union, Xmas Club, building and loan Assn. etc. in your name, wife's or dependant Name of depositor, name and ad-dress of bank and present balance. List all bank accts. closed out within past 6 yrs. by you, wife or dep. Name of depositor, name and address bank, date closed, amount with-drawn; explain disposition of drawn; explain disposits in excess of \$500, made within past 6 yrs. If so name of depositor, name of bank; explain source of funds

Were any withdrawals made in excess of \$500 in past 6 yrs? If so, name depositor, bank, amount, date; explain purpose of with-drawal. Did your wife or dep. ever have an interest in bank account not in your name? If so explain. If you or your wife have check-ing acct, how long are cancelled

checks and stubs kept? Little Tin Box

28. Do you, your wife or de-pendants rent or have access to a safe deposit box? If so, in whose name and address, and name and address of depository are con-tents. State date and purpose of last visit to box. Did you, your wife or dependants ever rent or have rules, grants the exemption for

access to any safe deposit box, the use of which you no longer have. If so, state in whose name,

where, date discontinued.

29. Have you or your wife and dependants purchased any war bonds? Total amount bought; sold.

Stocks and Bonds

30. Do you or your wife or de-pendants own stocks or bonds other than war bonds? Name of owner, number and description; date acquired; amount invested. Explain source of funds. Have you, your wife or dependants sold any stocks or bonds other than war bonds; in the past 6 yrs. Name of owner, name and description; date acquired; date sold; amount received; disposition of funds. List names of all stock brokers or other agencies thru whom you, your wife or dependants purchased or sold stocks and bonds other than war bonds, in past 6 yrs. Name and address of broker.

31. Did you, your wife or dependants ever lend any money or receive in return as security mortgage on real estate? If so, give following particulars for each transaction. Name of lender; name of borrower; location of property; amount loaned; date of

loan; source of cash loaned. Did you, your wife or dependants ever lend any money and re ceive in return as security a chat-iel mortgage on personal property? If so name, etc. as above

32. Did you, your wife or dep. own an auto within the last 6 years? Name of owner, year make; date purchased; total pur-chase price; cash paid; source of cash; trade in allowance; amount of monthly payments; name of finance company; name and address of dealer. Do you pay garage rent; name and address of gar-age; amt, rent; list average monthly expenses for gas and oil,

repairs, tires, accessories, etc.
33. Did you, your wife or dep.
buy any article of personal property within the past 3 years, the price of which exceeded \$100, such as jewelry, furs, piano, radio, T.V. rugs, silver, household furnishings appliances, oil burner, refrig, laundry machine, boat? If so give name of article, from whom bought, date, price.

Bank Accounts

34. List all charge accounts, deposit accounts, deferred payment accounts in your name or your dependant's name in

35. Did you, your wife or dep. 6 years, an amount in excess of stated? If so, explain.

\$50. If so sta amount and

36. Did you, your wife or your dependent loan out any money during the past 6 years? If so name of borrower, lender, amount,

date, present status.

37. Did you loan any money in excess of \$100. etc.?

38. Does anyone owe your wife or dep, any money at present? Name, debtor, address, amt., etc. amt., etc.

39. Any judgments filed against you or wife in past 6 yrs? If so what payments were made.

40. Was salary garnisheed in past 6 yrs. Full particulars. 41. Estimate total cost of food

past 3 yrs. for yourself, wife and dependents. 42. Estimate total cost of cloth-

ing past 3 yrs. for yourself, wife and dependents. 43. State total medical, dental,

hosp, expenses for you, your wife and dep., if amount exceeded \$250 in any of past 3 yrs.

Running the Home

44. Estimate average monthly cost of gas, elec, and tel.
45. Estimate total expense for

domestic help in home for past 3

46. Estimate total expense past

3 yrs. for entertainment.
47. What was total amount spent by you, wife and dep. for vacation past 3 yrs.

48. Estimate your average week-ly personal expenses for last 3 yrs. If you belong to a union, state amount of dues paid past 3 years.

Contributions

50. Did you, your wife or dep. within past 3 yrs. belong to any club or organization which requir-ed payment of dues? Name of or-ganization; amount of dues.

51. Estimate total other contributions made by you in past 3 yrs. 52. Estimate amount spent by

you, wife or dep. for gifts others in past 3 yrs. Gifts

53. Did you, wife or dep, ever receive an inheritance? Name of person receiving inheritance, name of decedant. Residence at death; amount inherited; other property inherited; total value of inheritance

54. Did you, wife or dep. receive during past 6 years any gifts, royalties, pensions, disability dividends, rents, etc.? benefits Explain in detail.

55. Have you ever been investigated by any government agency?

If so give particulars, 56. Did you, wife or dep, receive any income other than already

State Income

THE EXEMPTIONS and deductions under the State income tax law differ from those under the U.S. income tax law.

The State allows, as exemptions, \$1,000 for the taxpayer, \$2,500 for husband and wife, \$2,500 for a "head of a family" and \$400 for each dependent. The U. S. allows flat \$600 for each exemption.

The State permits the \$2,500 to be claimed by husband and wife in any proportion, if they file separate returns

Income Splitting

The U.S. permits income split-ting in joint returns by husband and wife. The couple apply the tax rate on half their combined income, and double the result to obtain the tax on the full income, That usually results in a lower tax rate, hence lower tax. The State does not permit income splitting. Unless husband and wife both have incomes there is little point in filing a joint State return.

The U. S. allows full exemption

if the taxpayer provided the major support of a close relative, re gardless of the duration. amount alone must be more than half; the time needn't be. The State insists on the major support requirement, but if such support did not cover the whole year, it may be claimed for each month, under State law, for only one-twelfth the total. Also, the State requires that the dependent be under 18 or mentally or physically neapable of self-support or in fulltime attendance at an approved school or college. The U. S. dependency claim, if the major support and close relationship re-quirements are met, as well as certain citizenship and residence

dependents regardless of age or mental or physical condition.

Tax Exemption

The State imposes no tax on military pay. The U. S. exempts military pay only for service in a combat zone, but includes both the month of arrival and departure. The exemption granted by the . S. for combat zone service is 100 per cent for enlisted personnel and non-commissioned officers \$200 a month for commissioned

Medicals and Contributions Charitable contribution deductions, up to 15 per cent of an in-come level, and medical-surgical-

cent of an income level, are de-ductible under both State and U. S. laws, but the income levels are not the same in both cases. The percentages under U. S. law to a single income figure, which may be called the real income, or the total income less the few allowable exclusions of cost of producing it. The State applies the percentages to different income levels. It makes the taxpayer take his interest, tax and "other deductions" off first, then applies the 15 per cent for the contribution claim limit. This reduces the maximum contributions permitted to be claimed. But, as if in compensation, the State requires taking off the contribution deduction to arrive at the lower level to which the 5 per cent exclusion of medical expenses applies. Thus it is 5 per cent of a smaller amount than under Federal law, consequently the medical deductions allowable are larger under State

Use State Form 201 and itemize your deductions

(Continued on page 11)



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this new remarkable discovery quickly and easily helps to bring relief from all desire for liquor.

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Dismissals a Serious Matter

(Continued from page 6) tions than in State government. But when it does, it is

on the Wilcox bill. He should obviously sign it, for it is at

Hearing Procedures

way of dealing with dismissals. Perhaps the establishment

of a special board, with management and employee repre-

sentation, ought to hold hearings, breaking existing system

where the accuser is also prosecutor, judge and jury.

Labor Dept. Employees Get Service Honors

ALBANY OFFICE
Armsteone, June, Inv. Industrial, Safety, Bowen, Samuel, Inv. Industrial Safety, Delancy, Louis, Div. Industrial Safety, Delancy, Louis, Div. Industrial Safety, Dayle, Andrew, Bourd of Mediation, Guerma, Charles, Div. Industrial Safety, Hall, Enward, Inv. Industrial Safety, Henry, John, Increme Administration, Jones, George, Div. Industrial Safety, McCabe, Anne, Administration, Miller, John, Div. Industrial Safety, Parria, Louinerd, Div. Industrial Safety, Quirk, Buston, Apprenticeship Training, Raleigh, Hathiese, Div. Industrial Safety, Willia, Frank, Div. Industrial Safety, Bungda, Mandon, Apprentication, Safety, Willia, Buston, Div. Industrial Safety, Bungda, Mandon, Office.

Garter, Charles, Div. Industrial Safety.

Carlor, Charles, Div. Industrial Safety, BUFFALO OFFICE Chapman, Demaid, Div. Industrial Safety, Casa, Hartlett, Div. Industrial Safety, Remore, Macarett, Div. Industrial Rebonwetter, Elsie, Administration, ROCHESTER OFFICE Brucket, Jerome, Div. Industrial Safety, Backley, May, Div. Industrial Safety,

As this is being written, the Governor has not yet acted

Perhaps consideration should also be given to a new

certainly an anti-morale factor of gravest significance.

least a small step in the direction of justice.

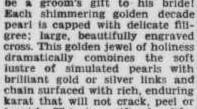
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Redenthal John Div Industrial Safety.
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Willia, John. Div. Industrial Safety.
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Geisum, Relena, Rd. Standarda & Appuals.
Geisum, Relena, Rd. Standarda & Appuals.
Referent, Edward, Div. Industrial Safety.
Morrison, Angua. Divid. Industrial Safety.
Reference, Authory, Bu. of Pub. Wurks,
Newston, Daviel, Div. Industrial Safety.
Resources, Helen, Board of Mediation.
Test, Pascal, Div. Industrial Safety.
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Have fun at your next party with gag cards for party tipplers. Check one of seven messages like "You're

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talking too loudly," "The pariy's over . . . go home," etc.; Signed, "A Covine selling the mode, having being complete, having selling par pass have the annual for the applicable of second the appears of the applicable of second territories about the parties are selling. Friend." \$1.00 a ., doz. PPD. These cards will put an entire group

mood. I've tried it. They're great. Order some today, RYE IDEA CO., Dept. C. Box 178, Rye, N. Y .- John

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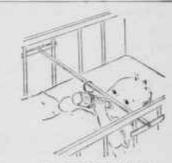
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facts in Time, Feb. 26th issue, Page 81. Arcay Titanias are the Worlds finest. Don't confuse with inferior grades on the mar-Special personalized ket. service. Buy direct, save middleman's profil. Man's ring 1 kt., in 14 kt. solid gold square top custom-type setting \$44.95. Women's 1 kt. Solitaire. 14 kt., white or gold setting \$39.95 (F.T.Inc.) on both Compilete Line stress. on both. Complete line, custom type exclusive mount-ings. You can order by mail with confidence. Open daily & Sat 9-5. The Arcay Com-pany, 299 Madison Ave. (at 41st St.) N. Y. 17. Phone MU 7-7361.—John.



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Here is the FEEDERING, the new tested and proved bottle feeding principle. Designed to fit all cribs and all bottles. Really gives baby the freedom he wants while feeding. Parents acclaim the FEEDER-ING the most efficient bottle feeding apparatus obtainable. Parents owe this convenience to themselves and to their baby. Send check or money order to BABY WORLD, INC., 11035 Emerald Ave., Chicago 28, Hk \$1.39 sent postpaid (C.O.D.'s plus charges.) This product has my wholehearted endorsement.—Alice

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It's hard to believe, but I saw them and its true. Also a s are a wide variety of designs in beauti-Tablet ful Lumite Plastic. Door panels and arm rests also recovered. Drive to QUALITY AUTO SEAT COVER CO., today. The address is 3485 Port Hamilton Parkway. B'klyn., (near 36th St.) GE. 5-9355. Open daily 'til 7 p.m. Saturday 'til 6 p.m.-John

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FREE - One 8 x 10 Photo. Your favorite picture with a three year subscription to News"-18 issues Only \$1.00. This offer limited. Send negative to VAN-AME CO., Box 1512, Jack-sonville, Fiorida.—John

ment Service announced a list Angle Puncher and Shearer, of job openings in private industry \$13.04 day, 12, citizen,

Applications or requests for in-formation should be made only in 6, citizen.

listed by any NYC employment office should apply at that office Residents of NYC who seek any job outside the city should go to the NYC office indicated by the following key letters appearing

after the out-of-town jobs; (a) Industrial Offices: 87 Mad- day, 14, citizen. ison Ave., Manhattan; (for Manhattan and Bronx residents); 205 Schermerhorn St., Brooklyn; Bank of Manhattan Building, Queens 35, citizen.

Plaza, L. I. City. fice, 1 East 19th Street, Manhat-

(c) Needle Trades Office, 225 West 34th Street, Manhattan. (d) Service Industries Office, 40 41st Street, Queens Plaza, L. I. City East 59th Street, Manhattan.

Placement Office, 119 West 57th (f) Shipbuilding Trades Office, 165 Joralemon Street, Brooklyn. (g) Sales Office, 44 East 23 St.,

Upstate residents should apply for any job, local or out-of-town, at their nearest Employment Serv-

next, then the number of vacannext, then the number of vacan-cles and finally the special type of 20-25, Iceland, age under 45. work or comment, and the key letter, if any:

NYC Manhattan Industrial Office, 87 Madison Avenue

Bulb Blower, as Gr. 1. (a), Job Setter, \$1.60 hr. up, 8, screw

Die Maker, \$1.75-\$2.00 hr., 12, Machinist, \$1.75-\$2.00 hr., 46.

Office, 119 West 57th Street Occupational Therapist, \$175-

205 month, 2. Nurse, Supervising, \$225-\$300 vacuum & pressure equib. BINGHAMTON

Nurse, Staff, \$200.\$220 month. 100, Grad, licensed or pending | 850-\$7,900 yr., 1. (b) Nurse, Public Health, \$3,000 yr., 000-\$7,900 yr., 1. (b)

15, registered, 1 yr. grad. study pub. health nursing. Physical Therapist, \$160-\$300 month, 10, various parts of US.

Commercial-Professional Office I East 19th Street

Mining Engineer, \$3100-\$6400 yr.,

yr., 25, aboard ship, Tel. license, Interpreter, GS6 \$3450 yr., 1, Span., Port., & Ital., type.

(Mining Engineer, \$3.50-\$4.00 up, Brooklyn Industrial Office,

205 Schermerhorn Street Cattle Splitter, \$85 wk., 1. (a)

closing date). 282. Lithographic Draftsman, throughout the State. It is advis- | Electric Tool Repairman, \$13.32 \$1.41 to \$2.17 an hour. Requireday, 12, citizen.

Residents e. NYC who seek jobs \$13.76 day, 25, citizen.

Molder, Foundry, \$14.48 day, 2,

(a);

165 Joraelmon Street

Sheet Metal Worker, \$14.00-(b) Commercial-Professional Of-(b) Commercial-Professional Of-(c) 1 East 19th Street, Manhat-(c) 1 Carpenter - Ship, \$13.76-\$14.72 day, 5, own toels, citizen. Queens Industrial Office, 29-27

Nurse Counselling and Nurse Counselling and \$1.60 hr., 16, (a).

Machinist (Machine Shop) Job Setter, \$1.50-\$1.85 hr., 15

> Turret Lathe Opr., \$1.50-\$1.75 hr., 26, (a), Butter Maker, \$3000 yr. up, 1 Toolmaker, \$1.50-\$2.00 hr., 15 all round machinist.

Radio Mechanic III, \$3600 yr. The title is given first, the pay base plus \$1020 plus \$1080 sub. Outside NYC

ALBANY Loom Fixer, \$1.84 hr., 2. (a),

Back Tender, \$1.40 hr. & 11/2 ot Boilermaker, \$1.85 hr., 15, read Carman, \$1.85 hr., 40, read b/p.

Tol & Die Maker, \$1.75-\$2.50 fine tolerance, (a) Engine Lathe Operator (ma-

Nurse Counselling and Placement tools, (a)
Tool maker (machine shop) \$1.70-\$2.05 hr., 3, own tools. (a) BATAVIA

Detailer, \$70 wk., 4, drawings of

Design Engineer (Mech.), \$5, Market Research Analyst, \$4, 820-\$6,410 yr., 1. (b) Photographer, \$300 mo. up, 1

still life portrait, (b) Control Chemist, Organic, \$4,-820-\$6,410, 1 (b) Market Research Analyst, \$4,

Mining Engineer, \$350-\$400 mo. 8 up. Doe, 1, coordinate oper. B Design Engineer (Mech.), \$5, 850-\$7,900 yr., 1. (b) BUFFALO Mechanical Engineer, \$8,000

Physician, \$6350 yr., 2, aboard \$10,000 yr., 1, 10 yrs. exp. (b) Electrical Engineer Electroni Radio Operator, Marine, \$4030 Class I, \$62-\$82 wk., 6. (b) Electrical Engineer (Electronics) Class II, \$77-\$105 wk., 6. (a)

Engineer, Electrical Aeronautipan., Port., & Ital., type.

Manager, Extract. of min., \$119 wk., 6, (b) Engineer, Electrical, Aeronautical Electronic, Class IV, \$123-\$161 wk., 6. (b)

Mechanical Engineer, \$8,000-\$10,000 yr., 1, 10 yrs. exp. (b) Cattle Splitter, \$85 wk. 1. (a) Machinist — heavy, all around, Die Sinker, \$15.68-\$16.64 day, \$1.72-\$1.92 hr., 25, age to 60. (a) (Continued on page 13)

Insurance Dept. Promotion Exam Series Opens for Filling \$6,280 Jobs

aminer (Fire and Marine).

(various kinds), \$2,200 to \$3,825; Office Machine Trainee, \$2,200 Machinist, \$14.24 day, 105, citiork from 6/1 & sketches, citizen.

Electrician - Powerhouse, \$14.48 Shiphuilding Trades Office.

Coppersmith, \$14.24-\$15.20 day,

\$3,100, 62 for \$3,825. Candidates State

(No closing date).

2-2 (51). Junior Scientist and

for the higher rate of pay), have

CIVIL SERVICE LEADER

written test. (No closing date).

279. Office Machine Operator

For jobs paying \$3.825 and above combination of experience and storing issuing or selling mechanical parts and tools or helping in one of the institutions of the deexperience as an instructor recollege training. Fee \$4.

quired. No written test. Apply to 4065. Employment Consultant a machine shop or automotive partment and must have served on \$1.15-\$1.25 hr. D.O.E., 3, own tools, Executive Secretary, Board of U. (Testing), Division of Placement repair shop; or 5 years of experifine tolerance. (a) S. Civil Service Examiners, Headquarters, Signal Corps Center and Dept. of Labor, \$4.836 to \$5.826, selling of mechanical, electrical, chine shop), \$.95-\$1.75 hr., 2, own Fort Monmouth, Fort Monmouth, Vacancies: one in Albany and one and radio parts and tools. Fee \$1. N. J. (No closing date).

lowing fields: Commercial account- ence in the construction, validation ing, construction cost accounting, and interpretation of aptitude

61. Geologist, \$4,600 to \$7,600 .country-wide, Requirements: Edu- ing, placement or guidance work

(a) 280. Lithographic Offset Press

Open-Competitive New York State has opened more new exams, listed below. The low-er salary is the starting one, the N. Y. higher salary what the employed gets after receiving five annual two to four years experience in ration, indicating the serial num- increments. These are basic salarand taken, but if they compete in two voted by the Legislature will be added to the pay given in the part of the required experience

tions in Judicial Districts III through IX only, \$2.484 to \$3,174. 282. Boiler Fireman, \$2,252 to Requirements, none except resi-\$2,674. Requirements, appropriate dence and citizenship. However, experience. No written test. (No candidates lacking the following qualifications or equivalent abili-ties will find the written test diffiand \$2,450. Requirements, written accounting; or a 2 year business test. For Office Machine Operator college course specializing in ac-

s3,100, 63 for \$3,835. Candidates state University Medical Candidates must have (a) a four year college in Brooklyn. Requirements: college graduat! in by June 1951 with one of the six above-mentioned classifications, or (b) a combination and a course in physics, chemistry, biology, or general science and one spanish University Medical Center tion of college education and ex-perience sufficient to equal 4 and a satisfactory course or exyears of college, and (to qualify perience in stenography, Fee \$2.

in NYC. Requirements: a bachel-2-1 (51). Accountant and Audi- or's degree with specialization in tor, \$5,400 and \$6,400. Jobs in psychology, education or voca-New York and New Jersey in fol- tional guidance, 2 years of experifinancial accounting, fiscal ac- and/or proficiency tests in a govcount, manufacturing and proces- ernmental agency or large private sing cost accounting, public ac- concern, and 2 years of expericounting, public utility accounting, ence in employment recruiting, other specialized fields. (No closing placement or guidance work incation or education and experience and a master's degree in psychol-

Service Examiners at the Quarter-master Procurement Agency, 111

Where to Apply for Jobs

U. S.—Second Regional Office, U. S. Civil Service Commission, qualifications or equivalent abili-ties will find the written test diffi-cult: high school graduation and one year of experience in main-one year of experience in main-taining financial records and ac-

STATE-Room 2301 at 270 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y., Tel. experience including one year of maintaining financial records and 302, State Office Building, Buffalo 7, N. Y. Hours 9 to 5:30, excepting candidates must be permanently manent basis in the competitive Saturdays, 9 to 12, Same applies to exams for county jobs.

NYC-NYC Civil Service Commission, 96 Duane Street, New York 7, N. Y. (Manhattan) Opposite Civil Service LEADER office. Hours jobs paying \$2,450 and above, ap- counting. Fee \$2. Candidates of 9 to 4, excepting Saturday, 9 to 12. Tel. Cotrlandt 7-8880.

NYC Education (Teaching Jobs Only)—Personnel Director, Board of Education, 110 Livingston Street, Brooklyn 2 N Y. Hours 9 to 3:30; closed Saturdays, Tel. MAin 4-2800. NXC Travel Directions

Rapid transit lines that may be used for reaching the U. S State and NYC Civil Service Commission offices in NYC follow: State Civil Service Commission, NYC Civil Service Commission IND trains A, C, D, AA or CC to Chambers Street; IRT Lexington Avenue line to Brooklyn Bridge; BMT Fourth Avenue local or Brighton local to City Hall.

U. S. Civil Service Commission-IRT Seventh Avenue local to Christopher Street station.

Data on Applications by Mail Both the U. S. and the State issue application blanks and re ing Engineer. ceive filled-out forms by mail. In applying by mail for U. S. jobs, do not enclose return postage. If applying for State jobs, enclose 6-cent stamped, self-addressed 9° or larger envelope. The State accepts low. The lower salary is the start-postmarks as of the closing date. The U. S. does not, but requires ing one, the higher salary what that the mail be in its office by 5 P.M. of the closing date. Because of curtailed collections, NYC residents should actually do their five annual increments. These are basic salaries. Add the emergency employed in the Department and NYC does not issue blanks by mail or receive them by mail.

except for nationwide tests, and then only when the exam notice cancy in Albany. Requirements:

The U. S. charges no application fees. The State and the local high school graduation, 5 years of Civil Service Commissions charge fees, and at the same rate fixed

STATE

Promotion (The following State promotion

the advertised salaries).

from a vocational high school with Preference in certification will be a permanent basis in the competitive class as Dentist for one year preceding May 26.

3051. Chief Toll Collector, (Prom)., New York State Thruway Authority, \$2,898 to \$3,588, Vacancies in the Niasara Frontier region in the western part of the state (Eighth Judicial District), Fee \$2. Eligible title, Toll Collector, Candidates must be permanently em-

(From.). Department of Mental Department of Taxation and Fi-Hygiene, \$3,583 to \$4,308. 24 va- nance, \$3,451 to \$4,176. At present, cancies in institutions. Fee \$2, five vacancies and a number of in geology No written test. (No ogy; or an equivalent combination closing date).

Preference in certification will be others are expected. Fee \$3. The of graduate training and experi-

must have served on a permanent and must meet one of the follow-Eleven vacancies in the main of-

as a Junior Heating and Ventilat-New York State has opened more promotion exams, listed bethe employee gets after receiving

must be permanently employed in

the department and must have

served on a permanent basis in the

competitive class for one year pre-

ceding the date of the examination

Saturday, May 26. Applications for as Junior Civil Engineer or Junior them will be received until Fri-day, April 20. Applicants for the 3024, Junior Civil Engineer

efter five annual increments.

3031. Chief Clerk (Unemploymouth, N. J. Requirements: Ap- in professional writing; or a bach- propriate experience or education, elor's degree; or an equivalent and 6 months of months exam is a reissue.

3020, Biochemist, (Prom.), Divi- 3026, Assistant Principal Keepsion of Laboratories and Research, er (Prom.), all institutions, De-Department of Health, \$3,451 to partment of Correction, \$5,232 to \$4,176. Two vacancies in Albany \$6,407. One vacancy at Green-and one in NYC. Fee \$3. Candi-haven Prison. Fee \$5. If eligible, ployed in the division and must exam No. 3027 Principal Keeper, have served on a permanent basis A separate application and fee in the competitive class for one must be filed for each. The eligible year preceding May 26 either (a) list resulting from exam No. 3026 as Junior Biochemist, or (b) in a will not supercede eligible list No. position allocated to G9 or higher | 3208 established May 19, 1948 unand must have had two years of ill that eligible list is exhausted. satisfactory professional exper- Candidates must be permanently

3021. Supervising Corporation must have served on a permanent Tax Examiner (Prom.). Depart. basis in the competitive class imment of Taxation and Finance, mediately preceding May 26 for \$4,836 to \$5,826. Several vacancies either (a) one year as a Captain, expected in NYC. Fee \$4. Candi- or (b) two years as a Lieutenant. dates must be permanently employed in the department and Department of Correction, \$5,860 must have served on a permanent to \$7,120. One vacancy each at basis in the competitive class for Auburn, Clinton, Greenhaven, and

3022. Artist Designer (Prom.),

CIVIL SERVICE LEADER

Examiner in the department prior to May 26 and must meet mini-to May 26 and must meet mini-to mum requirements or must be State University), \$3,451 to \$4,176. appointed until he has fully schools and the State University) employed in the department and class for one year prior to May 26, one year preceding the date of ap- from a recognized college or unipointment from the eligible list as versity from a four year course stenographer, \$2,875.

Junior Tax Examiner.

An official sample 3054. Assistant Heating and granted with specialization in Ventilating Engineer, Department illustration and two years of com- proximate difficulty of questions, none of these of Public Works, \$4,242 to \$5,232. mercial illustration experience; or fice at Albany. Fee \$4. Candidates | mercial art school and three years of commercial illustration experlence; or (c) graduation from a tical. experience and training in Illu-

Ten vacancies in Albany, Fee \$4. Candidates must be permanently The written tests will be held on one year preceding May 26, either

3024. Junior Civil Engineer (Deunwritten tests have until May 26 sign) (Prom.), Department-wide, The exams:

The beginning basic salaries are

The beginning basic salaries are Department of Public Works, \$3,tiven and the maximum reached be permanently employed in the department and must have served on a permanent basis in the comince. \$5,135 to \$6,200. One vacancy Draftsman or a Senior Architecin the Albany Office. Fee \$4. This tural Draftsman for one year preceding May 26.

AND CLERICAL Tax, and Finance, 32.

Bollo, Jr. Administrative Asst., Dept. of Labor, W.C.B. 38.

3015. Assistant Self Insurance Examiner, Dept. of Labor, W.C.B. 16.

3016. Self Insurance Examiner, Dept. of Labor, W.C.B. 6.

3011. Sr. Stores Clerk, Dept. of Health (Institutions), 5.

State Deep Company employed in the department and

3027, Principal Keeper (Prom.)

EXAMS FOR PUBLIC JOBS Intelligence Test For Steno and Other U.S. Jobs reasonably expected to meet the minimum requirements within Business Management and Pernine months after the date of the sonnel. Fee \$3. Candidates must be considered in the sonnel of the sonnel of

> Commission's Regional Office, 641 fully planned.
> Washington Street, New York 14.
>
> 3. Find the correct spelling of N. Y. Apply in person, by repre-sentative, or by mail; if by mail, is correct, blacken the space unbasis in the competitive class for ing requirements; (a) graduation do not include return postage. The der D on the answer sheet. (A) starting salaries are typist, \$2,450; occassion; (B) occasion; (C) oca-

An official sample intelligence test, showing the kind and ap- (B) amatur; (C) amatuer; (D) 5. Select the sentence that is

3923. Assistant Civil Engineer (Design) (Prom.) Department of Public Works, \$4,242 to \$5,232.

The properties in Albary Fee \$4 that, from the beginning, has had KEY ANSWERS . a specific end in view." The quo- 1, B; 2, E; 3, B; 4, D; 5, E.

test. Applications are now being gral paragraphs; (C) express conissued and received, until further fidence in the debtor; (D) be notice, at the U. S. Civil Service brief, but courteous; (E) be care-

> sion; (D) none of these 4. More spelling. (A) amature;

1. Authentic means most nearly preferable with respect to gram-(A) detailed; (B) reliable; (C) mar and good usage in a formal valuable; (D) technical; (E) prac- letter or report; (A) They don't standard senior high school and four years of commercial illustration experience; or (d) an equi- it. (Reading) "Just as the pro- given in such great detail; (C) valent combination of satisfactory sedure of a collection department report of this kind isn't hardly must be clear-cut and definite, the ever given in such detail as this steps being taken with the sure- one; (D) This report is more de-

State Exams April 14

service examinations to be held on April 14. The listing was com-The number at the beginning of each item is the examination number. The figure at the end of each item tells how many candidates have applied.

STATE EXAMS-APRIL 14 SECTION 1 ADMINISTRATIVE, BUSINESS

State Promotion Administrative Asst., Dept. of

SECTION 2 ENGINEERING, MECHANICAL AND AGRICULTURAL

SECTION 3 HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE

M. H. all Insts. 11.
State Open Compelitive
4000. Sr. Sunv. of School Me

4404 Dir. K. Den

Jobs for Telephone Operators

Both Men and Women, to Be Filled

to fill telephone operator jobs.

Both men and women are entitled There are about 40 present va-

Applications will be received by | a large turnout is expected. NYC from Tuesday, April 10, to Wednesday, April 25, for an exam Saturday, June 16. The starting pay is \$1,860 base,

Ten promotion exams in the aminer (Title and Mortgage). Btate Insurance Department, to In addition they may compete in fill jobs at \$6,280 that rise to \$7. any one of the two following tests: 540 by annual increments, are now | 3049. Principal Insurance Examppen. Candidates will be permit-ted to compete in any one of the 3050. Principal Insurance Ex-

ollowing eight tests: aminer (Cost Accounting).
3041. Associate Insurance Exa-3042 Associate Insurance Examber and title of each test to be ies. The emergency compensation

priate experience. (Last day to Judicial Districts I, II, and X (the apply, Tuesday, April 24). five countles of NYC and the 283. Operating Engineer, \$2,450 counties of Nassau and Suffolk) to \$3,400. Requirements, appropri- are not eligible to take this examate experience. No written test, ination and should not apply. 4066. Laboratory Secretary 2-2 (51). Junior Scientist and State Dept. and Institutions, \$2,484 Engineer (Chemist, Physicist, Ento \$3,174, Vacancies: 6 in the gineer, Metallurgist, Electronic Dept. of Health, 5 in the Div. of Scientist, Mathematician), \$3,100 Laboratories and Research and 1 and \$3,825. Vacancies in New York at Roswell Park Memorial Insti-and New Jersey. Age limits 35 for tute, Buffalo. One expected at

4050. Senior Conservation Pubperience in the appropriate classi- lications Editor, Division of Confication or a masters degree. (No servation Education, Conservation Dept., \$4,242 to \$5,232. One va- so states. Engineer, \$2,100 to \$3,825. Jobs in experience in professional writing. by law. sics, metallurgy, engineering, electronics and mathematics. College tronics and mathematics. College degree not required. No written technical and popular articles on test. (No closing date) game, forestry, outdoor equivalent abilities will find the tal Hygiene. \$5,232 to \$6,407. One 2-21-11 (50). Military Training recreation, or other conservation written test difficult: graduation vacancy in Craig Colony. Fee \$5. Instructor, \$3,100 to \$4,600. Jobs subjects, plus any one of the folare in the Signal School, Fort Mon- lowing: 2 more years of experience

> cluding one year in a supervisory capacity, plus one of the following: one more year of testing experi-

retary of the Board of U. S. Civil tiles.
Service Examiners at the Quarter-Requirements follow:

propriate experience or education, elor's degree; or an equivalent and 6 months of experience in the vacancy exists, Candidates

exams are open until Friday, April ployed in the State Thruway Au-20. The exams will be held on thority and must have served on Saturday, May 26. The emergency a permanent basis in the compepay increase should be added to titive class for one year preceding 3039. Recreation Supervisor,

3053. Tax Examiner. (Prom.)

ence in biochemistry.

tution in which the vacancy exists. until the current one for this po- one year preceding, May 26, in a Sing Sing Fee \$5. The eligible list

ogy: or an equivalent combination of \$71,20. One vacancy each at \$408. The basks in the competitive class of the department and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outside \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country-wide; a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country with and Participated Town and Country with a few outsides \$4,00.—Jobs are in Washington and Country with and Participated Town and Country with and Participated Town and Country with and Participated Town and Country with a

in shoe inspection work or in the capacity of skilled worker on production or manufacture of shoes, vided for below, applicants must be permanently employed in one of the institutions of the department and must have served on including one year of experience show four years' experience in the a permanent basis in the compe

Service Examiners at the Quartermaster Supplies master Procurement Agency. 111 East 16th Street. New York 3. N. Y. Applicants must have had four years' experience in the production or inspection of items in the such activities as production, in such activities as production, or supervisory experience in one of the fields Appropriate education may be substituted for part of the required experience in the grounds and such activities as production. Shows and Clathlar.

Requirements follow:

Quartermaster Supplies

Applicants must have had four years' experience in the inspection of both upper and sole leathers. This inspection of textiles, or in one of the following requirements. Applicants must have had four years' experience in the production or inspection of items in the inspection of both upper and sole leathers. This inspection of textiles, or in one of the following requirements. Physical and Medical Requirements. They must not be less than the ability to prepare reports. Clothing—Applicants must have had four years' experience in the applicants must show that the applicant a general knowledge of inspection of items in the inspection of textiles, or in one of the following requirements. Physical and Medical Requirements. Combing, and Drawing; 2, weaving and finishing (wool or cotton); 3, practical textile mill supervision (not foreman of restricted operations) for acceptability of the finished products.

Shows and Clathlar. added to the pay given in the notices below.

The written tests will be held one sharped that the materials and processes used to make the products.

Shoes and Clothing

Shoes and Shoes are textile school above, or from the Dispicants must have a tentiled the materials and processes used from the Executive Secretary, and four years experience in shoe feel, and four years experience in shoe feel, and four years experience in shoe level, or in a college in the materials and processes used the materials and processes used from the Executive Secretary, and four years experience in shore feel, and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and four years experience in shore feel or shore and fe

Training Course Along with Aides

program for employees of the State Department of Audit and Control, in which Comptroller J. Raymond McGovern himself has enrolled, is actively underway. Staff members of the Division of Audits and Accounts constitute the first group to take the 12-week

The classes meet each Wednes-day in the Library of the Department in the Albany State Office Building, from 9 a.m. until noon. The course is under the direction of the Division of Employee Training of the Civil Service Department, of which Dr. Charles Klein is director. Vernon R. Morrison.

ART SHOW COUPON

The Civil Service Employees Association will hold an art show in October (see page 1).

The Association would like to know the identity of persons who would be interested in this type of show. The Association asks that members or relatives check one or both of the following squares and mail in the coupon promptly.

Member of immediate fami					
Type of exhibit:	art	which	you	wish	t

Ceramic: Etchings Painting C Sculpture Name

City or town . Send filled-in blanks to Philip Kerker, The Civil Service Employees Association, 8 Elk St., Albany 7, N. Y.

ALBANY, Apr. 2 - A training training supervisor of the division, is conducting the course.

Those Enrolled

Those enrolled in the first series of lectures, which will be followed by classes from other divisions at the Comptroller's direction include Milton Alpert, associated counsel; Benjamin New-ell, personnel administrator; Martin P. Lanahan, assistant administrative finance officer; Edward O'Connell, principal examiner, methods and procedures; Thomas Whalen, director of accounts; John Kelly, director of office audit: Joseph C. Cheles, director of field audit; John L. Joyce, director of local assistance; Joseph tor of local assistance; Joseph Burgess chief auditor, state expenditure, Robert Leonard, chief auditor, state payrolls, William Bentley, chief auditor, state re-Bentley, chief auditor, state re-funds: William McCartan, chief auditor, highway accounts; Leo Shanahan, chief audit clerk and Larry Murray, Public Information

Objectives

In a letter to his staff, Comp-troller McGovern listed the objectives of the course:

1. To acquaint employees with the functions of the Department; 2. To effect improvements in organization and administrative

3. To encourage supervisory of-ficials at all levels to organize their work more effectively.

To establish a better audit and accounting program based upon the principle of collective responsibility within the department and more effective inter-

departmental cooperation. Subjects covered include Supervisory Responsibility, Leaderhip. Organization, Planning, Conference Leadership, Coordination, Elements of Administration, Operation Analysis and Managing the

Comptroller Takes State Has Vacancy for a Good Pari-Mutuel Man; No B--kies, Please

nancy, perhaps, is given to a promotion examination annuonced recently by the State Civil Service Commission, what with the wide public interest engendered in the mechanics and ramifications of gambling and betting. The examination is for promo-

tion to the severe-sounding title of Senior Pari-Mutuel Examiner There's a vacancy in the NYC of-

Examiner do?

He supervises the checking of money bets at each race-on the race track, that is. He has nothing to do with, you should excuse the expression, b--kies. He verifies the money paid to bettors in the win, place and show pools. He super-vises the listing of outstanding winning tickets and the payments of same. He approved acceptance or rejection for payment of multi-lated tickets (lots of people tear

able whether or not the insured

is confined to the house.

Another broad, unlimited feature of the Association's Group

Plan Policy is that house confine-

ment, which is almost always required in other types of individu-

al accident and health policies, is

not required for payment of bene-

What does a Senior Pari-Mutuel, their tickets out of nervousness). In the absence of his superior, the Supervising Pari-Mutuel Examiner is in charge of all contacts and negotiations with the track management: this does not mean Costello, it says here. He prepares daily and periodic reports, supervises the final examination of the track's records.

All in all, he's quite a big wheel.

How You Get the Job

How does one get to be a Senior Pari-Mutuel Examiner?

You have to be an employee of the State Department of Taxation and Finance, with the title of Pari-Mutual Examiner, for at least one year, You must have a good knowledge of chapter 254 of the Laws of 1940, plus amendments, pertaining to horse racing. You have to be acquainted with methods of auditing pari-mutuel transactions, and have a "reasonable" knowledge of that awsome device, the totalizator. About horses themselves, it is not required that you be an expert.

If you have all of this, and pass the test, you may eventually cot promoted to Senior Parl-Mutuel Examiner, which have an entrance.

Examiner, which pays an entrance salary of \$3,847 plus \$434.70 in cost-of-living bonus; and goes to a maximum of \$4,572 plus \$492.90 in bonus.

The Test

fits under the Association's Group Plan Policy, except during periods of vacations and leave of absence. There's a written test dealing with the duties of the job. Also counted in adding up the score are service record rating, seniority. training and experience.

Application forms for those whe are eligible may be obtained from the State Civil Service Department, Albany,

Medical Reimbursement For Non-Disabling Injuries Under Assn. Sickness Policy

(This is the fourth article ex-, either case, as well as in the case plaining the new and increased of all illnesses, benefits are paybenefits at no extra cost under The Civil Service Employees As-sociation's Group Plan Accident

By E. J. VANDERBILT JR. In previous articles we discussed the increased principal sum, the new system of paying principal sum along with regular monthly indemnity, the broad renewal conditions of the policy, the new 10% additional sickness benefit and the unlimited sickness cover-

(The next article will tell how you can collect the grand total of 121 payments in all, for one accidental injury. We invite your questions. Address to E. J. Vanderbilt, Jr., 148 Clinton Street, Schenectady, N. Y. for prompt and personal attention.) In this article we shall treat of the separate benefit provision and its recent increase.

The primary purpose of accident and sickness insurance is to provide cash either to replace lost earnings or to help meet the additional expenses of medical treatment during periods of disability due to accidental bodily injury and sickness. Still another purpose is to reimburse you for expenses incurred for non-disabling in-juries, which are injuries sus-tained that require medical treatment but are not sufficiently severe to cause you to lose any time away from work.

Completing the Cycle
The medical reismbursement
feature is the one provision that
completes the cycle of protection the Association's Group Plan Policy so that you are ac-tually protected against the expenses of all accidental bodily injuries which are disabling to you and cause you to lose time from work, as well as for the expenses of injuries that do not require you

to lose time from work. Formerly our Group Plan Policy would pay an amount up to 25% of your regular monthly benefit for the expense of medical treatment or advise for non-dis-abling injuries, thence, if you were insured for \$150 a month and suffered a non-disabling in-jury, you could receive \$37.50 for treatment of that injury. Now the policy will pay up to the full amount of your monthly indemn-ity for treatment of non-disabling injuries. You can now receive up to \$150 for such medical treat-ment or advice, and at no extra cost to you. House Confinement

Under the plan, if you were in-sured for \$150 a month, you can receive indemnity for loss of time for disabling injuries or for reimbusement of medical expenses for non-disabling injuries. In

> Help Wanted Male and Female

STORE DETECTIVE -FULL TIME

Metropolitan department store is looking for several young women (men) to train as detectives. These are permanent openings. Some of the benefits to be considered are: shopping allowance, sick benefits, liberal vacation pelicy, pensions.

Write Box 300, Civil Service Leader stating age, marital status educational background and previous businats experience.

Study books for Apprenticeship Intern Clerk, Typist, Steno File Clerk, Housing Asst. and other popular exams are on sale at The LEADER Bookstore, 97 Duane Street, New York 7, N. Y. two blocks north of City Hall, just west of Broadway.

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Academic and Commercial-College Preparatory

BORD HALL ACADEMY-Flatbush Ext Cor Fulton St. Bkiyn, Regents approved OK for GFz, MA 3-2447.

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AMERICAN TECH., 44 Court St., Skiys, Stationary Engineers, Custodians, Supta, Firemen, Study bidg. A plant management incl. ticense preparation, Ms 6-2714,

Bosinesa Schoola

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Bklyn 15 SOuth 8-1236.

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COTHAM SCHOOL OF BUSINESS, Secretarial, typing, bookherping, comptoneury, Days; Eves. Co-ed. Rapid preparation for tests, 505 Fifth Ave., N. T. VA 6-0334,

MODERN DANCE CLASSES CHARLES WEIDMAN SCHOOL, Adults and childrens classes. Beginners, Intermediate, Advanced, Brochure, Secretary, 198 W. 16th St., NYC. WA 4-1439.

COLUMBUS TECHNICAL SCHOOL, 180 W. 20th bet. 6th & 7th Aves. N.Y.C. WA 9-6605, Sound intensive drafting courses in Architectural, Structural, Mechanical and Technical Blustration Approval for vots. Day and Eve. Classes.

NATIONAL TECHNICAL INSTITUTE—Mechanical Architectural, job estimating in Manhatian 55 W. 42nd Street, LA 4-2029 214 W. 22nd Street (at 7th Ave.) WA 4-7478, Is New Jersey, 116 Newark Ave., BErzen 4-2250.

Elementary Course for Adulta

THE COOPER SCHOOL.—316 W 133th St., N. T. 30. Specializing in Adult Education for better jobs. Evening Elementary Classes for Adults. AU 3-5470.

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RADIO-TELEVISION INSTITUTE, 480 Loxington Ave. (46th St.), M. T. O. Day and evening. PL. 9-5065.

DEARES, 164 NASSAU STREET, N.Y.C. Secretarial Accounting Drafting Journals Day-Night Write for Catalog BB 3-4840.

HEFFLEY & BROWNE SECRETARIAL SCHOOL, T Lafayette Ave. oor Plath Brookirs 17. NEvine S-2941. Day and evening. Veterans Highbs.

WASHINGTON BURINESS INST. 2105-7th Ave. (oer. 125th St.) M.T.G. Se and civil service training. Moderate cost. MO 3-5056.

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with what's happening to you and your

with new opportunities

with civil service men and women every

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Lists Issued by State

COUNTY OPEN COMPETITION POLICE CRIEF, Village of Springville, Police Department, Krie County 3. Vacinck, Martin D., Springvile. . . 78190

CASE WORKER, Dept. of Public Welfare, Tompkins County

	CASE WORKER, Department of Sc Welfare, Eric County	seint
1	Campiere, Thomas J., Buffalo	91109
盘		
	Elberson, Robert A., Buffalo	
4		
ħ		
6	Maloney, James M., Buffalo	
7	Mueller, Ginria M., Huffalo	85865
58	Roach, Jack L., Buffalo Crawfood, Hugh R., Buffalo	85481
1	Crawford, Hugh B., Buffalo	84013
o	Schwanekamp, C. F., Buffalo.	84000
н	. Phillips, Howard B., Tonawanda.	
Ш	Griffith, Paul A. Buffalo	
3	Brand, Carol M., Williamsvl	80865
H	Frank, Norman E. Buffalo	83741
15	Rinco, Frank A. Buffalo	83474
Ü		83391
Ø	. Pleischman, Ariene, Buffalo	83237
H	Welch, James V., Buffale	#03321549
Ø	Elye, Beatrice J., Buffalu.	BREED
fö	Jordan, Michael A., Kemmure	811103
11		82301
805	Davis, Lob. Buffalo	
Įij	Burkowski, Mary L., Buffalo	62100
2.6	Weilsman, Euther A., Eggertavi.	81.720
373	Moser, George A., Bulbala	81000
O	Asherness, Althea, Buffalo	81000

- Loyalty Bill Policy

(Continued from Page 3)

written. This was felt to be dangerous in that it strikes at the heart of the democratic process. Under the present conditions of a cold war, the law was considered to be particularly dangerous. Thus the idea kept growing that if the Governor could be induced to withhold action under the bill, unless the situation worsened, a measure passed in haste would not wreak any harm.

The measure has won no enthusiastic reception anywhere outside of the State administration. And it has been in some quarters condemned as a very serious invasion of civil liberties.

the subject consists of President instruction of guests in folk and McFarland, Mr. DeGraff, Mr. square dancing Rhumba, tango Powers, Francis C. Maher, Michael and mambo will be taught, too. Lester and J. Allyn Stearns.

STATE PROMOTION

SENIOR INSURANCE POLICY EXAMINER (Prom.), Insurance Department
1. Michaelvon, Sidney, Albany 88730
2. Goodfrider, Lueilla, Albany 88204
ASSOCIATE INSURANCE POLICY EXAMINER (Prom.), Bept. of Insurance
1. Peigenbaum, Samuel, NYC 87246

COUNTY PROMOTION POLICE CHIEF (Prom.), Police Department, Village of Pellinm, Westebester

ment, Village of Felham, Westebester County

1. Burcows, Arthur L. Pelham ... 95960

2. Ochs, Charles E. Broox ... 83845

3. Grisse, Walter J. Pelham ... 93470

4. Mullen, James, Mt. Vernon ... 85591

Civil Service Rights

Comparison With Feinberg Law The provision for testing of subversive organizations by the Civil Service Commission parallels a provision of the 1949 Feinberg Law, vesting similar powers as to public school employees, in the State Board of Regents. While this new law is gents under the statute, such ac-

Dewey Explains Why He Signed Loyalty Bill

Thomas E. Dewey, in a memoran- only until June 30, 1952. dum explaining why he signed the loyalty bill, wrote:

"This bill, which results from a study made by the Civil Service Commission, at my request, will authorize the removal of persons from security agencies and security positions if reasonable grounds exist for belief that, because of doubtful trust and reliability, the employment of such a person in that position would endanger the security or defense of the Nation and the State.

"The basic language of this bill is adapted from language used with respect to Federal agencies and found satisfactory during past

"The determination that an agency or position is a security agency or security position is subject to review by the courts.

"The removal or transfer of any employee or the refusal to hire a person as an employee under the provisions of this bill is subject to review by the Civil Service Commission, which is a bi-partisan agency

"Unless extended, the provisions

PLUM POINT HOTEL

TO TEACH GUESTS TO DANCE Plum Point Hotel on the Hud-son, New Windsor, N. Y., having completed a successful Easter in which Jack Guilford sion of civil liberties. headed the holiday entertainment.

The committee that will study program, has arranged for the Also, instruction in art is planned.

ALBANY, April 2 - Governor of the bill will remain in effect

"The bill presents a sincere at-tempt to combat within the State government the danger of persons dedicated to foreign ideologies. It achieves this end with the least possible encroachment upon the freedom of expression and action of State employees and with extensive safeguards to protect them from possible abuse.

"The bill is a temporary measure designed to ensure the greatest possible cooperation of State agencies with Federal agencies in providing for the defense of this Country and supporting its policies in foreign affairs."

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(Continued from page 3) mentioned in the statute mostly duplicate existing provisions of for Thus, disqualification treasonable or seditious activities is now provided by Civil Service Law section 23-a. Unauthorized Law section 23-a. Unauthorized disclosure of confidential infor-mation and sabotage are now causes for dismissal under Civil Service Law section 22 or for disqualification of applicants under section 14 for "infamous or notoriously disgraceful conduct." Membership in subversive organizations or groups is now cause for disqualification under Civil Service Law section 12-a. The new law provides for finality of de-cisions upon appeals and bars judicial review. A similar statute, relating to appeals to the State Commissioner of Education, has been construed as not barring judicial review of that Commissioner's administrative actions or decisions when they are shown to be arbitrary, illegal or unconsti-

silent as to Federal review of such an administrative listing, the Court of Appeals, in its decision sustaining the constitutionality of the Feinberg law, said that if "an organization is aggrieved by action taken by the Board of Retion may be the subject of a proceeding under Article 78 of the Civil Practice Act."

State Income Tax

(Continued from page 6) State Rates Are Lower

The State income tax rates are lower, starting with 2 per cent of the first \$1,000 of taxable balance and going up, in jumps of \$2,-000, to 7 per cent of taxable bal-ance over \$9,000. That is the normal tax. The remainder would be capital gains and unincorporate business taxes. The lowest U. S. rate for 1950 was 17.4 per

Deadline April 16

Taxpayers have until April 16 to file their State returns. April 15 is a Sunday.

State taxes may be paid in installments.

Deductions

The following summarizes and distinguishes principal deductions COMMON TO U. S. AND STATE Taxes on real estate.

Auto registration fees, State gasoline tax (4 cents a

gallon).

Local sales taxes. Interest on debt.

Union dues. (Civil Service Em-ployees Association dues are de-

Medical, surgical and dental expenses (first 5 per cent of income level doesn't count), Include cost of medicines and medical supplies, also health, hospitalization and sickness-accident insurance, (CS-EA sickness-accident policy pre-

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Life or endowment insurance premiums, up to \$150 (\$300 for husband and wife on a joint return), (Premiums on CSEA Group Life policies are deductible).

U. S. taxes on admissions (amusements), telephone and telegraph messages and transporta-

ALLOWED BY U. S., NOT STATE State income tax.

State cigarette tax (3 cents a

NOT ALLOWED BY STATE OR U. S.

U. S. taxes on autos, liquor, gasoline, cigarettes, tires, jewelry, furs, radios, television sets, lega-cies, successions and gifts.

U. S. income tax payments.

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- 16 'Objectives' Set Up by Westchester County Group

pronged group of "objectives" has been formulated by employees of Westchester County, These aims will constitute the major elements of the drive to improve working conditions of the County's employees. The program was com-pleted at a meeting of the Board of Directors, Westchester County Competitive Civil Service Association, on March 28, It had been proposed a month earlier at the Association's annual meeting.

Pay Adjustments Included in the objectives are a

Suffolk Cy. Aides Put on Radio Series

BAY SHORE, April 2 - The first of a series of six radio broadcasts was presented by Suffolk Chapter, Civil Service Employees Association, over Station WGBD has been presented at Lindenhurst. David L. Frost, president of the chapter, spoke on "Civil Service and the Community."

The broadcasts were arranged by Mrs. Mary Armstrong, publicity chairman and will continue with different speakers on civil service topics for the next month and a maif.

Mr. Frost stated in his address that the Suffolk Chapter, organized in 1948, has grown in size during this time to a membership nearing 1000, including county, town, village and school district civil employees. The Association has a total of 50,000 members in the State. Mr. Frost pointed out the responsibility of the civil eraployee in community life, commented on the interest of em-ployees in becoming a part of the community activities, participating in fund-raising and charity campaigns, and in the civil defense program. He pointed out the many operations in government performed by civil employees how the municipal services, taken for granted by the citizens, actually were kept running by faithful public notice. The merit system of selecting the best qualified person for the civil service job was explained, and the work of the Civil Service Employees Association in its protection of the merit system was described.

Radio Used Elsewhere

In several other parts of the State, chapters of the Civil Service Employees Association are finding the radio an effective medium of reaching the community.

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ride range of improvements. They

An upward adjustment in emergency compensation after July 1. and a request that no change be made in the established formula which would cause any County employee to receive less than the full amount due after July 1.

A raise in the salary of any title which has received less than a \$720 increase in pay.

A policy that no senior employee in a title shall receive less than a newly-appointed employee.

An orderly, effective procedure whereby Association representatives may present and discuss data relating to requests for upgrading. Extra Increment.

A provision that an employee with 10 years in County service, who has been above the maximum of his salary scale for 5 years or more, shall be granted an additional salary increment.

In-Service Training

A project of broad in-service training.

A survey of all positions not now competitive, with a view to bring-ing them into the competitive class. Present employees would be protected in such a survey.

Grievance Procedure Establishment of a personnel re-

lations board.

cluding a request that changes in these rules be discussed with employee representatives before being put into effect.

Leave Rules
Holidays occurring during vacation periods not to b counted as vacation, but to be added to the vacation period.

Supplemental time off for extra hours worked and not otherwise compensated for.

A set policy for religious leave. A change allowing an employee during the first year of service 2 days sick leave after 2 months service, 4 days sick leave after 4 months,

Unemployment insurance for County employees.

The Association also decided to enlarge its efforts in cooperating on service and civil defense programs with the community at large.

Committees Set Up

Under President Anne H.
McCabe, the Association's Board
set up committees to work on the
various projects. J. Allyn Stearns, chairman of the Board of Directors, announced that a general meeting of departmental representatives would shortly be called to strengthen the program. Plans were also begun for the annual dinner of the Association.

Covering the State Beat

THAT FLU or virus bug is still | Mary Goode Krone presides, was causing considerable difficulties to employees and offices. In some of the offices as many as 30



Mary Goode Krone, chairman of the State Personnel Council and also Deputy Tax Commissioner In charge of the Miscellaneous Tax Bureau, pitched with night clerical work, to help get out the gasoline station licenses on time.

per cent were away ill at one The Miscellaneous Tax Bureau, over which Commissioner

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Powell Opticians, Inc. 2109 Broadway SU 7-4325 Both Offices Open Thurs, till 8:30 P.M. one of them, and the April 1 deadline for the gasoline station licenses was nearing. Help and more help was needed. But where to get Well, The Taxcellaneous Miss pitched in herself, and could be seen working with her staff at checking applications, alphabetizing cards and working, all told, as industriously out of titles as if she were not the Chairman of the State Personnel Council.

CO-ORDINATION of charity drives is being sought by the group of State employees. They feel that the merits of the drives, their respective timing and a relationship to the capacity to pay should be considered, and hope that the schedule will be handled by the Personnel Council, instead of drive authorizations by the Governor. There was some mis-information published in Albany on this subject, to make it appear that the employees resent being solicited for charitable contributions, but their record of response is spiendid. They do feel that sometimes drives come as close together as the leaves of an accordion when the in-squeeze is at maximum.

THE education committee The Civil Service Employees Association is expected to exercise a guiding hand in the participation Association members in the Civil Defense program. The membership is keen about giving full support to the effort to back up

Nassau Sanitation Men Stop Work, Win Demands; 'But It's No Strike,' They Say

second work-stoppage within a month has occurred in Nassau County among sanitation workers. In both cases the matter was settled amicably, with the men gaining the ends they sought; and in both cases, the issue of possible violation of the State Condon-Waldin law has been soft-pedaled. Neither the employee representa-tives nor the local officials have wanted to press the issue. It is simply: "No, we haven't had a strike.

work stoppage at "The North Hempstead, Long Island incinerator, which had tied up garbcinerator, which had tied up garbage disposal for over 200,000
homes was terminated yesterday
in a 'genuine victory' for the
men," said Jerry Wurf, General
Representative of the American
Federation of State, County and
Municipal Employees, AFL.

"The stoppage," explained Mr.
Wurf, "was created by a lockout of
the employees of the incinerator

the employees of the incinerator, after the two officials refused to discuss accumulated grievances with representatives chosen by the to represent them. In answer to their effort to discuss deplorable working conditions-the most notable of which was an hourly pay of \$1.18 for skilled tractor operators, a 48 hour week without sick pay or bonuses, the town superintendant arbitrarily refused to negotiste, and declared the men

"In addition, the men could no longer tolerate the abusive methods of the incinerator supervisor, which were the most autocratic and tyrant-like I've seen," specified Mr. Wurf.

Wurf pointed out that a twoday twenty-four hour picket line, made up of the locked out employees succeeded in frustrating the town's attempts at importing scab labor into the plant. "Laborers from all parts of Nassau County refused to cross the picket line," said Wurf, "resulting in an end of the town's irresponsible intransigence. The basis of the

Lists Recently Filled by State; 201 Eligibles

Seventeen eligible lists were established by the State Civil Service Commission during the month ended March 15. Eleven were open-competitive and six promo-

Charles L. Campbell, administrative director, requested all appointing officers to keep a record of the listing, in case they have vacancies that can be filled from the rosters, "before nominating persons for provisional appoint-

The lists, with the exam serial number, date of establishment and number of eligibles.

NON-COMPETITIVE
2221. Associate Cytologist, Health, 2-23:

1. 2212. Associate Insurance Policy Ex-moner. Insurance, 3.9; I. 2178. Dentist, State Departments & In-stitutions, 2.23; 23; 2219. Director of Clinical Laboratories, State Departments and Institutions, 2.23;

HEMPSTEAD, April 2 - The | difficulty was dramatically removed by the hurried dismissal of the objected to supervisor, a promise of substantial wage increase to the men, and an offer to them to return to work."

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LEGAL NOTICE

JOB MARKET

(Continued from page 8) Die Maker, \$1.82½ hr., 200, auto body stamping. (a)

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CORTLAND Pharmacist, \$75 wk., 1. (b), Loom Fixer, \$1.50 hr., plus O.T., Open shop, Baker & Compton & nowles looms (a) Knowles looms. (a)

ELMIRA

Teacher, \$2300 base, plus \$75 each yr. exp., plus \$200 for MA, 1, comm. & secretarial subjects.

Welders, Acetylene, \$1.30-\$1.54 hr., 6, aircraft, A-N welder. (a)
GLEN COVE

Foreman, Plastics, \$60-\$80 wk., 1, Supv. 15 workers, (a) GLOVERSVILLE

Radio Engineer, Aver. \$50 wk., 1, 1st class license, sup. & maint. station. (b)

Knitting Machine operator, Cir-cular, M-1.10-1.25 hr., F-\$1.00-\$1.10, 4. (c) Spinner, Mule, \$1.25-1.50 hr.

12. (c) Peelers (logging), \$5.00 cord min., 25. (a)

LEGAL NOTICE

At a Special Term, Part II of the City Court of the City of New York, held in and for the County of New York, in the Courthouse, &2 Chambers Street, in the Borough of Machistan City of New York, us the 26th day of March,

PRUSENT: HON JOHN A, BYENES, Chief Justice, In the Matter of Applica-tion of MURRAY ROBERT MASLOW for leave to change his name to ROBERT MURRAY MASLOW.

MURRAY MASLOW.

UPON reaching and filing the annexed petition of MURRAY ROBERT MASLOW, duly verified March 24th, 1951, praying for leave for the petitioner to assume the name of ROBERT MURRAY MASLOW, in the place and stead of his present name, and it appearing from said petition and the Court being satisfied that there is an reasonable objection to the change of name proposed:

is no reasonable objection to the change of name proposed.

NOW, ON MOTION OF SEYMOUR BUILDER, attorney for the retitioner, it is ORDERED, that the said MURRAY ROBERT MASLOW be and hereby is anthorized to assume the name of BOBERT MURRAY MASLOW, in the place and stead of his present name, on the 5th day of May, 1951; upon condition, however, that he shall comply with the following conditions of this order; and it is further.

ORDERED, that this order and the aforementioned petition be filed within ten (10) days of the date hereof, at the office of the Clerk of this Court, and that a ropy of this Order, shall, within ten (10) days from the entry thereof, be published one in the Civil Service Leader, a newspaper published in the Civy of New York, County of New York, and that, within farty (40) days after the making of this Order, proof of such publication thereof shall be filed with the Clerk of the Civy of New York, County of New York, County of New York, County of New York, County of New York; and it is further

further ORDERED, that following the filing of ORDERED, that following the filing of the peder, as hereimbefore directed, and the Publication of such order, and the films of the proof of publication thereof, the petitioner, MURRAY ROBERT MAS-LOW, shall, on and after the 5th day of May, 1951, he known by the mane of ROBERT MURRAY MASLOW and by no other name. other name.

NATER CACC

At a Special Term Part II, of
the City Court of the City of
New York, held at the City
Chunty Court House, No. 52
Chambers St., City Rail Park,
Charly of New York, on the
28th day of March, 1951.
PRESENT BON, JOHN A. BYENES.
Chief Justice, In the Matter of the Appication of JANEE RATZ and SURAN
BATZ, for themselves not for ARTHUR
BETZ, an infinal, for leave to change
their masses to JANEE REYNOLDS,
SURAN REYNOLDS and ARTHUR REYNOLDS.

RETZ. an infant, for leave to charge their mannes to JANEK REYNOLDS. SURAN REYNOLDS and ARTHUR REYNOLDS. SURAN REYNOLDS. SURAN REYNOLDS and ARTHUR REYNOLDS. SURAN REYNOLDS and ARTHUR REYNOLDS and ARTHUR REYNOLDS. SURAN REYNOLDS and ARTHUR REYNOLDS and ARTHUR REYNOLDS. SURAN REYNOLDS and REYNOLDS ARE REYNOLDS AND REYNOLDS ARE REYNO

TNOLDS and ARTHUR REYNOLDS.

Pectively, and by no other names.

ENTER

J.A.B. 0J.C.C;

mo., 90. (b) Methods Engineer, \$60-\$85 wk.,

HERKIMER Industrial Engineer, \$275 mo. plus 5% every 3 mo. 1st yr. 1. (b) ITHACA

Soliciter, \$10 day and \$.06 mi. trav., 10, dairy pro. (b)
Dietitian, \$2484 yr. start, plus 20% O.T. pay. 1, Coll. degree, 1 yr. hosp. exp., 48 hrs. week. (b)
Tool Designer, \$30 wk., 1, (b)
Metallurgist, \$350-\$400 mo., 1.

KINGSTON

Pharmacist, \$85 wk., 2. (b) Dairy Man II, \$175 mo. plus 5 Parry Man 11, \$175 mo. plus 5 rm. apt., 2, exp., poultry farm. (d) Farm Couplé, \$125 mo. plus 4 rm. apt., 2 exp., poultry farm. (d) Fourdrinier Machine Tender, \$1.15 hr., rotating shifts, 2, supv. mach. crew & back tenders, (a)

Backtender, \$1.00 hr. plus 1½ over 40, 2. (a)

LOCKPORT Methods Engineer, \$300-\$500 mo, 1. (b)

MASSENA Combination Welder, \$1.66 hr., 5, elec. welding, acetylene may be acceptable. (a)
Millwright, \$1.66 hr., 16, read
blueprints, own tools. (a)

MIDDLETOWN Farmer, Fruit, 2/3 net profit,

MOUNT MORRIS Locksmith, \$2,622 yr. plus 10%

Foreman II, Constr. Insp., \$3,-100 yr., 2, mixing plant, rotating shifts, (a)

Foremen II., Const. Insp., \$3,-100 yr. 3. stripping and curing, rotating shifts. (a) NIAGARA FALLS

Machinist (Machine Shop), \$1.80 hr. and 1½ ot. 10. (a). Process Laborer, \$1.40-\$1.53 hr., 12, process jobs acc. to fitness.

OGDENSBURG

Stone Masons, \$2.77½ hr. and \$28 wk. for rm. and bd., 5 (a) ONEONTA Model Maker, \$1.35-\$1.40 hr., 5,

(b) Aut. Screw Mach. Opr. \$1.42-

\$1.59 hr., 6, mult. spindle, set-up, Acme Gridley. (a) Mechanical Draftsman. \$2650-\$3825 yr., 10, small tools. (b)

PLATTSBURG Office Machine Serviceman, \$50-

\$65 wk., 1. (a) Draftsman, Tool Design, \$60-\$100 week., 1. (b)

POUGHKEEPSIE

Methods & Estimating Man, \$64-\$87, 5. (b) Process Engineer, \$74-\$98, 5. (b) Layout Engineer, \$74-\$98, 5, pre-pare complete drawings. (b) Draftsman, \$51-\$69 wk., 5, parts

and assemblies details, (b)
Draftsman, \$64-\$87 wk., 5, assist
layout or design engr. (b)

Turret Lathe Set-Up Man, \$1.89

hr. (a) Tool Maker, \$1.91 hr. (a) Turret Lathe Opr., \$1.68 hr., 5. (a)

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min., 5. (a)
Mechanical Engineer, Physicist,

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vacuum equip. (g ROME

Electrical or Electronics Engr., \$3100-\$5490 yr., 15. (b) Radio Repairman, \$1.37-\$1.50 hr., 20. (a) Mechanical Draftsman, Design, \$58.48-\$68.09, 2. (b)

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dur. (b)
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hr. anticipated, 10% diff. 2nd & 3rd shifts, 8. (a)
Turbine Erectors (millwright), \$1.55½-\$1.73 hr., 10% diff. 2nd & 3rd shifts, 20. (a)

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Corsetier, \$70-\$80 wk., 1. (c) Machinist, \$1.50-\$1.75 hr., 33.

Toolmaker, \$1.65 hr., 5, (a) Turret Lathe Operator, \$1.65 7. (a) Floor Molder, \$1.25 hr., 5. (a)

UTICA

Draftsman, Structural, \$1.50-\$1.75 hr., 1. (b) Tompkins Spring Needle Knit-ters, \$60-\$70 wk. piece work, 2, exp. balbriggan & fleece lined ma-terials (c) terials. (c)

Combination Man, to \$1.821/6, 1 exp. central off. equip., repair & installation, pole work. (a)

WATERTOWN Design Engineer, to \$100 wk., 3, paper mill machry. (b)

Draftsman, Engineering, \$60 wk., 10, paper mill machry, (b) Tool Designer, \$74-\$98 wk., 1. (b) Industrial Relations Man, \$250-

\$350 mo., 1, (b) Patternmaker, Wood, \$1.72 hr. Manager, Retail Apparel, \$40 wk., 1. (g)

WHITE PLAINS Electronic Engineer, Research, \$5000-\$6000 yr., 1, 5 yrs. exp. (b) Electronics Engineer Flight Test, to \$4000 yr., 1. (b) YONKERS

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FREE NOTARY PUBLIC SERVICE

EXAMS FOR PUBLIC JOBS

(Continued from page 9)

motor vehicles on the highways of Assistant. New York State, They must have a good knowledge of fire fighting and fire prevention methods; some knowledge of first aid methods; dependability; resourceful-ness; fearlessness; temperment calculated to command respect and obedience of persons in their custody; ability to understand and carry out instructions; and good powers of observation.

3029. Chief Laundry Supervisor (Prom.), Institutions, Department of Mental Hygiene, \$3.451 to \$4,-176. One vacancy in Brooklyn State Hospital and one in Hudson River State Hospital. Fee \$3. Candidates must be permanently em-ployed in one of the institutions of the department and must have served on a permanent basis in the competitive class for one year as Head Laundry Supervisor preced-

3031. Chief Clerk (Unemployment Insurance Benefits) (Prom.). Department of Taxation and Finance, \$4,638 to \$5,628. One va-cancy in the Albany office. Fee \$4. Candidates must be permanently employed in the department and must have served on a permanent basis in the competitive class prior to May 26 in a clerical position allocated to (a) G-16 or higher for one year; or (b) G-10 through G-15 inclusive for three years; or (c) the equivalent combination of (a) and (b).

3032. Municipal Research Assistant (Prom.), Division of Municipal Affairs, Department of Audit and Control, \$3,451 to \$4,-176. Two vacancies. Fee \$3. Can-didates must be permanently employed in the division and must have served on a permanent basis in the competitive class for one year prier to May 26, in a position allocated to G-6 or higher.

3033, Senior Municipal Research Assistant (Prom.), Division of Municipal Affairs, Department of Audit and Control, \$4,242 to \$5,-232. Two vacancies. Fee \$4. Candidates must be permanently employed in the division and must have served on a permanent basis in the competitive class for one year prior to May 26 as Municipal Research Assistant.

3034, Associate Municipal Re-search Assistant (Prom.), Division of Municipal Affairs, Department of Audit and Control, \$5,232 to \$6,407. One vacancy in Albany. Fee

3900. Assistant Employment Security Man-ger, (Prom.), Division of Placement and Unemployment Insurance, Department of Labor, \$3,847 to \$4,572. Vacancies exist in various upstate localities. Preference in certification will be given to employees in the promotion area in which the vacancy exists. If eligible, candidates may compete also in No. 3091 Employment Security Manager, A sepa-rate application and fee must be filed for each. Candidates for 3900 must be permanently employed in the division and must have served on a permanent basis in the competitive class for one year preced-ing Saturday, May 5, the date of exam, as Senior Unemployment Insurance Claims Examiner, Sen-ior Employment Interviewer, Senior Employment Counselor, Assistant Unemployment Insurance Claims Examiner, Employment Counselor, or Employment Inter-viewer. (Last day to apply, Wed-nesday, April 18).

Employment Security 3901. 3901. Employment Security
Manager, (Prom.), Division of
Piacement and Unemployment Insurance, Department of Labor,
\$4.440 to \$5,430. Vacancies probable in various locations. Fee
\$4. If eligible, candidates may
compete also in No. 3900 Employment Security Manager. A separate application and fee must be filed for each. Candidates for 3901 must be permanently employed in the division and must have served on a permanent basis in the comon a permanent basis in the com-petitive class for one year pre-ceding Saturday, May 5, the date of the exam, as Senior Unemploy-ment Insurance Claims Examiner, Senior Employment Counselor, Senior Employment Interviewer, or Assistant Employment Security Manager, (Las.) day to apply, Wednesday, April 18).

3019. Senior Draftsman (Prom.) (revised and reissued), Public Works, \$2,893 to \$3,588. Several Public vacancies exist. Fee \$2. Candidates must be permanently employed in the Department of Public Works and have served on a permanent basis for one year preceding May 8, the exam date, as Junior Drafts-man, Junior Mechanical Drafts-man, Junior Engineering Aid, or Junior Architectural Draftsman, They must be physically able, A physical and medical examination may be required. Candidates must have a good knowledge of ele-mentary structural design and drafting technique with refers5. Candidates must be permanently employed in the division and must have served on a permanent basis in the competitive class for one year prior to May 26 and railroad design: fundamental

ics; considerable skill in the use of drawing instruments. to apply, Saturday, April 7).

NYC

Open-Competitive

(The following NYC exams will open on Tuesday, April 10 and close on Wednesday, April 25. Do not apply before April 10. The \$250 bonus will be added to the advertised annual salaries).

6340. Elevator Operator (Men), \$1,860 to \$2,340. A large number of vacancies exist in various City departments. Fee \$1. Candidates are required to have six months' experience operating an elevator in office buildings, apartment houses or stores in which the operation of elevators is under the direction of starters. Part-time or mere incidental elevator operation will not qualify. All candidates who pass the written test will be required to pass a qualifying performance test and will be sum-moned in order of their standing on the list. No second opportunity will be given to candidates who fail, or who don't appear for the qualifying performance test. Candidates will be required to pass qualifying medical and physical test. A fair degree of physical strength and agility is required.

6130. Supervisor of Motor Transport, Grade 4, \$3,720. One vacancy in the Department of Education. Fee \$2. Five years' experience in responsible charge of motor transrequired; or a operations satisfactory equivalent,

6230. Sanitary Inspector, Grade 4, \$4,021. At present there are four vacancies in the Department of Education. Appointments ex-empt from the three-year NYC resident requirement. Fee \$4. Eight years' satisfactory practical experience as a journeyman in the installation, alteration or repair or maintenace of plumbing. age and gas systems in buildings comparable to those in the Department of Education required. At least one year must have been in a supervisory capacity; such as foreman, inspector or superin-tendent; or a satisfactory equivalent.

6245. Institutional Inspector. Grade 2. Three vacancies in the Department of Hospitals, Fee Candidates must have (a) a bac-calaureate degree and one year's experience in inspecting and investigating institutions; or (b) senior high school graduation plus graduation from an accredited school of nursing approved by the State of New York and one year's experience in a supervisory nursing position or one year's experi-ence in inspecting and investi-

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Theodore H. Lang, personnel of-ficer of the NYC Board of Education, has been awarded a Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Public Administration by New York Uni-versity. This is believed to be the first time a doctorate has been earned by an administrative em-ployee. Mr. Lang is considered one of the top personnel men in New York City.

gating institutions; or (c) senior high school graduation and four years of satisfactory experience in inspecting and investigating institutions; or a satisfactory combination of experience and educa-

6306. Crane Engineman (Electric), \$22 a day, 313 days. Now 21 vacancies in the Department of Sanitation. Fee 50 cents. Five years of experience in the operation or maintenance of cranes required, at least two years of which must have been on elec-trically powered cranes; or a satisfactory equivalent.

6296. Assistant Civil Engineer (Building Construction), \$4.141; 32 vacancies in the Department of Education, 3 in the Department of Housing and Buildings and 2 in the NYC Housing Authority. Appointments by the Department Education and the Authority are exempt from the three-year residence requirement. Fee \$4. A baccalaureate degree is required in engineering and three years' satisfactory practical field experience in building construction work of a nature to qualify for the duties of the position; or a satisfactory equivalent.

6207, Civil Engineer (Building Construction), \$5,161. One vacancy in the Department of Education, 4 in the Department of Housing and Buildings, and one in the Housing Authority. Appointments

Department of Education and the Authority are exempt from the three-year NYC residence requirement. Probationary period, six months .Fee \$5. A baccalaureate degree in engineering required and six years of field engineering experience in building construction work involving the successful development of one or more projects requiring a general knowledge of the NYC Building Code.

6316. Assistant Mechanical En-6316. Assistant Mechanical Engineer (Building Construction, \$4,141. One vacancy in the NYC Housing Authority. Appointments in the Authority are exempt from the three-year NYC residence requirement. Probationary period, six months. Fee \$4. A baccalaureate degree in engineering required. ate degree in engineering required, three years' experience in building construction work; or a satisfactory equivalent.

6305. Photographer, \$2,710. Three vacancies in the Department of Hospitals. Fee \$2. Three years' experience as a photographer in a photographic studio, or in photographic work with a commercial advertising agency required; or a satisfactory equiva-

Promotion

6247, Budget Examiner (Prom.), Bureau of the Budget, \$4,021. Eligibility in future exams for this position will be limited to persons employed in the title of Junior Budget Examiner. Open only to employees of the Bureau of the Budget. Fee \$4. Written test Thursday, June 14. Open to all employees of the Bureau of the Budget, otherwise qualified, who on the date of the written test: (1) are permanently employed in Eligibility in future exams for (1) are permanently employed in the titles of Junior Budget Examiner, Accountant, Senior Accountant, or in any title in the Clerical Service Grades 4 and 5, Investi-gator earning over \$3,421, and any title in the Engineering Ser-vice; (2) have served permanently in such title or titles for a period of not less than two years preceding that date; (3) have served continuously in the Bureau of the Budget for the six month period immediately preceding that

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POLICE CHIEF (Prom.), Police Bepart-Ment, Town of Ossining, Westelesser Cry. 1. McArdle, Edward Ossining, 88611, B. Bell, Marvin Hener, Ossining, 86007 POLICE LIEUTENANT '(Prom.) Police Bepartment, Town of Manuaraneck, — Westelesser County 1. Waterbury, Prancis, N. Rachelle 95840 2. Devous, Eugene G., Larchmont, 94834

Vet Preference Answers

The following are answers to tion and that such examination questions in the new veteran pref-erance law in New York State:

Q. Why is a disabled veteran who is receiving a disability pen-sion required to submit to another medical examination and obtain a certificate of recency in order to gain preference on an eligible list?

A. The recency certificate re-quirement, as explained in the answer to a previous question, will be prescribed by Section 21 of the Civil Service Law. In the past, this requirement was imposed on disabled veterans seeking preference as such as a result of the holding of the Court of Apeals in the mat-ter of Carey v. Morton, 297 N. Y. 361. In that case, the Court of Appeals ordered that an applica-tion for disabled veterans' preference could be accepted only if the Veterans' Administration certi-fied that the applicant had been examined on a "specified recent date" by the Veterans' Administra-

showed a war-incurred disability rated at 10 per cent or more, or if the Veterans' Administration certified that the applicant had a permanent stabilized condition of disability rated at 10 per cent or more and, therefore, a medical ex-amination was deemed unneces-sary. The "specified recent date" was universally interpreted by civil service commissions throughout the State as meaning within one year prior to the time of application for appointment or pro-

motion.

Q. Why are applicants required to disclose their status as veterans or disabled veterans on their ap-plications for examination?

A. Section 14 of the Civil Service

Law specifically requires that each applicant for competitive exami-

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Military Pay Suit Affecting 2,000 Soon to Be Tried

Supreme Court, New York county, of issues that affect the pay of more than 2,000 NYC employees who, although reservists entitled their City pay.
to the difference between their The Board of Transportation to the difference between their lower military pay and their City pay, were denied the benefit of increments in the computation of that difference.

that the employees were entitled to have the increments included ered employees those holding a in the computation. Now Board of position in any public authority, Transportation employees are try-Transportation employees are trying to have the same principle
applied to them. If they win they'd
be ahead about \$200,000. But the
City is fighting the case hard, on
the theory that the McCarthy increment doesn't apply to Board of
Transportation employees.

Who Are Affected The benefit being sought applies only to those members of the National Guard, the Naval Militia, or of a reserve corps or force in the federal military, naval or marine service, who was such mem-ber in April, 1942, and has so remained. When they are on ordered military duty in excess of 30

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NEW WINDSOR, N.Y. Tet Newburgh &

A trial is to be held soon in the days they are entitled to the dif-apreme Court, New York county, ferential if their military pay is issues that affect the pay of lower. For the first 30 days they get both their military pay and

adopted resolutions that followed the McCarthy increment law. Charles Belous, former Councilman, attorney for the Board employees seeking the differential, says that Section 245 of the State The issue has cropped up in ployees seeking the differential, several cases, and in two of them. says that Section 245 of the State involving Board of Education employees, the Court of Appeals held ential applies, and is defined in Section 246 to include as covcommission or board or any other branch of the public service.

He adds that the legal question already has been decided and that the purpose of the trial is to determine whether there was any delay by the petitioners which would defeat them. The question of need to protest the payroll before they could be entitled to the the inclusion of increments already has been decided in their favor, he declared, remarking that a man in military service is often far removed from any possibility of ever signing, protesting or even seeing NYC payrolls.

Board Blamed for Delay

Mr. Belous hopes to reach an amicable agreement with the Board, but to date the Board has showed no sign of going along. He represented one employee of the Board, in an action on which the Appellate Division passed, who has since been engaged on military duty in Korea. The appellate court held that this was not a repre-sentative action. Another has been started, in which there are 19 petitioners. Mr. Belous wants this

Comment

NEED OF U. S. RAISE CALLED IMPERATIVE Editor, The LEADER;

The Bureau of Labor Statistics reports another rise in the consumer price index as of February The index shows an increase of 9.5 per cent over a year ago. The main cause of the recent ad-ditional rise is the increase in food and clothing prices, the commodities whose prices most directly affect the living standards of lowpaid workers.

The BLS index is based on the cost of living of middle-income families and does not adequately reflect the budgets of low-paid workers. But even this index shows the terrific impact of the rises in the cost of living on lowpaid federal and postal workers.

Federal and postal workers have had no pay rise since 1948. They got only three wage rises in 12 years, each too little and too late. Congress will act if the people make their wishes known. We ask

each reader to write to his Congressman to urge him to raise the pay of federal and postal work LOUIS MARCUS

petitioner in the other case is now on the fighting front. 'That man's case was decided

against him at Special Term of the Supreme Court, but the Ap-pellate Division held that dismissal had been in error, because not decisive of the issues, one of which was the alleged tardiness. The em-ployees say that the Board was responsible for the delay, as it was awaiting the outcome of the cases of the Board of Education employees. Had the City won that case, the need for including the increments in the other cases would not have existed. Since the City lost, the necessity of making the payment is legally compelling, said Mr. Belous.

One Case Went Even Further In a Municipal Court case, the Justice decided that not only the increment but the cost-of-living case substitued for the other at bonus must be included. The City the trial, especially because the is appealing that decision.

Clerks Fight Policy That Holds Down Their Pay

The fight for a uniform grade executive secretary of the GCEOC. top for Clerk, Grade 2, and Bookkeeper, Grade 2, to replace the present three different maximums, continued this week. A single maximum of \$2,830 is sought, instead of that and \$2,460 and \$2,710, determined by hiring dates

The Government and Civic Employees Organizing Committee, CIO, raised the question at the hearings by the NYC Civil Service Commission on conforming the civil service grades to the salaries actually paid. This group contended that equal pay for equal work should be granted by the Board of Estimate before any grade reclassification was adopted by the Commission. The Commission by the Commission. The Commission itself has no budgetary powers

"We favor equal pay for equal work, without any of the gim-micks and differences that now exist," said Raymond E. Diana,

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"Violations of the equal pay prin-ciple exist all over the place,

'We look forward to the Mayor's Management Survey recommending that uniformity of pay be established as a matter of city

Forced Into Outside Jobs

The survey, of which Dr. Luther Gulick is executive director, is expected to report on a career and

salary plan on August 1.
"The pay disparities in the NYC government are notorious," Jerry Wurf, general representative of the State, County and Muni-cipal Employees, AFL

"Chiseling tactics by the City have made it impossible for thousands of employees to eke out an existence without getting additional jobs on the outside.

"The Transportation group also streased widespread outside em-ployment, stating that City em-ployees fill jobs as clerks and salesmen in department stores, atendants at ball parks, ushers in theatres, and even work in candy stores in the subways. These jobs are performed after regular City including though the Saturday work of Transportation employees is mostly in the summer. During the rest of the year the office force works on Saturdays, a practice that the employees are trying to have

stopped. One clerk in the Board of Transportation gave the figures on his own take-home pay as an example. Pay checks were received 24 times a year and amounted to \$102.92 each. The annuity deduction was \$5.27; the Federal tax withheld \$13.50 and the employee contri-\$13.50 and the employee contribution premium for hospitalization insurance \$4.70. These deductions total \$23.47, leaving \$79.45 for him and his wife to live on for 2.15 weeks, or \$36.80 a week. On that pittance, the clerk said, he and his wife couldn't live, so she had to go to work, too, and he couldn't get above the \$3,460 base pay because he entered City service in 1948, Even promo-tion, the only other opportunity for increased pay, the clerk added, is hampered by the rule requiring wo years of service in the lower



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Auto-Mach. Mechanic\$2.50	- Messenger
Bookkeeper\$2.50	☐ Miscellaneous Office
	Machine Operator\$2.00
Bus Maintainer (A & B) \$2.50	Observer m
Car Maintainer	Meteorology
(all grades)\$2.50	Office Appliance Optr\$2.00
	Oil Burner Installer\$3.00
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end Vocabulary	Patrolman (P.D.)\$2.50
(Playground Director\$2.50
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Clerk, Grade 252.50	Power Maintainer all grades
Clerk, 3, 4, 5\$2.50	all grades\$2.50
Clerk-Typist-	Practice for Army Tests\$2.00
Stenographer \$2.50	Practice for Civil acrylce
Correction Officer U.S\$2.00	Promotion
Correction Officer	Prison Guard52.00
Correction Omcer	
((women)52.50	Real Estate Broker53.00
Dietitian \$2.50	Sanitation Foreman\$2.00
Electrician52.50	Scientific, Engineering
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File Glerk	Correction Officer\$2.00
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City State

Promotion

the next higher grade, and two years in the title before promotion to compete if they were in the to the higher one may be made, is

Six months in a title, to permit expected to be the new rule of the lapsed on January 1 last. The unions is expected to be taken at title at the date of the written one to compete for promotion to NYC Civil Service Commission. | present proposal is to a compro-meetings and sentiment expressed test suffices in those services. Ar

EDITORIAL

NYC Should Stop Being Lone Wolf

THE REENACTMENT this year of the so-called Lupton I law, which safeguards the increments of temporary or provisional State employees when they attain permanent status, plus the enduring fact that the Federal Government does that and more, points up anew the niggardliness of the policy in NYC. There the provisional, having finally passed an examination, is rewarded by loss of the increments, when permanently appointed. Thus he or she goes back to the bottom of the ladder.

Many aspects of the NYC pay policy are petty and chiseling. The pay problem is treated as if it were wholly budgetary. Ignored is the fact that the pay recipients are human beings, that there are recognized American standards of fairness and justice that can not be flaunted. Private industry finds it perilous, in many instances impossible, to flaunt them. Employee morale is one of the chief assets of any enterprise. It is dangerous for any employer to be regarded by any of his employees as a bitter enemy.

No doubt the Mayor's Committee on Management Survey is considering this subject. Certainly employees are looking to the committee for many salutary recommendations, one of which would be that integrity be shown in dealing with provisionals' increments. NYC should welcome the opportunity to confer permanency on provisionals who have earned it, instead of penalizing the conversion of haphazard employment to official civil service status.

The low pay at which increments stop is another example of NYC's lag. The U.S. and State increments go right up the line. A new bill now before the Council would help to remedy this and deserves support.

NYC can figure how much it seems to "save" by inflicting the present policy, but it had can never figure how much it loses.

NYC should stop being the lone wolf.

YC Certifications

The department and the lowest numbered eligible certified are

Assistant Civil Engineer-P.W.; Assistant Electrical Engineer-

Bd. of Trans.-Construction Div.;

Assistant Resident Buildings Superintendent; 39.

Bus Maintainer, Group A-NYCTS, BMT Division; V42. Chief Marine Engineer — Dept. Marine and Aviation; 4. Grade 4

Chief Psychologist, Grae Department of Hospitals; 1. Clerk, Grade 4-Department of Health; 45.

Clerk, Grade 5 (PM); 13. Clerk, Grade 5—Department of

Clerk, Grade 5- Department of Electrical Inspector, Grade 4;

Inspector of Smoke Control. Grade 3—Department of Housing & Buildings; 6.

Power Maintainer, Group C-NYCTS; 1.5. Rammer; 11 Sergeant—PD; 106.

OPEN-COMPETITIVE

Alphabetic Key Punch Operator (Rem. Rand) Gr. 2; Sy. Architect (Materials Research & Specifications); 3.

Assistant Architect; 52. Assistant Civil Engineer (Structural); 29.

Assistant Mechanical Engineer (Smoke Control); 6y. Assistant Resident Buildings Superintendent: 15.

Attendant, Grade 1 (Female);

Attendant, Grade 1 (Male); 185. Bookkeeper; 18. Burroughs No. 7800 Operator,

Grade 2; 4. Civil Engineering Draftsman; Clerk, Grade 3; 2770. Comptometer Operator, Grade 2;

Dental Hygienist; 26y. Dentist (Part-time); 226.

Dietitian; 28. Housing Assistant; 44.6. Inspector of Foods, Grade 3; 7y. Inspector of Pipes and Castings,

Grade 3; 3y. Investigator: V30. Laboratory Assistant (Bacterlo-

logy); 63, Maintainer's Helper, Group A; D8.6.

Mechanical Engineering Draftsman; 56y. Medical Social Worker, Grade

N.C.R. No. 2000 (Payroll) Operator. Grade 2; 3. N.C.R. No. 3000 Operator. Gr. 2;

Officer Appliance Operator (National Cash Register No. 2000), Gr. 2: 36.

Patrolman, PD appropriate Bd

Action; 132.6y. Psychiatrist, Grade 4; 14. Ralirond Clerk; 53.5. Remington Bookkeeping M chine Operator, Grade 2: 30y.

Roentgenologist, Grade 4: 35. Senior Architect (Materials, Research and Specifications); 2.

Ship Carpenter; V3y,
Transit Patrolman, Bridge &
Tunnel Officer, Correction Officer
(Men); V232

NYC Health Dept. Seeks Dental Girls

Several positions for Dental Hy- at least three years. A license from gienists are available in the NYC the State is required. Those inter- Department of Health. The salary ested should apply, in person, at is \$2,410 per annum. Applicants 125 Worth Street, New York City, must have resided in NYC for Bureau of Personnel, Room 344.

mise between the requirement of bare occupancy of the title auto-matically reinstated and the rule of two years in the title before one may compete.

Complaints About Present Rule

There has been considerable dissatisfaction among employees ap-pointed within the past two years because they can't move ahead as fast as they feel they deserve. They can't compete in an exam early, if they feel they're out on a limb for two or three years.

The proposed compromise has met with informal approval by several employee groups. Action by

at a public hearing the Commiswill hold on the proposed resolution that is finally drafted.
Just now the Commission is pondering the subject and is expected to come up with its recommendation soon.

Uniformity Sought

The present rule of two years in a grade, for permission to compete, applies to Grade 2 titles: for higher grades it is three years.

The Police, Pire, Transportation and Correction Services are not subject to the promotion rule, but in the recent and forthcoming application periods, occupancy of the

meetings and sentiment expressed | test suffices in those services. An example is the lleutenant exam in the Police Department, reopened so that the 27 Patrolmen just promoted to sergeant could com-

The Commission is endeavoring to establish as much uniformity possible in promotion exam

rules, as well as in other matters. Conferences Held

Mayor Vincent R. Impellitteri, Budget Director Thomas J. Pat-terson, President James S. Watson and Commissioners Paul P. Brennan and Paul A. Fine of the Civil Service Commission have conferred on the subject.

Award Credits Set in Test for Fire Lieut.

The award credits in the NYC | exam for promotion to Lieutenant, Fire Department, were announced by the Civil Service Commission, which will reopen the period for applications from April 10 to 25.

The award credits and terms

Roll of Merit, Class 1 with medal, 3%.

Merit, Class 2 with medal, 2.5%

Roll of Merit, Class 2, 0.2% Roll of Merit, Class 3, 0.1%

Service Record A, 0.5% Service Record B, 0:25% Terms and Conditions Governing Departmental Awards:

 Credit for awards are granted one successful examination only, i.e., an examination in which the participating candidate attains a place on the eligible list and from which list he is subsequent-

ly promoted.

2. Credit for awards must be used by the candidate at the earliest opportunity, i.e., in the first tinuous service in the departm successful examination following for six months prior to June 9

acquisition and recognition of the

award. Penalties also have been added: For each day's fine, 0.25%; for each reprimand 0.1212%. Fines or reprimands prior to November 30, 1946 will not considered.

The written test will be held on Saturday, June 9. Eligible titles are Fireman 1st grade, Engineer of Steamer, Pilot. Marine Engi-neer' (Uniformed), Chief Marine Engineer (Uniformed), with con-tinuous service in the department

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