

SEPTEMBER 24, 1982

Undefeated booters power past Plattsburgh

When the Albany State men's soccer coach, Bill Schieffelin, looked at his team's schedule, he saw conference games against New York State ranked Plattsburgh and Cortland followed by Division I Hartwick. 'How we do in these three games deternines if we are in the driver's seat or the caboose for the rest of the season." said

half, Albany narrowly held onto their lead. Fine goaltending by freshman Tom Merritt Albany's second goal. superb defensive play by Mike Miller Despite being outshot 21-7 and dominated for most of the game the Danes improved their record to 1-0 in SUNYAC and 2-0-1 overall. The Cardinals of Plattsburgh drop-

Albany looked lethargic in the first half. prevented the tying goal from being scored Jamie Parra beat Merritt on an assist from Joe Aguirre for Plattsburgh's only goal at fomances from Dorian Fanfare, Do 11:22 of the first half. "Tommy just make a Cadet, Eddie Monsalve and Robert Garmistake," said Schieffelin. It was the first rett.

almost halfway into the opening 45 minute period. Merritt made several fine saves to keep the Danes close, Cardinal Donovan Scott was deprived several times after making electrifying charges to the net.

The Danes came alive in the second half when Isaacs beat goalie John Sovay to the wide side at 6:22. He had worked his way Schieffelin. through the penalty box and sent his kick through the fullback's legs.

The Danes showed poise and maturity, fighting back from a 1-0 deficit at halftime.

After scoring two goals early in the over Sovay's head and into the net for

The final 30 minutes of the contest and Jerry Isaacs preserved the Albany win. featured relentless pressure by Plattsburgh. Several times they appeared to have tied the score only for Isaacs, Miller or Merritt to push the ball out of harm. The most anxious moment occurred in the final minute of play when only a diving save by Merritt

The Danes also received stellar per-



Playing like a potential All-American, Dane booter Jerry Isaacs helped lead his

Soaring Danes ready to resume with Eagles

The waiting is over for head coach Bob ford and his Albany State Great Danes. It has been nearly two weeks since the Danes now, after some 11 days of practice, the Danes are ready to resume their 1982 schedule with a game against the Brockport Golden Eagles, tomorrow in

open date which the Danes had last week. for some, an open date can be a blessing, an opportunity for a team to correct mistakes and for its injured players to heal. But for others the open date can be a curse, as staleness may set in while the

to continue that kind of dominance tomorrow against the Eagles.

last few years, Albany has averaged close

In the past, the Danes have had little problems with their Division III counterparts from Brockport. Last season the to 35 points a game against Brockport,



same dominance they enjoyed over Ithaca.

said Ford referring to Albany's week off. 'We have to continue to grow. There's an old saying, 'If you've stayed the same,

sidering Albany's last perfomance against Ithaca, staying the same might not be such a bad idea. The Danes, led by the passing exploits of quarterback Tom Pratt, routed the Bombers and are hoping

Leading the Brockport attack is quarterback Dan Grote. A versatile player, Grote not only runs the offense, but also returns punts and kickoffs. In adlition, he is the team punter. In fact, Grote was honored two years ago by the ECAC for his punting performances in

oints per game in return.

But despite the lopsided results, Ford

We usually have not had trouble get-

does not expect complacency to be a fac-

ting up for Brockport," Ford said, "They have some excellent athletes."

tor in this contest.

the 1980 season. The Eagles run their offense out of the Wing-T formation designed to reinforce the offensive line in order to increase wer along the line of scrimmage. Further, Brockport's front line is massive. "They must average 235 pounds across," according to assistant coach Kevin Guyette, who was one of two Dane

coaches to scout the Eagles. Dave Cotter. Weighing in at 220 pounds, Cotter can run hard, according to Guyette, "He seems to fire up the whole team. They go to him on short situations and on the goal line," Guyette said.

Cotter is joined in the backfield by

Doug Navik, Mike Holland and Lloyd Washington. Navik is Grote's favorite receiver. However, the Eagles only threw 17 times in last week's victory over Bufhim to keep the ball mostly on the ground. Defensively, the Eagles are led by some

very aggressive people. Anchoring the defense is nose guard Chris Brescia. "He's a stand out," Guyette said of the 5-10, 215 pound Brescia. "He's quick and

he makes things happen."

Brescia stands at the middle of the defensive line in a 5-2 arrangement, but also drops off the line to play linebacker with good lateral mobility," said Guyette. their defenses. Brockport uses the 5-2 on running downs, the 4-3 on passing downs and adds a special 6-5 set-up for goal line

Brescia is joined on the defensive line by another standout, Frank Turpin. This defensive end measures 6-3 in height, weighs 220 pounds, and can run 40 yards in 4.75 seconds. The other members of the line average over six feet tall, while the Danes do not list a single offensive lineman over 5-11. "We'll try to techni-Karwath, "but we can't expect to muscle

The Danes can expect to stick very close to the game plan they used against Ithaca. Pratt spearheaded the offense with 235 passing yards in 11 completions out of 16 Canfield, Ed Eastman, Bob Cohen and Bob Jojo led a stingy 4-4 defense that limited Ithaca to only 44 yards on the

Jojo, a cornerback, earned ECAC Defensive Player-of-the-Week honors after the game for his 13 tackles (including six solo stops), a fumble recovery and a

While the Danes set out to increase their record to 2-0, the Eagles are also hoping to stay on the winning track. Brockport dropped its season opener to Mansfield State, a Division II team, 31-0. The Eagles rebounded last weekend with the victory over Buffalo State

For Ford and his staff, this game carries special meaning. The outcome of this con-test will help give a better indication of just what kind of a team the Danes really are. Although the Danes have beaten the assistant Karwath adds. "We can't afford to take any team too lightly if we want to

achieve our goals." All action can be hear on 91 FM begin ning at 1:25 p.m



Friday

October 1, 1982

NUMBER 25

Campus facilities to budget cutbacks have reduced their schedule time due

By Dave Blumkin

State and federal budget cutbacks in Work grams have forced and schedule reductions at the library and other campus facilities.

Education Building, and Campus Center have been affected by the recent budgetary pinch. A state-wide hiring freeze has con tributed to the reductions in campus services, according to SUNYA officials.

Eighty percent of the Work-Study prgram is federally funded with the remaining twenty percent coming from the SUNYA budget. This year federal monies were cut back 26 percent trimming the

The library, has lost approximately 600 work hours per week, according to Director of Libraries Joe Nitecki

The Campus Center has also felt the impact from the cuts, "At any point in time, the Campus Center employs 20-25 College Work-Study assistants," said Campus Center Director Jim Doellefeld. "This year, 4 or 5 fewer Work-Study student assistants were assigned to the Campus Center than

The number of students assigned to each facility is not the only area being affected. "We're not just talking physical bodies but also the number of hours each Work-Study student is allotted.", said Denny Elkin, Facility Coordinator for the Division of Physical Education. Athletics and Recrea-

In the past, the university has been able to supplement deficiencies in Work-Study with funds from the Temporary Service budget. Which is used primarily to hire student assistants.

"In the past, we've used Temporary Service funds as a sort of band-aid. But in general, nobody is getting more money from this area and, in fact, they are pro-bably getting less," Assistant Dean of Student Affairs Alice Corbin said.

A direct affect of the Temporary Service Center. "We use our Temporary SErvice nature." said Ben Chi. Associate Director of the Computing Center, "Students have worked here on a volunteer basis in the past. But with our Temporary Service money being reduced, we have less money to pay students. With fewer students to help t we can't deliver as many services.

While Temporary Service and Work Study cutbacks have affected studen assistants, a state employment freeze has affected professional staffs. In order to fill quest to SUNY Central which is then forwarded to the State Department of Budget.

"The University's total salary budget is being severly impacted with the net affect being that the President has issued a directive stating that a certain fraction of vacan cles have to remain vacant," said Chi.

The Computing Center is operating with approximately five vacancies in their professional staff - a 10 percent reduction from

The library is operating with approx imately 24 vacancies in their professional



One third of her female acquaintances have been raped

Burstein fiercely addresses problems of sexual coercion

nor's Task Force on Domestic Violence, and power, and rage. Offenders are under angrily addressed Albany students and the horrible misconception that their faculty on the problems of sexual coercion capacity to give love is also their capacity to on the podium Wednesday afternoon

Burstein said she 'regretted that she had to be speaking about such an unpleasant 'rprove one's power.'' opic," then proceeded to deliver an en-

women can protect themselves from sexual abuse. "We can learn to be strong physicaly, possibly through martial arts," she said. women's rights, tried to amend the ! New 'Also, we must learn to report these viola-"Also, we must learn to report these viola-tions, and not to blame ourselves. We have Burstein, "You couldn't win until you put the right to be enraged, and to fight for our your bloody life on the line." Under that

she was a feminist senator in the legistature. According to Burstein, "Many grassroots rganizations called me and requested my support in the struggle to end violent sexual rimes. This also proved you have to be inside and outside the system," she continued. "This is why I strongly believe in

According to Ms. Burstein, "acts of rape, sexual abuse, and sexual harrassment Karen Burstein, co-chair of the Gover- are not about sex, they are about violence, give pain." she said, believing that underly-

"What is so frightening," she said, is husiastic hour long speech on the subject. that about one third of her female acquain-Burstein, with reddened face and clench- tances have been raped. "These were men ed fists, explained that the primary difficul- that they dated once or twice, maybe even y in dealing with acts of sexual coercion is slept with, who had the absurd notion that that it is a "hidden crime" rarely reported. a negative response to a sexual invitation Burstein offered some advice on ways warranted his sexually abusing her.'

In 1973, Ms. Burstein, in collaboration with other feminists and advocates of law, proof of the victim's "earnest resistance" was required to prosecute. Burstein originally became interested in Thevictim was forced to risk much greater working for the Women's Task Force while brutality and humiliation in order to meet the proper legal requirements of resistance. This injustice was an example of the common myth that women provoke rape.

This year their diligent efforts proved successful. A law was passed removing the requirements of "carnest resistance" thereby requiring the same proof for rape as

Sudden blackout on State Quad causes residents to be stuck in elevators

By Matt Nichols

Students were trapped in all three elevators in Eastman Tower when the power went out on State Quad at 9:00 pm

The power failure, which lasted approx mately 15 minutes, blackened both the tower and the low-rise buildings. The only llumination on the quad came from the emergency lights, which lit the main ar chway and the dorm hallways.

Physical Plant Senior Engineer Bob Baker, said the main breaker was tripped, causing the power outage. When asked what caused the breaker to switch off Barker said, "I don't know," but cited an electrical overload as a possible cause. He did say, however, that he did not suspect

Tower Director Allen Longendyke refused to comment on the situation

Immediately after the power failure, Jim DeCastro, an R.A. in Anthony Hall, ran to the tower to get instructions where he learned that the elevators were stuck. "I ran up every floor and knocked on the elevator doors, and when I got to floor 12, I finally got a response. I told the two girls, Kelly McDonald and Teresa Ashline to stay calm and to sit down in the elevator. They didn't want me to stop talking to them, so I stayed and reassureed them until the power came

on about 15 minutes later.' "We went up and suddenly the elevator stopped and the lights went out," said McDonald. "We didn't know that the power was out on the whole quad; we hought that it was just our elevator.

When we stopped, we didn't know if we were on a floor where they could pull us out, or if we were stuck between floors. said Ashline. "It turned out that we were caught between floors 11 and 12."

'The worst thing was the darkness, and not knowing where we were or when we would get out," said Ashline. "When students stuck in adjacent elevators began bang on the walls, the girls thought their levator would fall."

Another result of the blackout is that holding an interest meeting in LC 3 when DJ Jo Carenza ran down and told Doug Rein, chief of engineering that the station could no longer broadcast. Rein, with assistant Paul Steinberg drove over to State Quad where WCDB's transmitter is housed o see what the problem was. By then, the power was back on, but the transmitter has a safety feature that requires manual reset-ting. The two had trouble resetting it, but inally the station came back on the air just before 10:00pm



records with a fine tooth comb and has

found no place that kind of time placement

occurred for anyone in the entire year.
"It's hard for me to believe that

something like that happened," agreed Administrative Coordinator Val Fahey.

innundated with clients during December

and April. "During these time if it is not an immediate threat to life it would take a little

Jenkins added that since Middle Earth is

forbidden by law to divulge a client's name,

counselors cannot leave messages with a

client's roommate. He also recognized that

clients and counselors may both have busy schedules and that "there are times when it

is not possible to reach the clients right

P . A Blade Statement

She explained that Middle Earth is often

Cluster bomb kills Marine

(AP) An unexploded part of a cluster bomb blew up at Beirut airport Thursday, killing one U.S. Marine and wounding three others who tripped on it, U.S. military

The casualties were reported after several hundred Marines waded ashore to help guard the field just reopened by President Amin Gemayel.

One of the survivors was in serious condition with groin injuries and the other two were slightly wounded, the spokesmen said.

The casualties were the first suffered by the Marines since they deployed in Beirut this summer to help oversee the evacuation of Palestine Liberation Organization guerillas

from the Israeli-ringed city. The Marines returned Wednes-day on their second peacekeeping mission.

President Reagan reacted with "shock and sorrow," but said the casualties would have no effect on the U.S. commitment to remain in Lebanon until Israeli and Syrian troops are out and the government is in control. White House Deputy Press Secretary Larry Speakes said in

Amerasian child airlift starts

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam (AP) Gary Tanous, who fought for more than two years to get his daughter out of Vietnam, tearfully took her in his arms Thursday and joined an airlift of 11 Vietnamese-

American children bound for the United states.

"I have never been happier in my life," said Tanous, 42, tears streaming down his cheeks. The Vancouver, Wash., resident had not seen 15-year-old Jean Marie, his only

Tanous was the only father present for the Amerasian children's airlift, which is sending 11 youngsters aged seven to 15 to relatives or sponsors in America. Nine Vietnamese relatives are also on the airlift, which is stopped over in Bangkok, Thailand, before continuing to the United

Vietnam said it is ready to grant "immediate visas" to all Amerasian children and relatives who want to go to the United States, and said it is the responsibility of the United

Soviet airliner crashes

(AP) A Soviet airliner skidded off a runway at Luxem-bourg's airport sideswiped a water tower and exploded into flames, and the government said Thursday that five people were killed and 72 injured.

Initial reports put the death toll at 53. That was revised to 12 and later a police spokesman said the number was no higher than 10. The latest toll was given by Roger Sietzen, president of Luxembourg's national airline, Luxair.

Sietzen, speaking for the Luxembourg government, said all five dead in Wednesday's crash at Findel Airport were

He said the Aeroflot Ilyushin-52 airliner - enroute to Lima, Peru from Moscow with 66 passengers and a crew of 11 - skidded off the runway after it made a normal approach at the Luxembourg airport.

Economic picture looks grim

(AP) Flying in the face of President Reagan's predictions of recovery, the government's main economic forecasting gauge has nosed down for the first time since March and a record number of Americans have lined up for unemployment benefits, officials said Thursday.

Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige insisted the

economy was still heading for an upturn. Some private analysts agreed, though cautioning the improvement would be relatively weak, but the chief economist for the National Association of Manufacturers said the new figures mean 'we will not see meaningful recovery until 1983.

House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill, D-Mass., said "the worst may be ahead" and raised the possibility of an

Congress acts on DWI Laws

(AP) Congress is moving rapidly to complete action on legislation designed to encourage states to toughen up their laws against drunken driving, which kills about 25,000 peo-

Wednesday and sent to the Senate, which passed similar

legislation earlier this year.

The House version would establish a three-year, \$125 million grant program for states that move to combat



No-nuke Near to perform

Singer-songwriter Holly Near will bring her fall tour, entitled "Be Disarming: Challenge the Nuclear Mentality" to Albany on Saturday, October 9. The 8 pm performance at Page Hall, 135 Western Ave., will be sign-

Advance tickets for the concert are \$6, and are available at the SUNY Performing Arts Center Box Of-

Assist in the state senate

State Senate Session Assistants sounds like a new

But New York sponsors such a program which places up to sixty-undergraduates in Senate offices during the annual legislative session, January 5 through May 20, 1983. New York State residents matriculated in accredited degree programs at colleges or universities in New York State, except freshmen, are eligible for the program.

Session assistants receive a \$1,200 stipend. The deadline for applications is Oct. 15. For more information and application forms, contact Professor Joseph F. Zimmerman, in ULB-96, or call 457-4785.

Reagan's signature before Congress recesses Friday, Sen.

Claiborne Pell, D-R.I., chief sponsor of the Senate measure, said the Senate would adopt the House version.

Under the legislation, states would be eligible for

The measure includes an automatic 90-day license

suspension on first offense and a one-year license suspen-

sion for any repeat offense; a mandatory 48-hour jail

sentence or 10 days of community service for a second of

fense within a five-year period; the establishment of 0.10

evidence of intoxication; and increased enforcement of a

percent level of alcohol in the bloodstream as "per se"

(AP) The government and private groups should keep their

noses out of personal business that does not "threaten the peace and order of society," former Vice President Walter

"In all matters that do not affect the rights of others,

Mondale, who during the Carter administration was the

target of complaints by activists who said he refused to discuss homosexual issues, is laying the groundwork to seek

He was received enthusiastically as he told 800 dinner guests at the Waldorf-Astoria hotel that he supports his

The Waldorf ballroom was packed with a predominantly

male, tuxedo-clad audience for the gala, which raised funds for Congressional candidates who support the rights of

party's platform calling for homosexual rights.

homosexual men and women.

every citizen must be left alone by our government," Mon-dale told the \$150-a-plate Human Rights Campaign Fund

Mondale told a fundraiser for homosexual rights.

state's drunken driving laws.

highway safety grants by satisfying four basic criteria

In order to get the bill to the White House for President

(AP) A 22-year-old criminal justice student who was a rested for obstructing police because he prevented a suicida eenager from jumping to his death says he

'elated" that charges against him have been dropped. Larchmont Village Justice Joseph Clifford dropped the misdemeanor charge against Edward McGuire on Tuesday night, and 60 of his friends who packed the courtroom

Mondale speaks out for gays

(AP) Three people in two Chicago suburbs died of cyanide isoning after swallowing tainted capsules of Extra-Strength Tylenol, and a search began Thursday for the source and extent of the contamination. Nearly 4.7 millio

Robert Kniffen, a spokesman for McNeil Consumer Pro

Corrections

In last Friday's ASP, it was incorrectly reported that the \$5000 OCA budget covers only fees and refreshments,

when indeed the budget is earmarked for other purposes.

In the September 14 ASP, it was erroneously reported that the Financial Aid Office is accepting estimates of Pell Grants. However, it is the Office of Student Accounts that is accepting the estimates from the Financial Aid Of-

We regret the errors.

Tampus brief

Women take back the night

The Take Back the Night March and Rally will be held tonight, commencing at the Capitol steps.

The march is a symbolic way for women to reclaim

heir freedom to walk without fear at night.

The 6:30 pm rally will be followed by a march at 7:30 Speakers at the rally include former State Senator

Karen Burstein; Alderwoman Judith Condo; director of Albany Rape Crisis, Judith Condo; and Gray Panther

Shot at a scholarship

Seniors majoring in advertising, marketing, journalism and communications now have an opportunity to receive full-tuition scholarships to a five-day direct marketing Collegiate Institute in Danbury, Connecticut, December

The program is being sponsored by the Direct Mail Marketing Education Foundation (DMMEF)

30 successful applicants will get a practical introducton to basic marketing and direct mail techniques. The curriculum includes such topics as telephone marketing, cable TV and broadcast advertising.

Applications are available by writing to the Foundation at 6 East 43rd Street, New York, NY 10017, or by calling

Applications must be received by Oct. 29, 1982.

Assemblyman to speak

Arthur Kremer, chair of the Assembly Ways and Means Committee and one of the most influential figures in state politics, will be the next Rockefeller Forum lecturer.

It happens October 5 at 1 pm in the Campus Center Assembly Hall, Admission is free.

Senate candidate to speak

Steve Wattenmeker, the Socialist Workers Party candidate for the U.S. Senate will talk on U.S. involvement in Nicaragua, Monday at 8 pm in LC 19.

Also scheduled to speak from the Socialist Workers, i Mike Fitzsimmons, a self-professed draft non-regisrant, on why not everyone is signing up. The meeting is spon sored by the Young Socialists Alliance.

Suicide stopper is cleared

On Aug. 31, McGuire tackled would-be jumper Michael Byrnes down.

Poisoned Tylenol kills five

pills were promptly recalled by the manufacturer.

A fourth person was hospitalized in extremely critial con-ition, apparently after taking one of the capsules.

ducts Co., the manufacturer of Tylenol, said the compan had been notified that two bottles of Extra-Strength Tylenol Capsules "have been tampered with and cyanid

Raped woman files appeal for reimbursement

Women's Safety.

complaint ever occurred.

of sexual assault and rape," she continued. SA President Mike Corso feels that some

of SAVES objectives might overlap with those of the Feminist Alliance, Middle

Earth, and the President's Task Force on

However, Corso said that, "SA must ad-

to facilitate change. immediate threat to life it w
Middle Earth Coordinator David Jenkins time to assign a counselor.

dress any problems students have, and noted, "If there are problems, it's my job

has done his own investigating, and says his

records show nothing resembling Ronna's

Shapiro said earlier that during her initial

interview with Middle Earth, she was told

she'd be assigned a counselor in three days. However, Shapiro said when she called

Middle Earth back three weeks later, they

said they were just getting her case.

and the last

Genesis, the sexuality resource center and possibly Middle Earth to develop a program

designed to deal with sexual abuse on cam-

Shapiro wants to start an SA recognized

group called Sexual Assault Victims Ex-

change Program (SAVES) to deal with sex-

ual abuse cases on-campus.

Assistant to the Director of Student Affairs, Martha Fitch said, "My visions are

that if a student were raped, an organiza-

tion like SAVES would be available for

"Because Ronna has come out so openly,

"This is a real good time for the Universi-

she set the University up for some

By Teri Kaplowitz

An appeal filed to the Student Affairs office by Ronna Shapiro two weeks ago requests that the student who was convicted of sexually abusing and threatening her be required to reimburse Shapiro for expenses she incurred relating to the incident.

Shapiro, said she had to see three gynecologists before receiving proper nedical treatment, costing her about \$180. The Student Health Service did reimburse Shapiro for a \$20 pregnancy test since

she had Student Health Insurance. But she said other medical reimsupport." She suggested that members bursements she recieved were negligible.
Shapiro also incurred a \$93 phone bill by could accompany a rape victim to doctor's offices, the police, and to court.

Shapiro says she was raped by the student and that the expenses "are a direct result of what happened to me."

calling her mother.

State, UUP reach tentative agreement on three year statewide contract

By Mark Hammond

The state and the UUP (United University Professions) last week agreed upon a tentative three-year contract after ten months of negotiations.

The proposed contract must be ratified by some 1,200 UUP members before it becomes official. Tim Reilly, chief UUP negotiator and associate professor of English at SUNYA said he anticipates ratification between the state and UUP by early October and a formal signing ceremony before November 2. Election Day. The UUP is a union representing 17,000 professionals on SUNY campuses.

The settlement calls for a nine percent first-year salary hike retroactive to July 1 1982, and an eight percent raise in the ensuing two years. A new "lag payroll" provision will allow the state to withhold two weeks pay from employees, to be returned when they leave state service.

'I'm very enthused about the new contract." Reilly said. "It includes concepts never before proposed in a UUP contract." Other provisions of the contract include:

► Creation of a Continuity of Employment
Committee with a yearly \$500,000 applan by Jamuary 1, 1983, and an employee minated when the old contract expired last propriation to attempt to retrain employees moving into other career fields.

Besides the usual sunny afternoon crowd, the podium was filled up even more with the SA Group Fair on Tuesday. All told about 70 SA funded groups were on hand, trying to get people to listen, pick up a pam-phlet, or sign their life away, as one club president jok-

The fair was a chance for all clubs large and small

to show off their wares. Telethon gathered crowds

and Quality of Work Life Committee with teaching professionals.

tion of employees.

will provide compensation for salary a yearly \$500,000 appropriation to establish assistance and training programs.

benefit fund by July 1, 1984.

►An appropriation of \$1,000,000 to study ▶Creation of a Professional Development classification and promotion of non-negotiations committee which met for four

navigating a saliboat in the fountains.

This was the second year that the fair was on the podium. Mark Weprin, SA Director of Student Programming, said it seemed to generate more enthusiasm than when it was held in the Campus Center Ballroom. disparities affecting recruitment and reten- a day care center and improve employee Assistance Program, which allows employees to enroll in one free course per

replaying its "T.V. Hour" from last year, while the Outing Club attracted prospective members by

Reilly attributed the new innovations to a

semester, was reinstated. It had been ter-

Pi Sigma Epsilon: the new marketing fraternity

By IIan Nissen

Another marketing fraternity that organizes itself as a professional business is currently forming at SUNYA. The fraternity, Pi Sigma Epsilon, is designed to provide a link between academia and the real world,



President Billy Berne

according to its leaders. PSE concentrates provided in PSE. PSE at this point will also primarily in the areas of marketing and

night at an interest meeting attended by "Our plans are to organize into an ex-

tremely cohesive group," said campus PSE president Billy Berne. "Inherent in this cohesiveness is the fact that being a member of PSF will be a serious commitment," he One of the objectives of PSE is to

prepare its members for jobs, according to vice-president Eric Gorman. "Getting practical experience from PSE looks impressive when you walk into a job interview," he To further help with the job search, the

fraternity is associated with Sales Marketing Executive International, a group of businessmen that will help establish contacts and advice on employment

Although the orientation of PSE is clearly towards business, membership is open to all students, said Berne, adding that every raduate needs business knowledge that i

> Don't forget to register to vote

have to overcome being confused with membership qualifications and offer Delta Sigma Pi, the more extablished students different learning opportunities. The fraternity which now has 92 chapters business fraternity on campus. Still, DSP SUNYA is definitely large enough to supnationwide, unveiled itself here Tuesday president Linda Alcheh does not foresee port two thriving fraternities and we wish



Mom's Stereo Warehouse

Elvis Costello Invite you to build an IMPERIAL BEDROOM

Listen to 91FM for your chance to win Posters and copies of Jimmy Cliff's latest, "SPECIAL"

Collect different albums and posters over the next weeks and win a JVC Stereo worth \$650!L Tune in to Albany's NEW POWER,91FM to Win!!

Watch out for the NEW WCDB T-shirts and 'Airwayes', our program guide

million grant program for states that move to combat. I homosexual men and women

ALL WELCOME

POLITICAL SCIENCE **ASSOCIATION** TUESDAY NIGHT OCTOBER 5, 1982 LC 20 7:30 P.M.



Refreshments After Meeting

UNIVERSITY CINEMAS I & II

CINE I LC 7

CINE II LC 18

Thursday Sept. 30

Thursday September 30 Friday & Saturday October 1 & 2

PAPER

STAR WARS CINEMASCOPE

Friday & Saturday October 1 & 2

DEATHTRAP

\$1.50 w/tax card \$2.00 w/out

SA FUNDED

Self Nomination Forms Are Now Available For The Following Positions:

CENTRAL COUNCIL

Alumni	1 seat
Dutch	1 seat
Colonial	
	1 seat
State	1 seat
Indian	1 seat
Off Campus	4 seats
SASU Delegates	2 seats

(On or Off Campus students)

1986 Class Council 15 seats

Self Nomination Forms may be picked up in the Student **Association Office CC 116**

Monday-Friday between 9:00am-5:00pm Deadline October 12, 1982 5:00pm

Election will be held Tuesday - Thursday October 19,20,21

Hiring freeze hurts RCO department

By Deb Profeta

A committee was appointed by President Vincent O'Leary to reorganize the Rhetoric and Communications (RCO) department in the wake of a hiring freeze which prevented

According to acting Rhetoric and Communications chair, Dr. Kathleen Kendall, "By freezing vacant faculty lines, no one individual was hurt. The problem is the department was very much hurt.'

the department is hard for the University to understand. It looks bad. The people are leaving for mobility within the field, more money and convention expenses, more secretarial services, and a better chance of tenure. The tenure standards are very high

RCO currently has seven full-time and one part time professor. Three vacant positions have not been filled.

Acting Assistant Vice President for Academic Affairs, Martha Rozett, recognized that, "Most departments have more stability. With RCO, there is a large turn-over. When a faculty line opens up, it becomes vulnerable to be frozen.'

Rozett said two tenure tracks have been filled, and a new assistant professor was hired for the department with another ar-

"The department couldn't go on the way it was with open lines (faculty vacancies) and a large student demand. Con tions is a mobile and popular field where people come and go. Additionally, there is an enormous increase in communication

Although Rozett recognizes RCO is a popular major, she feels it isn't necessary to allow more majors into the department.

The RCO department is concentrating on

Less faculty has resulted in fewer course

clude as many students as possible.

"Most courses that were not offered in the fall will be offered in the spring" Kendell encouraged. "No courses were cut out permanently. They're just not offered as often," she said.

Kendall does not antic satisfying the needs of its graduate students.
Kendell said, "Some faculty are teaching at the graduate level and don't have time to teach undergraduate cources also."

Less faculty has resulted in fewer course.

Kendall does not anticipate any further staff reductions but said the RCO department might be moved to the School of Social and Behavioral Sciences. Joint appointments of members of various departments are the move of the school of the science Less faculty has resulted in fewer course offerings. Discussion sections were reduc-

Kosher kitchen on Dutch expanded

By Lisa Pazer

From the frozen TV dinners that were served 10 years ago to today's full service facility complete with a salad bar, the UAS
Kosher kitchen on Dutch quad has evolved into reportedly the largest college Kosher meal plan in the country, according to Kosher chef Jay Kollman.

The newly expanded kitchen, according to Director of Contract Food Services, Ron Clough, cost approximately \$20,000, and includes food preparation facilities twice as large as last year. Lunch is now served in the front of the cafeteria replaces the ser-

The expanded menu more closely parallels the regular UAS menu, and features beef and turkey versions of bacon, liverwurst, and ham that come from local kosher meat outlets. The baked goods are supplied locally and all food is made under Orthodox Rabbinic approval.

Increased student demand for kosher meals and the hope to lure more kosher students to SUNYA were the main reasons behind the move to expand the kitchen's facilities, according to Clough, but despite on to dinner, and a mini-serve line in the increased capacity of the kitchen, only vice table originally partitioned off in the from their Rabbis will still be able to pur-

185 lunches and 240 dinners daily

The student reaction to the expa nenu and new facilities seems favorable. Hayes Dansky, a student on the plan, says "there is a wider selection than last year, and it's good that its not segregated anymore. The variety of choices is the big-

"The vegetables are better than regular' according to Ellen Dickter, while Mike Block thinks "the deserts are delicious."

However, the lack of a dairy selection is one problem cited by students on the plan. Dansky misescheese, while another student wishes they could find a way to make



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Public Administration among best

By Carl Patka

Ranked 5th in the nation in productivity and among the top twenty regarding reputation, the School of Public Administration at the SUNYA is regarded as one of the nation's finest by heads of 118 graduate programs in public administration and public affairs, cording to the SUNY News last summer

Program administrators were polled in a study conducted by the University of Oklahoma's Bureau of Government Research in conjunction with the Univer-sity of South Carolina's Department of Government and International Studies, a study said to be the first attempt to rank programs in public administration.

The study, published by the American Society for Public Administration in Public Administration Review, ranked schools according to their reputation in academic circles and by the number of journal articles published by graduate students and members of

the program's faculty.

The School of Public Administration is part of the Graduate School of Public Affairs, which, in turn, is part of the Nelson A. Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy. The Rockefeller College also houses schools of political science and criminal justice, as well as many other public affairs related programs.

The graduate program for public administration was formally established by SUNYA in 1962, according to the Rockefeller College program guide, to "...provide education preparation for academic and public service careers to undertake research on significant public problems and issues and to assist in the continuing professional development, of government executives."

Since its establishment, the program and its sister

programs of the Rockefeller College have been one of the fastest growing schools at the University and of major emphasis in the University system. The Mission Statement of 1977 regarding the development of public affairs and policy programs at the University stated that "...the University at Albany will place high priority on basic and applied research efforts which address policy issues of broad public concern,"and will support research which "...provides the necessary theoretical base for more applied efforts."

artments of the University that could assist in the th

blems facing New York to become involved. This em-phasis on public affairs has made the university's program one of the best of its kind.

According to Warren Hehman, Vice-President for Research and Graduate Studies, the University "educates more people who enter the public service of the State than does any other institution, public or private, and undertakes more public-affairs-related research and training for New York State than all other campuses of the SUNY system combined." The Task Force on Public Affairs and Policy was

ablished by the University's President to evaluate SUNYA's progress toward meeting the goals stated in the Mission Statement in January of 1981. They con-firmed in their Report to the President in March of

progress toward these goals.

Timothy Price, a first year graduate student in the Rockefeller College, says the faculty is a great asset in the program. He states that the professors' approaches "very human" and that they are always helpful. He believes the programs' emphasis on class discussion play an important role in the value of courses and that the issues utilized are "relevant and up to date." He also believes the program to be very helpful in job placement, and that interships promoted by the pro-

Dr. Harold W. Adams of Public Administration concurs that job placement and preparation is a ongoing priority of the program because admission to the public service is "not easy." He stated that the public service wants people who have specific practical skills and a strong ability to think formally and analytically to solve practical problems. Public service is highly technical, he said, and that the "days are over when you could just want to be in the public service.'

public service have strongly contributed toward making it a more competitive field, Adams said. Also, more influence is being placed on computer science. economics and statistics. He said a major move in this direction occured last year, when the Masters Degree The Mission Statement encouraged schools and program changed its requirements to include more o ese and other technical areas

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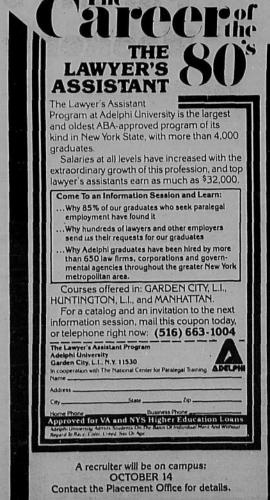
Public Administration Professor Harold W. Adams

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Speaking out against the night

a rape victim's efforts to seek help in the University ("Raped woman finds little University support," September 24). This woman brought her story to us hoping that by making her difficulties public, she could help other victims of this violent crime by exposing what she saw as weak spots in the University's support of rape victims.

She did so at no small risk to herself. It takes courage to expose yourself as a rape victim, to label yourself as a "victim" especially when your attacker still attends

And she is scared of another attack. She refuses to give us the name of her attacker,

In part, she has succeeded in her efforts to help other victims. After the article came out, Middle Earth was very concerned about its possible involvement in the woman's difficulty finding aid. Because of the confidentiality involved in a counseling service like Middle Earth's, no individual cases could be discussed, but they have stressed the important counseling services they offer rape vic-

Middle Earth's confidential services are intended to help people recover from traumas such as rape, not to build statistics. They also admit that they are not perfect,

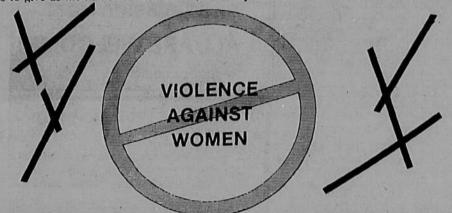
and that problems like the ones Ronna Shapiro encountered are within the realm of possibilities.

Her story also demonstrates that there is, indeed, help for the victims of rape at this campus. It took her some time, but she found help from Gloria DeSole, the campus' Affirmative Action Director. DeSole gave her moral support, and told about her rights under the University's student disciplinary system.

It is important that rape victims make their stories known. The knowledge that people out there can help you might help that woman walking toward the door of the Public Safety building to open that door instead of walking home in shame. It could help the rape victim sitting in the lobby of the Student Health Center to wait for a doctor, instead of walking out, worried that no one will care. It could you dial the phone number of Middle Earth (457-7588) instead of hanging up the phone.

But when there are problems in the University's extensive support systems for victims of violent crimes such as rape, it is a mistake to pretend that no problems exist.

What we need are more people like Ronna Shapiro - people willing to open up to improve services for rape victims, and people like Gloria DeSole and Middle Earth - who help when it is most needed.



Striving for a better economy

President Reagan and his policies have continually betrayed the people who placed him in the Presidency and placed faith in his programs.

Reaganomics has done little for the working class other

than segregate it from the consuming (rich) class. This country is now more economically stratified than ever.

Robert Martiniano

Every aspect of Reaganomics has been ill-conceived, born on the backs of labor, and orphaned in infancy by the working class out of its economic woes. Not only did the supposed investments spurred on by this tax cut never

Reagan's policies dealing with inflation have also failed the working class. Reagan is fighting inflation with unemployment. He talks of unemployment hitting ten percent. These are statistics and numbers to Reagan and his cohorts, but reality to the people comprising the ever-growing unemployment lines. Theoretically the trade-off of higher unemployment for lower inflation may be reasonable, but how much reason can one have when feeding a family of four on unemploy which runs out after twenty-six weeks?

America needs a sane economical policy; not one burdensome to the working class. America needs a policy which fights inflation and still attacks the problem of unemployment. America needs a policy which spurs investments in manufacturing while at the same time gives consumers the money needed to buy the manufactured commodities. America needs a program which lowers the amount of foreign trade entering this country and which makes American commodities more competitive on foreign markets. Below is an eight point program which will accomplish these objectives:

I) The government will finance low-interest, guaranteed loans to companies for rebuilding purposes. The government will also provide matching funds on a ratio basis with a stipulation that these companies must hire unemployed workers and keep them on the payroll at least

escaping this nation due to the negative balance of trade with our trading partners. We need to keep this money in

our country, helping our economy.

3) A wage and price freeze will be imposed. This will help stabilize the economy.

4) Optional reductions in wages for both management

and the workers. One reason our commodities are not competitive abroad is the cost of salaries at all levels.

5) A job corps sponsored by the government similar to the ones during the depression. These people would rebuild our roads and bridges deeply in need of repair and rebuild our inner cities.

 An income tax based solely on a percentage of one's income with no deductions allowed. This system would be nore equitable. Taxes on the working class would be reduced with the rich finally paying their fair share.

7) A ceiling will be placed on the interest rates the

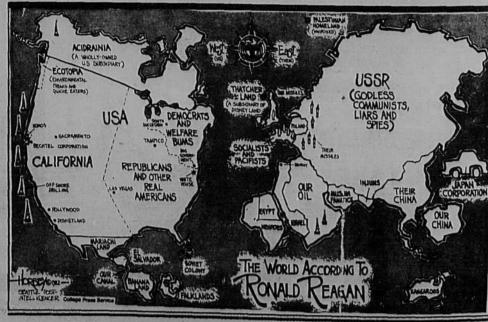
Federal Reserve charges to banks. This will spur private

investing and consumer buying.

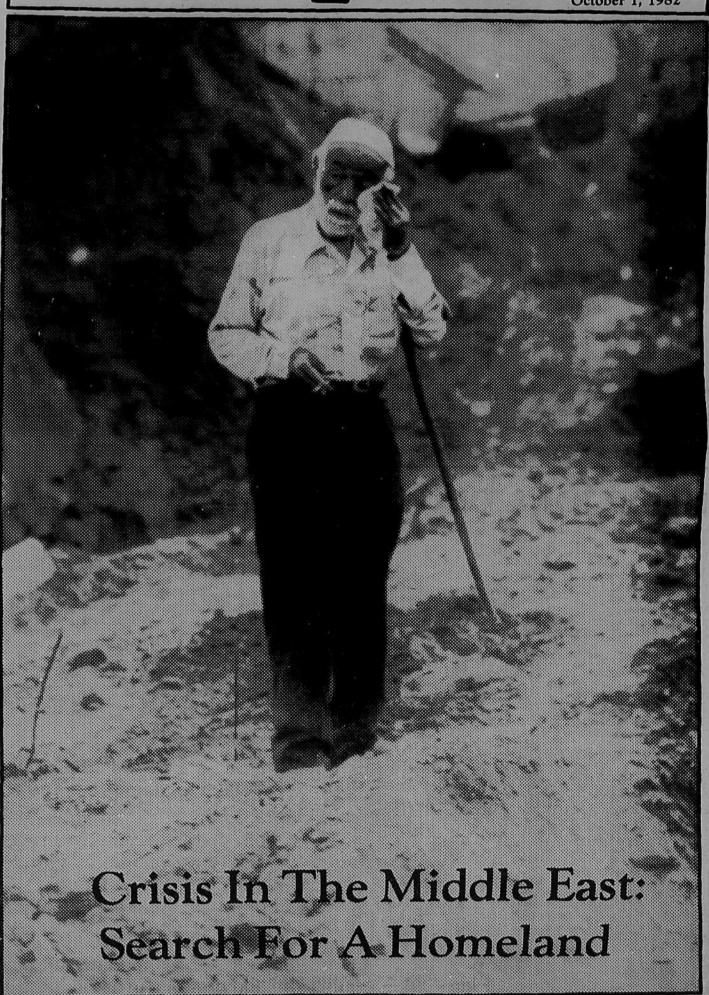
8) A cut in the defense budget with a percentage of that money going to social programs and the rest being used to reduce the national deficit. This cut accomplishes two things. It creates jobs in the private sector, and it stabilizes interest rates by reducing the national debt.

These eight points, unlike Reagan's programs, deal with all aspects of the economy. We are revitalizing manufacturing and creating jobs but not at the expense of rising inflation. We are bringing more dollars into the government treasury but not at the expense of the workng class. We are keeping prices and wages down but not at the expense of rising unemployment

Most importantly, however, we have a sane economical program constructed to benefit all—not just Reagan and his rich friends.



ASpects October 1, 198



Editor's Aspect Inside...

was a strange experience; on the one hand it was rather nice to have all the typesetting and photography equipment available to me at my leisure, but it seemed eerily out of place to have these offices void of all the people who put this paper together. The sun was beginning to rise as I finally left, and as I slowly hobbled over to the bus I realized I felt lonely. I reminded myself of the poet Rilke, who advocated solitude to those seeking an artists existence. Yes, there are times when I do feel that being alone is the only way I can create anything with some semblance of seriousness. But this morning, as I caught a glimpse of a side of myself I seldom recognize, I was overcome with a sadness that I could not just push away as fleeting moodiness. My loneliness would not be simply cured by sharing my thoughts and desires with another human being. Rather, it was a sense of alienation to and from myself, a frustration stemming from the fact that I was a very small person and there was virtually next to nothing I could do that would change or effect the world in any intensly positive way. Our work on this week's centerfold was a rude awakening to the frightening and progressively dangerous situation this world is now in. Could it really be possible that there is not enough room for all men and women on this vast planet? Could it be that in the midst of all nature, feelings of wrath, abhorence, and the need to murder exist in people like you and me? We are these people. Yet we can not change the way we are living. The same full force of living is apparent in our relatives all over the galaxy as it is in our own lives. But still it goes. . . We are in school now, we are students preoccupied with our own ontology, and there are no actual heirarchies that tell us who is right or what is wrong. We study what our horizons present to us, and if we have the desire, we try to express our own hearts through whatever feeble means we can. And I guess this is mine. No, this will never change the world; but acknowledging this has, in some little and obscure way, changed me. Perhaps if we can see into ourselves a little more we can reach out, shake each other and see what we are doing to each other, and inevitably, all of us.



3a: Perspectives:

Mr.H.-K.D.elevates our natural center into the unconscious, Jackie moves into the sublime

4a-5a: Centerfold:

Two Sides- One Issue: Crisis In The Middle

6a-7a: Sound and Vision:

Damian and Miles gab about Gabe. Business is booming with Men At Work, and Santana is superb

8a: Diversions:

Zhe Pudz is back again to entrance and entertain: and, of course, Spectrum. . .

Cover AP Photograph: Lebanese man overlooking open grave at Shatilla

Word On A Wing

"Then some other red fires began dancing before his eyes and it seemed to him that the soldiers put stones on him. The fires danced less and less but the stones they put on him pressed more and more heavily. He made an effort to push off the stones, stretched himself, and saw and heard and felt nothing more. He had been killed on the spot by a bomb splinter in the middle of his chest."

Leo Tolstoy (Sevastopol)

"I love the smell of napalm in the morningit smells like - victory."

-Robert Duvall in Apocalypse Now

Kiss of Life

The rhythm has control

he wind strikes the legs and dresses of passing women. The faces of these women encompass

Hubert-Kenneth Dickey

Summer, with the aid and assistance o certain Indian groups, glows forth into our lives and this story.

Long after the heat of passion, the "hea of the moment" takes hold of your loins. Instant Karma splashes in virgin white or hat big T.V. screen in the sky.

Towels help remove the sticky sweet renains of love's ultimate call. Nervous nothers and unknown fathers waltz into panic upon official notice of birth.

Afterbirh, the time (not the substance) child comes into view. What to do with the dle after the joy has gone riding?

Man is born undivided. He is neither body nor a mind. He is born undivided, as one individual. He is both body and mind Even to say that he is both is wrong. He is body-mind. Body and mind are two aspects of his being, not two divisions two polarities of something which we may call life, energy or anything — X-Y-Z — but body and mind are not two things.

The very process of civilization, educadivision, everyone is taught that he is two, not one, and then, of course, one begins to oe identified with the mind and not the body. The very thinking process becomes your center and the thinking process is jus a periphery. It is not the center, because you can exist without thinking; thinking is not a necessity to exist. Thinking is just on the periphery; your being is somewhere else — deeper than thinking. One is taught ontinuously that you are two, body and nind and that, really, you are the mind and you possess the body. The mind becomes the master and the body becomes the body. This creates a rift, a gap, and that gap is the problem. All neurosis is born out of that gap; all anxiety is born out of that Living in the mind is as if someone is liv-

ing in a mirror. In the night, if you go to a lake and the lake is silent and there are no ripples the lake becomes a mirror. You can is false - just a reflection. The reflection comes from the real, but the relection is not real. The mind is a reflecting phenomenon and we are living in the mind

Man is not centered in himself. He is born centered, but the society, the family. the education, the culture, they push him cunning way, knowingly or unknowingly So everyone becomes, in a sense "eccentric" — off the center. There are reasons, survival reasons for it

When a child is born, he has to be forced into a certain discipline. He cannot be allowed freedom. If he is allowed total himself. He will be original as he is. He will be authentic. He will remain with himself centered, rooted, grounded in his own

The child has to be disciplined. What are you doing when you are disciplining a child? You are forcing something which is not natural to him. You are asking and demanding something which he will never do spontaneously. You will punish him. you will appreciate, you will bribe him, you will do everything to make him social — to take him away from his natural being. You will create a new center in his mind which was never there, and this center will grow and the natural center will go into oblivion into the unconscious.

Your natural center has moved into the unconscious, into the dark, and your un natual center has become your conscious. There is really no division between unconscious and conscious: the division is

you are not in contact with it, you are not allowed to be in contact with it. You have become unconscious that you have a center — you live what the society, the culture, the family have taught you to live. You live a false life. For this false life a

alse center is needed. That center is your ego, your conscious mind. That is why, no tter whay you do, you will never be ssful - because only the real center can appen, only the real center can explode ome to the climax, the optimum, the ossibility of bliss. The false center is a nadow game. You can play with it, you rustration comes out of it. With a false anx

In a way, everything is forcing you not to yourself, and this cannot be changed just by saying that this is wrong, because society has its own needs. A child, when orn, is just like an animal — spontaneous entered, grounded, but so independent He cannot become part of an orga He is disturbing. He has to be forced, cultivated, and changed. In this ultivation he has to be pushed off-center.

to the extent that the society allows us the game, of the social game, are so deeply fixed that you may feel you are choosing this and that, but you are not choosing The choice comes from your cultivated mind, and this goes on in a mechanical

Education is a necessity in order to sur vive, but we make this necessity to survive an excuse for submitting. We force everyone to be obedient. What does it mean? Obedient to who? Always someone else — the father, the mother, someone else is there, and you have to be obedient to him. Why so much insistence for obe-dience? Because your father was forced to be obedient when he was a child; your mother was forced to be obedient when she was a child. They were forced off their centers; now they are doing the same; they are doing the same with their children, and these children will do the same again. This is how the vicious circle moves on. Same as it ever was, . . . same as it ever was,

Song Of Myself

that morning, crouching among the furrows of carrots. The weeding was tedious. My groping hands caked in mud sent a flash of pain up hrough my arm each time I mistook a carrot for its nearby weed. Once out of the pulled my knees up under me and crawled forward two steps. The moving was dif-

Jackie Marchand

ficult, for my legs no longer felt like my own. They had been somehow shortened and thickened by the rubber pants I was being forced to wear over my jeans. The extra protection was to stop the ain from finding my skin, but the ripped seam down the left eg was counterproductive. I felt the rain lightly, but insistently falling on my back, and it made my coat stick to me like an un-wanted layer of skin. I felt another trickle of water down my neck, as it fell from the pool that had collected on my collar. I crawled forward another two steps, dragg-ing my boots behind me.

I tried releasing my body from my mind. I tried listening to the rain, but instead heard the whispering of those around me. The mumbling was low, steady, but incom-prehensible. I looked up and their eyes lowered, their lips tightened. It had been like that all morning, as the breakfast tale, n the truck, during the walk to the field. They were angry with me. What had I

done? They would not allow me the pleasure of knowing the reason, so they punished me with their cold silence. The rain was their sort of sardonic gift. All of it the rain, the mud, the ripped seam down the left leg of those horrible rubber pants; was all to anger me, and it was succeeding

I felt it seething within me, grumblin down inside of me, getting heavier an heavier in my stomach. They were passing me a gift of guilt and I was accepting it allowing it to take hold of me. I was losing letting my body and mind melt with th rain. I accidentally pulled up a carrot and let it fall to the mud at my knees. The flash of pain up my arm was only a slight addi-tion to my state of wretchedness.

I let my palms rest on the ground, encircling a second carrot I had nearly killed How had they come to control me? There were five of us in the field, yet it was I along inside out. Their silence was a spoker command. Be miserable; you are your own punishment. I could not let them do to me. I would not let them do it to me

I pulled my knees up close to my chest and thrust back my shoulders, raising my face to the rain. I pushed out my chin separated by lips, and closed my eyes. I let song flow up from my stomach, through my lungs and out over my gums. The notes rang forth strong, the words vibrating on my tongue. I sang through their stares of disbelief; I sang in revolt. I sang for myself, for my strength, and I sang for the furrows of carrots. The rain halted.

Reflections

In my own twentieth century Where there are more dead than graves to put them in, my miserable forever unshared love

among these Goya images is nervous, faint, absurd as after the screaming of 'ets the trumpet of Jericho

Natalya Gorbanyevskaya

Photograph by Will Yurman

Two Peoples and One Land — The

imes through history, the question of Palestinian versus Israel autonomy has raised its ugly head, in searching for an answer or a justification for the incidents of the past few weeks, one must look at the troubled history of this region and keep the present in that historical perspective. Aspects has at-

Charles M. Greene

Megan G. Taylor

The history of the Jewish people is one of exile and persecution. Religious prejudice and persecution greeted them from all and persecution greeted them from an quarters as they were virtually the only monotheistic people of their time. In 70 A.D., the Romans, after years of bloody struggle and warfare, defeated the Jews, captured Jerusalem, and the dispersion of the Jews from their homeland throughout the world began.

This was the beginning of a nearly 2,000

year trek across many countries; through the veil of constant death and persecution the Jews traveled but the spirit of Judaism could not be conquered; expelled from their homeland the Jews never failed to be faithful to their religion or reverent in the hope that they could some day return. Peaceful assimilation into a new country seldom oc-cured or lasted long for these involuntary

In 1897 the first Zionist Congress was held. Zionism was formed for the sole purpose of establishing an independent Jewish state and was prompted by occurrances like the Pogroms, murder of Jews by the Russian military and peasants. After the first World War the League of Nations issued a mandate to the British to oversee Palestine and subse quently masses of Jewish emmigrants began pouring into that country; about 500,000 Jews migrated there between the two wars. The Palestinians were still a majority, however, and by 1939 the Jews only com-

prised about 1/3 of the Palestine population. The British goal was not to developed two independent nations, one Arab and one Jewish, but to develop one unified and in-

dependent "Palestinian State". The British Palestinian mandate of 1917 was followed by the Balfour Declaration. This declaration expressed Britian's intent to support Zionist aims and shocked the Arabs who had felt the British would support their desire for an independent state which included Palestine. Not long after this declaration the Arabs began to fear they would be submerged by Jewish emmigrants and anti-Zionist riots started breaking out, serious clashes between the Arabs and Zionist occur-



in 1939 there were two major occurances that effected the Paslestinian situation. First, the Arab Higher Committee, which was formed to unite opposition to Zionist aims, engaged in a virtual civil war which exposed major deficiencies in the military and political

organization.
Britian also issued the 1939 White Paper which limited Jewish emmigrants to 1500 per month til 1944 when no more would be admitted. This forced many Jews to stay or return to Germany during World War II.
WW II and the German atroctites inflicted on the Jewish people in the period that has come to be known as the holocust, increased the need for an independent Jewish state. In 1947 the British, deciding they ha

On June 14th, 1982, in response to the attempted assasination of Israeli ambassador Shlomo Argov in London, Israeli tank columns cut off Muslim West Beirut entrapping PLO military and political leaders. According to Lieutinent General Rafael Eyton Israel would not withdraw until they had "smashed the military and polistal nerve center" of the PLO.

ed on approximately 6,000 PLO members located in West Beirut but effected about 800,000 people. Approximately 20,000 Lebanese civilians were left homeless as a result of Israell attacks on that city. After months of intense negotiation a ceasefire and withdrawal agreement were worked out



done all they could towards establishing peace, referred the situation to the United Nations. The U.N. divided Palestine into two ndependent nations, one Arab and one

Jewish. The Jewish territory comprised over half of Palestine and was way out of propor-tion to their number; the Palestinians, consequently, refused to recognize the Jewish state and the fighting continued.

On May 14th, 1948, when the British

sanction, the Jews proclaimed themselves to be the independent nation of Israel. The U.S. was quick to acknowledge the existence of this new Jewish state but they received little other support. In 1949 the Israelis took possession of all territorial bat-tlefields; 700,000 Arabs were forced out of Israel into other Arab controlled territory.

In 1967, the Arabs and the Israelis again went to war and the West Bank came into Jewish possession. The Palestinians reacted to these defeats with anger and shame. cient Palestine and felt it was their rightful homeland. Palestine, after all, had been predominantly Muslim since the 7th century

Liberation Organization. The PLO was formed to promote and provide ideolgical direction for the Palestinian people. Many of the PLO members insisted on no less than Jewish extermination, however, and, consequently, the PLO has been linked to and credited with many terrorist acts. The PLO is composed of several different factions and considers itself the military arm of its people. It is recognized by the U.N. as the rightful

is their most promoinent mouthpiece.

There have been many attempts to divide Palestine, but these attempts, unfortunately, have almost always been foiled by the PLO's refusal to recognize Israel. The Palestinian population is as large as that of the Israelis, and they feel proposed land divisions have always been unproportional. The Muslim aways been unproportional. The muslim heritage is also tied up in ancient Jerusalem and they, too, want a part of that city; now the Palestinians, like the Jews of old, are refugees without a homeland. by U.S. special envoy Philip Habib. A specia international peace keeping force was brought in and then withdrawn on September 11th, when the withdra agreement seemed to be working and peace restored; it was not to last

On September 14th Lebanese president elect, Bashir Gemayel, considered by many to be a puppet of the Israeli government, was assasinated. On September 15th, in clear violation of the withdrawal agreement, Israeli troops were reordered into West Beirut to protect "political gains" made there. On September 17th, "with Israeli tanks standing guard outside, Israeli-backed Phalangist militia moved by foot and jeep into the bat-tered Sabra and Shatilla camps. Automatic weapons fire could be heard from within and women weeping hysterically..." Hundreds of men, women and children were killed in this Phalangist attack.

in violation of international law, at least in violation of the 'ethics of war'. It has been confirmed that Israeli troops provided light from flares for the Phalange and also provid-ed them with some arms and supplies. Israel has admitted awareness of the massacre as it occured, but has maintained that by the time they discovered what was happening, it was

Many Israelis and Jews everywhere are horrified and ashamed of what seems to be the Israeli role in the "massacre". Reports of "mass graves reminiscent of the holocust" remind the Jewish people of the grave in-

Justices which they have undergone.

It would be senseless and ridiculous to compare the recent tragedy in West Beirut with the Jewish holocust of World War II. Sheer dimensions prevent that comparision aside from the fact that this was no preconceived attempt at genocide.

Menachem Begin has been accused of be-

ing preoccupied and antagonized by thoughts of the holocust and worldwide anti-Semitism. Speaking of the Palestinians in West Beirut, Begin remarked, "I feel as a Prime Minister empowered to instruct a valiant army facing 'Berlin' where, amongst innocent civilians, Hitler and his henchmen lie in a bunker deep beneath the surface".

in the war of that year. Recently Begin stat chly refused to allow the Palestinians establish an independent government of these lands saying it "could create a seriou danger" to Israel's security.

Some people proclaim that the Middle East is composed of such a variety and minority of social, religious, and region, groups that there can never be peace-violence is a fact of life. Emerging from this conflict are, of course, two distinct and diametrically opposed views: The Arab and the Israeli. Aspects interviewed spokespeo-ple for both sides in order to better unders-tand the current upheavel in the Middle East.

A newly organized group The Capital
District Committee for Palestinian Rights tims. The immediate goals of this group are of Israeli troops from Lebanon!; "We hi Israel, which had invaded West Beirut ost-

Now the Palestinians old, are refugees with We can only hope the have grown up under will know peace in a call their own.

sibly to prevent bloodshed, directly responsible for the slaughter. We demand an international investigation-not under the control of the Israeli government- to find out the whole truth". (2) An end to US arms shipments and military aid to Israel! Following the memorial, Aspects spoke to the group coordinator, Maria Muscarella.

Do you think the American press has given the issue fair coverage?

It's beginning to. I think until this summer the American press was totally biased against the Palestinians; they were only viewed as terrorists. And this is one reason they were able to be massacred so easily, because when you take away their humanity they are no longer human beings - they are objects.

Arabs killing Arabs has not brought the cur-

rent outcry, but the presence of Israeli troops has focused the world's attention on the acre, how do you respond to this? I think that's a very racist statement-one like saying because the Jews were killed in the holocust they now have a right to inflict one of their own. There have been incidents in the past of Palestinians being massacre leader of the Irgun which was a terroris



RAPE:

noun, 1. A CRIME of violence, the illicit carnal knowledge of a **WOMAN** without her consent, effected by FORCE, duress, intimidation or deception as to the nature of the act.

Published by the President's Task Force on Women's Safety

The Overview: Women Fight Back

upplement to continue the educational process of uncovering the myths and reclaiming the truths about rape. We invite and encourage you to join us in realizing and developing our potential as women to Fight Back.

We live in a society that has been defined by some as "the Rape Culture." Crimes of violence against women are portrayed in so many facets of our culture that they become disguised and are traditionally kept hidden.

We cannot deny that our legal system has made positive strides since the time when rape was a crime of property — theft committed against the father or husband of the victim. We cannot admit, however, that our legal system today makes a truly positive struggle for the protection of women's freedom and safety. In a society that gives more protection to the rapist than to the rape victim, our legal system today reflects ancient perceptions of women and rape. The male domination of the lawful use of power minimizes the amount of sensitivity given to women under the law. It limits and practically excludes women from positions of law-making and law-enforcement. Since we play such a small part in the process, we must turn to this legal system and hope that it

Portrayals of women in the media illustrate social myths which distort the truth and victimize women. We must uncover these deceptions and realize their power to keep us midated and weak. Rape is not a crime of uncontrollable lust — it is a deliberate political act based on dominance and power over one class of victims as a whole. Rapists are not always mentally disturbed, emotionally troubled or sexually frustrated trangers to us. Most of the time they are men we know or have known. Too often they are our acquaintances, brothers, fathers, husbands, bosses and neighbors. Likewise,

We are women who live, work and study in the Albany Community and are committed to the struggle against rape and violence against women. We have revised this threat of rape at any time and in any place. Victims of rape have ranged from two weeks to ninety-seven years of age. As we reject these myths that are manifested in the ideologies and institutions which run our daily lives, we refuse to believe that women want to be raped; that women secretly enjoy the act of rape; that women frequently deserve such atrocities; that "nice girls" don't get raped; and that rape is purely a

Cultural values and traditions have concealed the reality of this political crime, Social norms have served to blame the victim. We must reclaim our freedom to dres how we please and go where we choose, without being accused of "asking for it." We must strengthen ourselves by rejecting "socially correct" concepts of femininity which keep us powerless and vulnerable. Rape is not a private, personal problem. We cannot prepetuate societally created feelings of shame, guilt, fear and confusion. It is time for us to speak out and convert our confusion into order, and our fear into anger.

We must reclaim our physical and emotional potentials that we have never been taught to develop. Men know how to fight and how to fight back. As women, we have never been taught to be aggressive, or how to protect ourselves. We discouraged from fighting back on every level because women who fight back are unfeminine and unnatural. Our bodies and our minds are our defenses against the myths, silences and deceptions we are continually presented with. Strength does not come only through numbers — great numbers of men have never been required in order to rape great numbers of women. Strength is rooted in awareness and in anger. It is up to us each individually to become aware of our bodies, our minds, and our

energy. It is up to us together to support, educate and reinforce each other. It is up to us all, as women everywhere, to Fight Back.

Listen to the Victim

that most people, male and female, even those who are symnot fully understand the nature of forcible rape.

I believe that most view this

crime as forced sex or intercourse, in the sense that this intercourse does not differ much in a physiological respect from that of consentual intercourse. Hence, men seem incapable of understanding what rape means to women." Forcible rape is not in any normal sense intercourse. In most cases, the lubrication of the vagina required for normal st, since petting has, more often well as the fact that the victim is and, thus, the muscles at the entrance to the vagina are not relaxpenis the very delicate and sensitive features lying outside the vagina, causing the tissues to tear and to bleed. When the force of he thrusting eventually results in enters usually no more than a few inches, and again the tissues (this time, the lining of the vagina)

rape is traumatically painful. I vaginal walls remained ripped, believe that this is the most Thus, not only do people fail to physically painful ordeal that an comprehend the severe pain inindividual can undergo and still volved in a rape, or the length of live afterward. When I was being the time that the victim must sufraped, I felt as though I were be-ing repeatedly stabbed with a that the physical damage done to

When I was being raped, I felt as though I was being repeatedly stabbed with a knife in one of the most sensitive areas of my body. . . Hours after the attack, the pain returned, and I felt as though I had been set on fire.

knife in one of the most sensitive areas of my body. Near the end, I was in shock. I felt numb and could feel no pain, but I knew than not, not occurred. As a that the rapist was tearing me result of this crucial aspect, as apart inside. Hours after the attack, the pain returned, and I felt usually in a traumatized state immediately preceding the rape Although I bled for only a few days, the pain lasted for weeks.
"What harm does it do?" Some

ed, penetration cannot either easily or immediately occur. What does happen is that the exist anymore. Other areas are battered away. It simply does not torn or snagged. Some of the flesh can be pulled apart. Most of my hymen has been obliterated, with a ragged circular edge of will never be raped, and who tissue left in its place. Inside my therefore, do not anticipate havvagina, the muscles at the en-trance are damaged and I fear that this will adversely affect any future sexual intercourse that I engage in. Polyps have developed immediately before and at the enare repeatedly, with each thrust, trance to my vagina. Also, the

the genital organs does not repair itself with time and that rape is a mutilating, disfiguring crime.

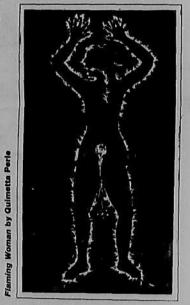
Haskell states that "the integratedness with which a woman experiences love and sex and herself is what makes rape devastating." But, this is not the whole truth because there is no "sex" in rape. There is only pain - traumatic, physical pain - and I believe that this is what makes

rape devastating.
Perhaps her theory best explains the rampant fear of rape as experienced by the majority of women who have never been and will never be raped, and who,

ing their vaginas ripped open and would be submitting to sex. I torn for 15 minutes, but rather myself, could not have imagined some sort of sex.

say that it is probably better to between sex and rape is largely submit to rape than to endanger responsible for male fantasies of it one's life by resisting, all the while knowing in my heart that for its glorification in the movies they had no idea as to the kind of 'as such, and for the relatively hell they would be in for. I light sentences imposed by judges presumed they felt that they on convicted rapists.

what rape was really like until it happened. I think this confusion being pleasurable for the victim,



You Asked For It

by Connie Borkenhagen This supplement was published by The President's Task Force on Women's Safety, Fall, 1982.

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In the following exchange, a hold-up victim is asked questions similar to those asked of a rape victim. The testimony - indeed, the whole line of questioning — would be inadmissable. In the case of the rape victim, it would be quite allowable and quite stan-dard.

gun-point on the corner of First and Main?"

"Did you struggle with the rob- taken from you by force?"

"No."
"Why not?"

"He was armed." "Then you made a conscious decision to comply with his demands rather than resist?"

"Yes."
"Did you scream? Cry out?" "No, I was afraid."

"I see. Have you ever been held you aw

"Have you ever given money 'Yes, of course . . ."

"And, you did so willingly."

"What are you getting at?"

"Well, let's put it this way, Mr. Smith, you were held up at gun-point on the corner of First

"And, you did so willingly.

"What are you getting at?"

"Well, let's put it this way, Mr. Smith, you were held up at gun-point on the corner of First

"And, you did so willingly.

"We Prim a successful lawyer out ker y."

"In other werds, Mr. Smith, you were was ng around the reputation for philanthropy. How street late at 1 th in a suit that reputation for philanthropy. How street late at 1 th in a suit that reputation for philanthropy. How street late at 1 th in a suit that reputation for philanthropy. How street late at 1 th in a suit that reputation for philanthropy. How can we be sure that you weren't practically adversed that fact that contributing to have your money

"Listen, if I wanted . . . " "Never mind. What time did this hold-up take place?"
"About 11 p.m."

"You were out walking on the street at 11 p.m. Doing what?" "Just walking."

"Just walking. You know it's "Just walking. You know it's quite dangerous being out on the street that late at night. Weren't

tti ht about it."

you might be a good target for mean, if we didn't know better, Mr. Smirh, we might even think you were walls for this to happen, mightn't we?"

Connie Borkenhagen is a graduate of the University of New Mexico Law School ard was a delegate to the American Bar Association House of Delegates for the Law Student Division. Her article appeared in the September 1975 issue of Student Lawyer.

What Rape Means

fected by force, duress, intimidation or deception as to the nature of the act." Rape is a crime against women. Rape is a deadly insult against you as a person. Rape is difficulty the laws and the courts the deprivation of sexual self-determination. Rape is a man's courts for the fact, that the determination. Rape is a man's counts for the fact that the fantasy, a woman's nightmare, average person will condemn rape Rape is all the hatred, contempt, as a crime eqivalent to murder, and oppression of women in this society concentrated in one act. but will have little sympathy for the actual victim of a rape, and, as Rape is not a special, isolated juror, will acquit the rapist nine act. It is not an aberration, a times out of ten. We muddle deviation from the norms of sex- around trying to draw artificial ual and social behavior in this lines in the actual behavior of real country. Rape is simply at the end persons, and we find that it can-of the continuum of male- not be done. If it happens in an aggressive, female-passive pat- alley, it's rape; if it happens, in

According to Webster, rape is terns, and an arbitrary line has the "illicit carnal knowledge of a been drawn to mark it off from the woman without her consent, efercest of such relationships. That stranger, it's rape; if he's your date, it's love. If he hits you full in the face, it's rape; if he merely overpowers you, it's love. Rape is any sexual intimacy

forced on one person by another. Rape differs from acceptable sexual relations in one, and only one, concrete way. One person is un-willing and is therefore forced. It would be possible, under our man. We are not going to deal specifically with that possibility simply because we feel that it is so situation that to deal with it at all would be to overemphasize its importance. There are reasons that it is rare and they should become

Intimidation:

What Are Women Defending Against

by Maggie Boys

The rapist is the schoolyard bully with a grown-up's weapon. It has been said again and again that rape is an act of intimidation, one person asserting power over

is an extreme form of bullying.

This information is vital for women's self-defense, because it wait for a rapist to grab us before we start fighting, 2) since 65-75% of rapists are acquainted with their victims, we can learn to defend ourselves against the largest portion of rapists, and not just the stranger-in-the-night variety.

To do this, we must expand the meaning of the term "self-defense." Traditional selfdefense courses, those not taught with the rapist's motivation clearly in mind, prepare the student for situations where a fight is imminent or where a physical attack has actually begun. Occassionally, such a course may be adapted for the female student by mention of rattail combs and a list of precautions. Rattail combs can be useful and taking certain precautions is definitely the first step to successfully preventing violent attacks (see Precautions).

But even a woman well-trained larger than herself. And anyway, who wants to fight if it isn't necessary? Furthermore, we are still vulnerable if we do not learn to recognize the intimidation stage that often preceded a rape at-

Women, therefore, nave understand self-defense not as something to do when grabbed on ourselves. Their official silence, ourselves. Intimidation does not always

take the form of threats. Often, especially coming from people (men, let's face it) who know us, it makes us feel we are not worth the effort of defending. Frequently too, intimidation may be someone playing on our guilt by acting general decline in the number of angry or offended. Another very subtle form of intimidation is the let-me-protect-you line, which is essentially a way of asserting that you are vulnerable and he is more powerful. These and other forms retreat to the locked, barred conmanipulation are used to disarm women emotionally and ; sort are less dramatic than gains.

ready us for the more extreme invitation becomes an actual atform of intimidation called rape. Saying NO to manipulation in tack. Reacting loudly and angrily to such intimidation attempts will usually convince the assailant timate or casual, can help prevent that you are not an easy target. temp before it becomes a physical

rape.

These same forms of bullying are used by the stanger-rapist to select and entrap victims (see James Sekin, Rape in Psychology Today, January, 1975). They are also sometimes used by muggers for the same purpose. Who among us has not been asked directions from a car and, on approaching, been assaulted with lewd remarks or invitations to "go for a ride?" Not always, but sometimes, the

Self-defense for women, therefore, is more than learning how to fight. It is also learning how to avoid the necessity o fighting by taking precautions and taking a strong stand against in-timidation.

a tremendous feeling of exhilara-

Don't Stop The Presses

Sexual assaults are traditionally under-reported crimes because of their perceived personal nature and the tremendous psychological impact on the victims. A woman, may not wish to be interviewed or photographed. Victims know that sensitive press treatments of rape are rare, and sensationalized articles are common. Rapes are in fighting risks injury when she newsworthy, but victims require

privacy.

In addition, most newspapers apply the same rigorous standards of police corraboration to reports of rape that they do to crimes. Police have been unwilling to confirm reports of rape because they fear inciting a panic among vestigation, hinders the publicity that may save other women from

Many of the most important attendance drop at evening classes and activities, decreased of women using the library, a women who participate in on- and off-campus life. The University and community lose out when women withdraw their contribu tions, cease their participation, and fines of their rooms. Losses of this

Journalism is geared toward reporting events; an innovative editor should be able to pick up on those stories that are not covered under that heading.

The aftermath of rape is a retreat from the public eye by the victim of the rapist and a retreat from public life by victims of the fear engendered in all women. There is a tendency, also, for the crime to disappear from the public eye, along with its victims. This must not be allowed to happen. It is clear that, for these crimes,

police reports are unreliable, and certainly not legitimate criteria of news-worthiness. Nor do conventional journalistic techniques suit the media coverage of violence local media adopt an alternative focus and regularly report the responses of the University and community to women's demands for safety and free access. It is also media which serve to perpetuate For example, an analysis of popular music will reveal lyrics that portray women as weak and wanting to accept this position. Popular music serves as a main these images of women, and be on women who have been assaulted source of entertainment for our the lookout for the portrayal of culture; a fact which necessitates concern about the messages it gets abuse they get. It isn't fair, and it safety in remaining home; many concern about the messages it gets across.
Other types of media which reinforce typical attitudes of rape educate its readership to the fact in any case, should not be caged

include movies and television, that there is a crime known as into printer of Coal

- Aggression: more physical force is used than is necessary to overpower the victim; she is battered.
 Assault is more impulsive and spontaneous.
- Offender's mood state is one of anger and depression
- 5. Language is abusive: cursing, swearing, obscenities.
 6. Dynamics: retribution for perceived wrongs, injustices, or "put-downs" experienced by the offender.
- 8. Victim suffers physical trauma to all areas of her body.

Power Rape

- Agression: uses whatever force or threat is necessary to gain control of victim and overcome her resistance.
 Assault is premeditated and preceded by persistent rape fan-
- tasies.
 3. Offender's mood state is one of anxiety.
- 4. Offenses are repetitive and may show an increase in aggression over time.
- 5. Language is instructional and inquisitive: giving orders, ask-
- ing personal questions, inquiring as to victim's response.

 6. Dynamics: compensation for deepseated insecurities and
- feelings of inadequacy.

 7. Assault may be of an extended duration with the victim
- held captive for a period of time.

 8 . Victim may be otherwise physically unharmed; bodily injury inadvertant rather than intentional.

Sadistic Rape

- . Aggression: physical force (anger and power) is eroticized.
 . Assault is calculated and preplanned.
- 3. Offender's mood state is one of intense excitement.
- . Offenses are ritualistic, typically involving bondage, torture or bizarre acts, and are interspersed with other, non-sadistic
- Language is commanding and degrading.
- Dynamics: symbolic destruction and elimination.
- Assault may be an extended duration in which the victim is kidnapped, assaulted, and disposed of.
- 8. Victim suffers physical trauma to sexual areas of her body; in extreme cases she is murdered and mutilated.

Adapted from Men Who Rape: The Psychology of the Offender, by A. Nicholas Groth with H. Jean Birnbaum, published by Plenum, 1979.



in May, 1977, women in Los Angeles organized a three-week series of events to make people aware of the realities of rape. The above map was installed in the city mail with daily rape

The female characters are often rape, and bring an end to evil, untrustworthy, dangerous perpetuation of commonly held characters. They tolerate male notions. Remind women that they

violence and, in fact, appear to be the source of violent tendencies within men. We must watch for time of rape are not just the

Rape and Pornography: The Intimate Connection

by Gail Friedberg

Every year our fathers, brothers, sume increasing amounts of pornographic materials, contributing to a multi-billion dollar a year industry. Each year the amount of violence towards women depicted in pornography increases. Even in Playboy and other soft-core pornography magazines depictions of violence against women have become more and more common. recent escalation of violence in n the proliferation of scenes of of male viewers.

availability of pornography actually decreases the amount of lence towards women. If it were true that exposure to pornography provided a release for male sexual aggressive tendencies, then the available pornographic materials would result in a decrease in the incidence of rape and other acts of violence against women. In fact, rape and violent acts are increasing even with the proliferation of

Links between pornography and rape are easy to find in the myths and messages com municated to the public through its stereotypes of rape victims. Porwomen for the sexual stimulation nography is the main perpetrato

In a college study, 51% of the men said that they might commit rape if they were assured they would not be caught.
(Feshback and Malamuth, 1977)

rise of violence towards women. In the 1960's alone, FBI statistics indicated that rape had increased by 93%. Today, every few seconds in it," and in some way "deserve it."

Accompanying this rise of stimulating to the victim, "revealviolence towards women in por-nography has been the real-life want to be raped." Images in por-

America, a woman or girl is sex-ually or physically abused. And if (and especially their genitals) are statistics are near right, at least one displayed as dehumanized objects out of every four women reading to be exposed, manipulated, abusthis article will at some time in her ed and mutilated. Because of this life become the victim of some objectification and dehumaniza-

study of the effects of pornography on college men, after being exposed to only one depiction of rape in pornography, "51% of the men said that they might commit rape if they were assired they would the general public towards women. In one police officers that rapists are often motes an atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes an atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes an atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are sets of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes an atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes an atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes an atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes an atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes are atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes are atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes are atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes are atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes are atmosphere in which acts of hostility against women are not only tolerated, but encouraging the motes are not on

have been found in many other |of violence towards women. "The

It is commonly believed that the validability of pornography actual raped is minimized and in many Malamuth, 1977.) Similar results worst will condone and justify acts Pornography promotes acts of violence against women. In one study of the effects of pornography on college men, after being averaged to apply a college men, and a college



the men who are carrying her. "Flashing" is one of the many ways men harass and in-timidate women — here the pun is doubly insidious because it is made light and the "exposer" becomes a woman — a pornographer's dream.

by Nancy L. Belowich

People are often quite surprised

when they hear about individuals

with handicapped conditions be-

ing the targets of sexual harass-

assaults, obscene phone calls,

rapes, dirty remarks, and other

similar emotions. Yet, the fact re-

of crimes at a rate comparable to

or greater than the general

not crimes of passion, but examples of people with some

perceived or real measure of

as vulnerable, delicate, somewhat

less than perfect human beings.

lation. Let us examine some

Rapes occur outdoors in dark The Disabled, Too lleyways.

Rape: A Racist Issue

sidered in analyzing rape is the and sexism combined is seen by issue of race, and the common many Blacks as doubly myths that are held when dealing humiliating and degrading as a with this aspect. Assaults and brutal reminder of the past when rapes in our community and such rape was commonplace.
everywhere have been carried out In the days of slavery, Black by men of all races. In fact, it has women rationalized white men's been proven that most rapes occur desire to use them to satisfy all within the same racial group. The their "sinful" sexual urges. At the myth that only Black men rape other extreme, white men placed has kept us from identifying our white women on a pedastal as enemy and striking out. Those pure, sexless, virtuous beings. Out who believe that their lily white of this dichotomization of women neighborhoods and suburban for-resses insulate them from this arose the belief that to satisfy sexhideous crime are being scan-dalously deceived. In fact, more than fifty percent of all rape vic-tims knew their rapist before the whites view Black men as attack(s) and most rapes occur in superstuds. The fantasy that they the home. And so, it is not in have larger genitals and a greater dark alleys by dark men that we sexual capacity is widespread. It are violated. We are raped by tall follows that if a white man can to be dealt with, and in analyzing

acknowledge only him as rapist we can conveniently be diverted from recognizing the real roots of rape. The existence of rape in any form is beneficial to the ruling class of white males. For rape is a kind of terrorism which severely limits the freedom of women and makes us the act of rape, the rage that one higher in the male hierarchy can be deflected toward a female scapegoat. For every man, there is always someone on the social scale upon whom he can take out his aggressions. And that is any woman alive. In other words, we are pitted against each other to help maintain the existing capitalist, white, male dominated structure. Racism is a serious issue men and short men, fat and thin, old and young, light and dark.
Few Black women who have customed to Black men as lovers,

been raped, particularly, if the then surely white men are also in any other way, We will meet all of us women of every land we will meet in the center, make a circle we will weave a world web to enternale that bury our children

behaviors demonstrated would And then we have other people who are simply attracted (sexual-into the habit of asking disabled ly and otherwise) to disabled individuals for the thrill of it; the perverse lure of something dif-ferent. I liken that to the circus has been so popular in this and

Another prevalent attitude which manifests into behavior is similar to the last example. There are some able bodied individuals who only want to be associated with disabled people because it makes them feel comfortable,

secure and superior. That brings us to the power issue. The disabled are viewed as a vehicle for demonstrating superiority. After hear, etc., then they must be flawed, inferior beings. If this is the underlying belief, then a percrimes against the person. Most people are at once riddled with disbelief, revulsion, and other and perhaps somewhat perverse in their nature, would naturally mains that many people with feel like a superior being com-disabilities experience those types pared to their perception of "the down trodden masses."

Another possible explanation of the possible reasons why this examining is socio-economic in phenomenon occurs so frequent- scope. Millions of disabled Americans are hindered in their efforts to find gainful employment. They are systematically discriminated against because it is power acting out against well as a person without a someone they see as a powerless disability. Many are forced to live someone they see as a powerless victim. You know, "might makes right" and all that rot. People with disabilities are often viewed are constantly and repeatedly subjected to crimes against their person.

The last explanation I will sug-

gest has to do with human nature, the way we were brought individuals extremely personal questions they would not dream don't view the disabled in the same light as others, then we are fostering behavior and attitudes which fall beyond the acceptable domain. We continue to separate our disabled brothers and sisters geographically, economically and psychologically from society and its norms. As a related consequence, we treat them according-

Fact; 56% of rapes occur in either the victims' or assailants'

Sexual Harassment

What is Sexual Harassment?

- verbal barassment or abuse

- unnecessary touching, patting or pinching - leering or ogling of a person's body

- constant brushing against a person's body

- subtle pressure for sexual favors demanding sexual favors accompanied by implied or overt

threats concerning one's grades, recommendations, job, performance evaluation, promotion, etc.

Sexual harassment is any repeated or unwanted verbal or physical sexual advance, sexually explicit derogatory statements, or sexually discriminatory remarks made by someone in the classroom or workplace, which is offensive or objectionable to the recipient or which causes the recipient discomfort or humiliation or which interferes with the recipients' educational or job performance. (Definition developed by NOW and Working Women's Institute)

Note that although the majority of incidents involve a male supervisor or co-worker harassing a woman, the law also covers women harassing men, women harassing women and

What Is The Law? Sexual Harassment Is A Violation Of The Law And Of University Policy

Harassment on the basis of sex is a violation of Section 703 of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature constitute sexual harass-

1. Submission to such conduct is made, either explicitly or (or education).

2. submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment decisions affecting

3, such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably in-terfering with an individual's work or educational performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive working en-

Guidelines On Discrimination Because of Sex EEOC Section 1604.11, November 10, 1980

In New York State, May 1981, The Governor's O Employee Relations reaffirmed the importance of the EEOC midelines with the issuance of the "Policy Statement on Sexual

President O'Leary's Statement, Jan. 22, 1981 "The University at Albany has long been dedicated to main-tain and foster a fair, humane, and responsible environment for all of its students and staff. Sexual harassment has been and will continue to be considered a violation of policy and dealt with under the procedures which have been established."

Where You Can Go For Help And Information

On-Campus Resources for Students and Employees: Your school or department's Sexual Harassment Advisor. For name and number call: Gloria DeSole, Director, Affirmative Action Office, AD 308, 457-8590.

Off-Campus Resources for Employees: Washington Ave., Albany, NY 12210. 474-2705, or Equal Employment Opportunity Commission/NY District Office, 26 Federal Plaza, Room 1501, NY, NY 10007, (212) 264-7161, or Washington NY. Working Women's Institute, 593 Park Ave., NY, NY 10021 (Counseling, legal referral), (212) 838-4420

Remember there are time limits for filing complaints. Explore

Whay Can You Do If You Feel That You Have Been Subjected To Sexual Harassment?

2. Keep a diary or log. Write down what is happening to you. Include direct quotes, any witnesses or pattern to the harassment. Have your log witnessed periodically. Save any letters, cards or notes sent to you. Keep both the log and notes in a secure place, preferably at home.

3. Ask other people who come in contact with the harasser if they have ever been harassed, or if they know of anyone who left because of this behavior.

4. Tell the harasser, in writing, that you object to this behavior. Describe the specific things which offend or upset you. Keep a copy of this letter.

The Little Rapes

Medical Care What To Do

The medical attention which a woman receives after an assault should include three areas of treat-should include three areas of treat-sexual contact with the assailant it might be difficult for the ment and testing: injuries (both inter-nal and external), pregnancy prevention, and sexually transmitted

Treatment of injuries: tetanus shot within five years.

had. This information will provide the doctor with a knowledge of how to treat the injured person. Also, included here will be an internal gynecological examination. Though this may be a difficult experience to endure so soon after this assault, it is neccesary to see if there is any damage to the external genitals, the vagina and the cervix. The woman will be given both a bi-manual and speculum examination.

Pregnancy prevention:

The risk of becoming pregnant is rare during a rape. Many women already use a continuous form of birth control (the pill, IUD, etc.). For women who were using no contraception at the time of the assault, there are three possible actions to take:

1. Have a menstrual extraction when the menstrual period is due. small plastic tube is inserted into lining. If an embryo is present, it will be removed. In the United States, menstrual extractions can sometimes be obtained at women's self-help clinics, without proof of pregnancy. However, in Canada, menstrual extractions are only used as a form of early abortion, so proof of pregnancy is re-

2. Wait to see if the menstrual period is late. If it is late, a pregnancy test should be taken 6 weeks after the first day of the last results. Some of the newer pregnancy tests will show positive ults sooner, but they will certainly be more expensive to use. The sooner the pregnancy is confirmed, the easier any abortion

Sexually transmitted diseases:

These diseases are spread from one person to another by some form of sexual contact. They can be passed through oral, anal, or yaginal intercourse. Two forms You are not alone unless you vaginal intercourse. Two forms which can be most commonly transmitted during an assault and which have the most serious consequences are gonorrhea and scream and be as upset as you feel.

1. Gonorrhea It takes about 10 are going crazy or can't handle days for gonorrhea to manifest yourself, go get professional care, itself, so any tests done immediate no matter what anyone says. v after the assault will merely indicate whether the woman had it at the time of the attack. To make sure that gonorrhea is not present, it is necessary to have two negative ter.
test results. These should be done This is the worst thing that's starting 2 weeks after the incident ever happened to you . . . accept about. at one week intervals. Women that and act on it.

of contraception used, and any other places will only give them blems for her to contend with in major gynecological infection or on request. If possible, the woman the future. surgery the victim might have should talk to a doctor she trusts

- vagina, anus, mouth, and/or woman who has been assaulted to 2. Syphilis To test for the presence of syphilis, a blood test (known as a VDRL) should be taken 4-6 weeks after the rape inci-This requires a thorough examination of the woman's body for any bruises or lacerations incurred during the assault: scrapes on the shoulders, back, elbows, face and head injuries, bites, etc.

results, it is important that the reminders of the painful exwoman have a follow-up test 3 perience. But these follow-up tests are important for long-term good nonths later. are important for long-term good Some hospitals will give an-health. A person who has supquired if there are open wounds tibiotics as a preventative treat-and if the victim has not had a ment for gonorrhea. There is itial decisions and experience etanus shot within five years. some controversy about this prac-Most likely a gynecological tice. It is possible that such treat-that she goes to her follow-up aphistory will be taken to find out the age menstruation began, if and when menopause began, type and when menopause began, type the antibiotics automatically while worthwhile, ensuring that there will be no lingering medical pro-



Take Back The Night marches have become a symbol of the feminist movement. Because we are constantly subject to the violent acts of men who rape, Taking Back
The Night enables us to show our determination to break out of the cells, our rooms, apartments, houses, which we are told to stay in "for our own good." Women must have the right to walk alone at night.

It's Not Your Fault

The rape was not your fault. most any reaction is normal.

take very good care of yourself.

they don't understand, and make you feel bad.

You are a victim of a crime. You are a good woman.

cut yourself off. You will survive.

You have every right to cry, If you are really afraid that you

There are organizations out there that can help you. You are a valuable person.

Do whatever makes you feel bet-

You are in no way responsible

You are not going crazy . . . almost any reaction is normal.

This is a very serious crisis . . . ake very good care of yourself.

Also very good care of yourself.

Try to let out — get angry at your rapist . . . stand in the middle of the room and yell anything you feel like to him as if he were there. You are safe, even if you don't

feel it. The rape is over.

Try to find a sympathetic woman/women and talk about it. If someone is reacting to your rape in a way that hurts or upsets you, stop them or get away from them. Even if it's your husband/lover/best friend. You come first. Find some object (anything that helps) to hold in your hand, if

Try to think as clearly as you can about what's good for you and

Make yourself talk about it to as many sympathetic people as you

There is nothing to be ashamed

Rape and Social Patterns

The woman was eighteen years old, a college freshman and a virgin. She had been rather strictly brought up but she was strong-willed and was testing her freedom. That night she went to a fraternity party with a young man she had dated a few times before. He told her it would be a long par-ty, lasting beyond the dormitory closing hours, and so he had arranged for her to spend the night with the girlfriend of one of his fraternity brothers. After some night. It was the first time she had

citing.

The party did end very late. When it was over, her date informed her that his fraternity brother was going to spend the night with his girlfriend, so she couldn't go there. The dormitory had already been closed for hours.

He offered to rent her a room in a motel. Knowing that he would meet with some resistance, he talked to her for a long time, reassuring her that it would be all right and that he had no intention of coming in with her. She couldn't go back to the dormitory without waking her dorm mother and taking the risk of being campused. Her date really managed to make it seem that she would be making a fuss over nothing if she did not accept his offer. Of course, he played on her fears of seeming unsophisticated and naive. And so, not knowing how to say that she didn't trust him without of fending him, she said that she would do it. It was really too bad, she thought, that she couldn't rent the room herself and leave him in the parking lot. But she never had much money and she certainly didn't carry the price of a ing to a party. Besides, she didn't how you went about renting motel rooms, or whether they would rent one to an eighteen year old girl.

When they got to the motel, he walked her to her room. She was a various campus constituencies — students, faculty and staff. A little afraid of the strange motel, so that was all right with her. But when they got to the room, he didn't leave; he walked in and closed the door behind him. She asked him to leave, of course. He said that he just wanted to sit down for a minute before he drove back to the fraternity house. He had paid for the room, after all, and it wasn't very generous of her to ask him to get out when all he wanted to do was sit down for a

They talked for a little while. He was very natural, casual and relax-ed. He didn't try to do anything, but still she was uneasy. He came to kiss her good night. Well, she thought, she kissed him before when they had gone out. So she kissed him, trying to be firm but friendly. That was when he pushed her onto the bed, pulled up her skirt, pinned her down and raped

She fought. In fact, she fought very hard, but she was already on her back and it didn't do much good. He was quite a bit bigger and stronger that she was. At that point, she really didn't have a

It hurt a lot. He told her to stop moving. She said she couldn't, she him off. At no time did he seem to be overcome with desire. He didn't say anything nice to her, but he didn't anything bad either.

Should contact the Department of



beside him, not moving, not sleep-

in this story wanted to be raped? two are too soon. There just

On Campus

campus Task Force on Women's Safety has addressed itself to con-

on campus. Membership on the Task Force is comprehensive and

includes representatives from

number of programs have been in-stituted by the Task Force to

make the campus more safe, among some of the most impor-

- Increased Public Safety staff-

ing at the East Campus

Main Campus and the East Cam-

Emergency Phone System at

isolated and strategic campus loca-

Student Patrol Escort Service
 Modification of bus schedules

measures in the women's locker

All of these programs have in-

women, and several of them

nhance everyone's safety.

However, not all members of the

University community are as

aware of these programs as they

might be.
To ensure that maximum

benefit is made of these services, I

feel it is necessary that all staff, faculty and students are made

aware of these programs. It is especially important that those

who either teach or attend night

tions

- Improved lighting at both the

- Installation of the Blue Light

The Alternatives

by Vincent O'Leary

As you may know, since 1978 a Public Safety at 457-7616 im-

individual.

Only that she should stop moving. He was annoyed that she wouldn't lie still.

The man who raped her did. In fact, he did not believe that he had raped her. If you agree with At any time during the attack him, if you think she got what she she might have grabbed the lamp from the bedside table and hit him when she could have started over the head. She didn't. When fighting. When he said he would it was over, he rolled over and walk her to her room? When he came into the room and said he wanted to sit down for a while

2. Whenever possible, they

should walk at night with another

lighted walkways.
4. They should be aware of the

location of the Blue Light

Emergency Phone system and

public pay phones can be used at

picking up the receiver and dialing

the operator. The Blue Light phones provide a direct line to the

vice is available by calling

6. Those who wish training in

a. Arrange to take a course through the Physical Education

more and the University will pro-

workshop. Call the Affirmative

c. Call Gall Friedberg at 463-3564 if you would like addi-

tional information or if you are

unable to form or join a group. The safety of all who study and

work on the campus is a major concern. We have undertaken

major efforts to increase persona

want to sustain those efforts and

that success. Please relay this

message to your friends, staff, faculty or student, and please en-

courage them to inform others of

safety with some success and we

range the workshops.

vide an instructor for a two-hour

Call Gail Friedberg at

Department of Públic Safety by simply lifting the receiver.

wasn't any threat of rape. She she could not gain control at any had pushed her onto the bed, it contributes to this scene.

or perhaps you think sin should have picked up the lamp from the bedside table and hit him over the head. Do you think it of article seems to demand over the head. Do you think it

would have no reason to start time during the evening. Her fate fighting him off when he was do-seems to be sealed. Indeed, with to her. She might have refused to kiss him good night, but that would only have brought on the problem garlier. It wouldn't have solved anything. By the time he had pushed her onto the had is

was too late.

Part of what women can do is to
Or perhaps you think she refuse to accept these attitudes.

This woman, and all of us, must learn to value our own

would have been ideal. Perhaps it would have shown him that she meant what she said and that she was not to be pushed around. Or maybe it would just have made him angry, angry enough to beat her. On the other hand, it might have killed him. Then what would she do? Call the police and say, "I was in the motel room with this guy and he tried to rape me so I killed him"?

This story has ended here when it has been published before. This is very disturbing because it im-

our sympathies for the man in this reasonable. In fact, he did not stick with any arrangements or agreements toward this woman as another human being, but as an object for his posses

This woman, and all of us, must instincts, and needs over all else. It short. It may mean waking up the dorm person and getting comprised. It may mean offending a date. Compared to our personal integrity and safety, what do these Do you believe that the women kissed her good night? The first plies that this woman had no con-matter? Women, think of

> When you see the word Rape do you picture a drooling maniac with a knife in his hand, jumping out of the bushes on a lonely street grabbing a sexy young thing, disposing of her satisfied?

It's hard to change that picture of rape, composed over a lifetime from bits and pieces of hushed conversation and locker room gossip.

Let's rearrange it according to fact: The drooling maniac is often an acquaintance — a neighbor, a repairman, a lover, a father.

The knife is a change in behavior, a jerk of the arm, a threatening voice.

He doesn't jump out of the bushes; he's visiting, making a repair, driving the victim home from a date, delivering a package.

It could be nighttime or six in the morning,

The sexy young thing is a middle-aged homemaker, a young boy, a grandmother, a six-year old girl, a man

He might tuck money into her pocket as he leaves or say he'll call again.
He may not leave at all. It could be his home too.

If the assault is satisfying to him, It might be satisfying to humiliate someone or to show power and aggression.

Rape is a widely misunderstood crime.

Rape has not been considered a subject of

All of us need to reconsider what we picture

polite conversation. It has been a source of humiliation and misplaced guilt

when we see the word rape. It's time to think about sexual assault, and then talk about it with a friend, a parent, Locking our doors does not stop

sexual assault.

Understanding it might.

Rape: The All American Crime

by Susan Griffin edited by Judith Fetterley

have never been free of the fear rape. From a very early age, I, as part of my natural ened and prayed against like fire ightening. I never asked why men raped; I simply thought it of the many mysteries of

Though rape and fear of rape are a daily part of every woman's consciousness, the subject is so rarely discussed by that unofficial staff of male intellectuals (who write the books which study seemty) that one begins to suspect a spiracy of silence. And indeed, obscurity of rape in print ex-in marked contrast to the freency of rape in reality, for forci-rape is the most frequently com-ted violent crime in America to-

Like most women, I had spent nsiderable time speculating on e true nature of the rapist.

The Rape Trauma Syndrome is the cluster of physical and emotional symptoms that a rape victim experiences over time.

This syndrome has two phases: The Acute Reaction, in This syndrome has two phases: The Acute Reaction, in which the victim's life style is completely disrupted by the rape crisis, and the Long-term Process, in which the victim begins to re-adjust and re-organize her life. The symptoms of the acute phase are not distinct from the symptoms of the long-

I. The Acute Reaction occurs at the time of attack and

A. Affect — a feeling or emotion as distinguished from cognition, thought or action which is apparent through

Expressed emotion is revealed by crying, sobb-

ing, inappropriate laughter, etc. Feelings include: fear of physical injury and death; loss of

control and self-esteem; anxiety; anger; humilia-

is a discrepancy between the victim's overt behavior and the tragedy that has occured. The victim is composed and calm.

general feeling of soreness all over the body, specific areas of the body that are painful from

disturbed sleep patterns. It is not uncommon for

victim to weep or cry out in her sleep. If the at-tack occurred in the victim's bed, it may be dif-

Preoccupation with self and one's safety.

escaped, etc. preoccupy the victim.

A. Changes in lifestyle — Many victims are able to resume only a minimal level of functioning even after the

personality from disorganization or extinction.

Acute Phase ends. While some can continue with

work-related or school activities, others are unable to

leave their houses unaccompanied.

There is a strong desire to escape this situation. Many victims change residency or telephone numbers.

Another common response is to seek support from

Dreams and nightmares continue in this phase. Dream

elative who are not seen on a daily basis.

In a crisis situation, these symptoms and reactions are the normal conscious and unconscious attempts by the victim to

II. The Long-Term Process: Reorganization

Haunting images continue to intrude, making it

difficult to put the assault out of the victim's

Desire to remove the situation by re-evaluating

her actions. Thoughts of how she could have

2. Controlled emotion is masked or hidden. There

B. Physical Reactions — Victims describe a variety of symptoms which are related to their emotional state:

term process but tend to overlap each other.

observed behavior.

that bed.

Loss of appetite

General irritability

When I was very young, my image of the "sexual offender" was a nightmarish amalgamation of the bogey man and Captain Hook: he "Those men were the most nor-As I matured, so did the image of the rapist. Born into the psychoanalytic age, I tried to "understand" the rapist. Rape, I Another canon in the came to believe, was only one of many unfortunate evils produced apologetics of rape is that, if it were not for learned social con-

must be out of his mind.

who has worked with rapists in to fulfill

Rape Trauma Syndrome

wore a black cape, and he cackled. mal men there. They had a lot of

by sexual repression. Reasoning trols, all men would rape. Rape is by tautology, I concluded that any held to be natural behavior, and not to rape must must be learned. But in truth, rape is not universal Yet, though the theory that to the human species. Moreover, rapists are insane is a polular one, studies of rape in our culture this belief has no basis in fact. Acreveal that, far from being imcording to Professor Menachim pulsive behavior, most rape is Amir's study of 646 rape cases in planned. Professor Amir's study Amir's study of 646 rape cases in Philadelphia, Patterns in Forcible Rape, men who rape are not abnormal. Amir writes, "Studies indicate that sex offenders do not rapes, 83 percent were planned; psychopathological type; nor are they as a group invariable more disturned than the control groups to which they are compared."

Alan Taylor, a parole officer were planned. These figures should significantly discredit the image of the rapist as a man who is suddenly overcome by sexual needs society does not allow him

rape itself that is learned. (The fact

by the victim is also convenient also demonstrate his supeior for the man who, though he strength in gesutres of dominance would not commit rape, enjoys which are perceived as amorous, the idea of its existence. Rape conthe idea of its existence. Rape confirms that enormous sexual potenty which he secretly knows to be his own. It is for the pleasure of the armchair rapist that detailed accounts of violent rape exist in the media. Indeed, many men appear to take sexual pleaure from pear to take sexual pleaure from the media and one where a man forces himself upon his partner. And if the professional rapist is to be seperated from the average sexuality and violence. In our dominant, heterosexual, it may

Fat from the social control of In the spectrum of male rape heing learned, comparisons behavior, rape, the perfect com-with other cultures lead one to bination of sex and violence, is the suspect that, in our society, it is penultimate act. Erotic pleasure that rape is against the law should and in our culture, male erotcism on the considered proof that rape is wedded to power. Not only is not in fact encouraged as part of should a man be taller and our culture.) stronger than a female in the The notion that rape is enjoyed perfect love-match, but he must

sexuality and violence in our dominant heterosexual, it may culture seem to be inseperable. mainly be a quantitative dif-James Bond alternately whips out ference. For the existence of rape his revolver and his cock, and as an index to masculinity is not though there is no known connectentifely metaphorical. Though tion between the skills of gunthis measure of masculinity seems fighting and love-making, pacifism to be more publicly exhibited seems suspiciously effeminate. to be more publicly exhibited among "bad boys" or aging bikers who practice sexual through group rape, in fact, "good boys" engage in the same rites to prove their manhood. In Stockton, a small town in California which epitomizes silent-majority American, a bachelor party was given (in the early 1970's) for a young man about to be married. A woman was to dance "topless' for the amusement of the guests. At the high point of the evening, the bridegroom-to-be dragged the woman into a bedroom. No move was made by

any of his companions to stop what was clearly going to be an at-tempted rape. Far from it. As the woman described: "I tried to keep him away — told him of my Herpes Genitalis et cetera, but he couldn't face the guys if he didn't screw me." After the bridegroom had finished raping the woman and returned with her to the party, far from chastising him, his friends heckled the woman and

One should not assume the possibility of rape by simply behaving. Though myth would have it that mainly "bad girls" are fact. Available statistics would lead one to believe that a safer course is promiscuity. In a study of umbia, it was found that 82 per-cent of the rape victims had a

good reputations"

If white women are subjected to

unnecessary and often hostile questioning after having been

raped, third world women are often not believed at all. Accor-

ding to the white male ethos

(which is not only sexist but

racist), third world women are defined from birth as "unpure."

Thus the white male is provided

with a pool of women who are fair

game for sexual imperialism. Third world women frequently do

not report rape and for good reason. The white man's chivalry

is aimed only to protect the chasti-ty of "his" women.

perfect victim of sexual aggression.

If being chaste does not ward off the possibility of assualt, being

feminine certainly increases the

chance it will succeed. To be sub-missive is to defer to masculine

The feminine woman is the

such as long periods of silence, blocking on associations, minor stuttering and physical distress.

Report by the patient of sudden marked irritability or actual avoidance in relationships with men, or marked change in sexual behavior.

being alone, going outside or being inside. History of sudden onset of phobic reactions and fears of

blaming attitude, paranoid feelings, dreams of violence

Source: Burgess, Ann and Holstrom, Linda, Rape: Victims of Crisis, Robert J. Brady Co., Bowie, Maryland, 1974.

1. Re-enactment of the rape. Again, the victim

fails to escape.

The victim succeeds in escaping a horrible situation but in a very violent manner. This time she is the one committing the violence.

Both types of dreams are anxiety-producing for the vic-tim and perpetuate negative feelings about the self. Phobias — common psychological defenses that are designed to keep an individual from a fearful situation. A rape victim develops phobias specific to the circumstances of the rape. However, a "spread" effect (i.e., reaction to a specific instance is transferred to a wide range of situations) occurs. Thus, not only will the victim be fearful of the assailant, but may fear everyone. Likewise, many victims report a fear of having sex after the rape or a lack of sexual desire. This is as common for the woman who is sexually active as for the victim

There are two other conditions of the Rape Trauma Syndrome: The Compound Reaction and the Silent Reaction.

I. The Compound Reaction to rape — this occurs in an in-

dividual who has experienced difficulty in her social and/or emotional adjustment due to a psychiatric illness, a physical ailment or maladaptive behavior patterns, etc. In the past, her coping mechanisms have failed her. She is now faced with an additional stressful situation. For this victim, the stress of the rape may mean that she will regress, or develop additional symptoms, such as increased physical problems, depression, increased alcohol consumption or drug use, suicidal behavior

and/or a psychotic episode.

II. Silent Reaction to rape — Victims who decide not to report their rape, or to seek supportive services, may not have made adequate readjustments. In a victim's refusal to report the rape, and her refusal to confront her feelings and reactions, she suffers additional psychological stress. The silent reaction usually becomes apparent if she becomes a victim again. The current rape reactivates the unresolved feelings about the prior rape incident. It is common for a victim to confuse the details of the incidences indicating that the previous assault was never integrated into her experience. Rather, the unresolved feelings are still an issue. The following symptoms probably indicate

1. Increasing signs of anxiety as the interview progresses

History of sudden onset of phobic reactions and fears of

being alone, going outside or being inside. Persistent loss of self confidence and self esteem, self-

strength; is to lack muscular development or any interest in defending oneself; is to let doors be opened, to have one's arms held when crossing the street. To be feminine is to wear shoes which which inhibit the circulation. Is it not an intriguing observation that those very clothes which are hought to be flattering to the emale and attractive to the male are those which make it impossible for a women to defend heard.

In discriminately, but the propagandists for male supremacy broadcast that it is women who cause rape by being unchaste or in the wrong place at the wrong time.

— in essence, by behaving as ble for a woman to defend herself against aggression?

— in essence, by behaving as though we were free.

Rape is an act of aggression in which the victim is denied her selfdetermination. It is an act of followed by beatings or murder, the threat of death. And finally, rape is a form of mass terrorism, for the victims of rape are chosen indiscriminately, but the pro-pagandists for male supremacy broadcast that it is women who

Albany Police Department: 463-4141 SUNYA University Police: 457-7616

Self Defense Courses for Women

YWCA, 28 Colvin Ave., Albany, NY: 438-6608 SUNY Self-Defense classes & workshops, for info call: 457-8590

Counseling Services

Albany Rape Crisis Center, 79 N. Pearl St., Albany: 445-7547,

Schenectady Rape Crisis Center, c/o Schenectady YWCA, 44 Washington Ave., Schenectady, NY 12305: 346-2266 Refer Switchboard, 70 Central Ave., Albany: 434-1200

Equinox, 214 Lark St., Albany: 434-6135

Middle Earth, 102 Schuyler Hall, Dutch Quad, SUNYA: Counsel phone 457-5279, Hotline 457-7800

University Counseling Center, Business Administration 112, SUNYA: 457-8562

Capital District Psychiatric Center Crisis Intervention Unit:

Medical Care

Albany Medical Center, New Scotland Ave., Albany Emergency Room: 445-3131 Family Planning Clinic: 445-4383

St. Peter's Hospital, 315 S. Manning Blvd., Albany: 471-1318

Memorial Hospital, Northern Blvd. Albany: 471-3221 Planned Parenthood of Albany, 259 lark St., Albany

Whitney Young Jr. Community Health Center, Lark and Arbor Dr., Albany: 465-4771

SUNYA Health Service: 457-8633

Five Quad Volunteer Ambulance (University Students and Faculty only): 457-8633, 8622

Legal Aid Society, 55 Columbia Ave., Albany: 462-6765 S.A. Legal Services, CC 116 (Student Association, Campus

Center): 457-7911 Crime Victims Compensation Board, 875 Central Ave., Albany:

Community Legal Rights, 275 State St., Albany: 434-8153

Security Services

SUNYA Student Escort Service: 457-7616 Albany Crime Prevention Unit: 462-8033

SUNYA Off-Campus Association Project Security: 457-7928 United Tenants of Albany, Inc., 65 Columbia Ave., Albany:

Your local locksmith: See the yellow pages

Department of Public Safety, SUNYA campus: 457-7616

Support and Referral

Albany Rape Crisis Center: 445-7547, 7548 Schenectady Rape Crisis Center: 346-2266

Refer Switchboard: 434-1200

Middle Earth: Counsel phone: 457-5279, Hotline: 457-7800 Genesis, Sexuality Resource Center, 105 Schuyler Hall,

Dutch Quad, SUNYA: 457-8015

Albany Human Sexuality Clinic, New Scotland Ave., Albany:

Tri-Cities Women's Center, 196 Morton Ave., Albany. P.O. Box 166, Albany; NY 12201: 434-3755

Family Planning Advocates, 284 State St., Albany: 436-8408

Family Planning Clinic, 259 Lark St., Albany: 434-2182 National Organization for Women, 15 Columbia Pl., Albany:

SASU Women's Caucus, CC 116: 457-8087 Feminist Alliance, CC 347

Resource File

Mercy House for Women in Crisis, 12 St. Joseph Terrace, Albany:

Community Groups Against Rape

Albany Women Against Rape, P.O. Box 8014, Albany, 12203 Women's Coalition Against Rape Feminist Alliance, CC 347

Organizations Opposed to Sexual Harassment SUNY Affirmative Action Office, AD 344: 457-8590 Center for Women in Government, SUNYA, Draper Hall:

Working Women United Institute, 593 Park Ave., NY, NY 10021

Additional listings available at the Affirmative Action Office

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truggle for Israel/Palestine

nians. Unfortunately, the Zionisis dream of a "homeland for the Jews" has been turned in-

o a nightmare for their semitic cousins - the

The Israelis have effectively forbidden

U.S. officials to meet with any PLO representative. The issues here are very clear. The Zionists are not calling for a

peaceful Jewish state in which the Jews can

live in peace with their Arab neighbors, their old cousins, their blood relatives - the

semites. No! They want to reestablish the Kingdom of David...At whose expense do

they want to reestablish this Kingdom? At the expense of an oppressed, poor semitic peo-

ple called the Palestinians....Not all Jews are

Zionists and not all semites are Jews.

put them in a house and then . This was done by the Israelis. more innocent then anyone t is to say we've had enough. that Israeli forces in Lebanon to balance the Syrian presence

alestinians be happy with shelter in Arab country or is there ultimate

ere are 4 million Palestinians in the they live in Syria, they live in Jorthey live in Lebanon, they live in every ast country but that's not what they Why did Zionism arise? Because the wanted a piece of property, to say "this ne, this is my homeland". For the nian people, Palestine is their land e it was the land where they were no other land could take its place. that if you gave them the

ke the Jews of a homeland... hildren who e pall of war id they can

nean that, It was the same when established: you didn't have the community moving there. But ic existence which is important; at want to go back there they can litimate justice will be if we can e and united Palestine in which an live there together.

mmad Yadegari, adjunct pro-amic history and Middle East ion College, was also present at nd was the keynote speaker. The re excerpts from his speech, sen-48, most of the people of the their eyes to the suffering and of a misplaced group of semitic

ere they unsympathetic to the ne Palestinian people? 1) They vare of the heinous designs of the They were afraid of being accusad been badly treated by Gentiles Europe. A guilt complex is a

ther right or wrong, there is a Israel. And there are a people al in number called the Palesti-



FROM THE PEOPLE OF JERUSALEM TO THE PEOPLE OF THE LEBANON מתושבי ירושלים לתושבי לבנון مواطنو اورسليم العنسي

What is really outraging is that this kind of bombing and killing and mutilating and dispersing of the Lebanese and the Palestinian people has been going on for years in the name of retailation. Hasn't the time pushy? Tell them that the Palestinians are also a fact. No one can or should deny that

Israeli Project to help the Lebonese people left ho

Aspects also spoke to the Executive Director of the Greater Albany Jewish Federation, Steven Windmueller in its attempt to examine both sides of this dichotomy Windmueller recently returned from the

Do you think the American press is giving the issue fair coverage? Some feel they're leaning towards the Palestinian side.

It's not the question of whether they're lean ing towards the Palestinian side or to the Israeli side. It is a question of interpretion and the emphasis given in the media to this whole issue, I feel, raises some very serious charges of a double standard, so that the issues may be reported on, but the weighing and the interpretation of those issues is where I believe there is a real media credibili

May I infer that you believe that they focused on the sensationalism of the massacre and disregarded the broader issues?

I would say that the massacre in a number of ways proves to be a good example of this case in point. First of all, the initial reports of the number killed were exagerated I don't in-tend to belittle the value of human life and don't believe the loss of human life should be a case of comparing numbers, but I think there was a kind of emphasis placed on Israel as if it were unconcerned about what happened. Israel is a democracy and the people in a democracy respond: the Israelis responded and I think that in hind sight, the American media almost had to take a step back and swallow what they put forth in the early stages. I think that the society has responded and I think the administration in Israel has responded to them.

Do you think Israel bears any responsibility

I hope the formal conduct of inquiry will

Do you think there is any way Israel can secure her borders or will there always be upheaval?

Israel-Egyptian peace accord at Camp David, really the first steps towards an acceptance by the largest and most important of

The Palestinians have always refused to recognize Israel. Do you think that if they now affirmed Israel's right to exist that Israeli would return the West Bank or the Gaza

what it wants which is to create a state that

does away with a separate Jewish identity, and create what Palestinians call a "secular democratic state" in its place. Arafat and his colleagues in the PLO Charter do not pro-

vide for or allow for the right of Jews who came to Palestine before a certain date (1917 Balfour Declaration). There are alot of components here about what Mr. Arafat

may say, or not say, and what reality and

history in fact has shown us.

the Arab states; it accepted Israels existence and worked out a plan where it would return territory, and that's hope! I think that is the best example and most positive statement one can make - that if the other Arab states could accept or would accept Israel's right to exist then the same kind of arrangement could be made in the other situations.

Do you think that Israel will be content to withdraw from Lebanon now?

I think that issue is based on whether there is a simultaneous withdrawel by Syria from the Baaka Valley. If the Syrians and the Palestinians that remain in the valley withdraw, the withdraw. I think it's just a matter now of

Do you recognize the Palestinians right to a

I personally believe very firmly that the Palestinians have a right to a home. It's a great tragedy that for over 34 years the Arab government and PLO have elected to take a course of non-recognition and non-acceptance of Israel's presence in the region and have used war rather than other peaceful options for solving the problem. And have used the refugees, the Palestinian refugees, as a kind of pawn in this game. They sit in those camps thorughout the Arab world as a kind of visible symbol of the Arab world's unwillingness to even address the problem and just use it as a political and military kind of tool. It's tragic; they're playing with human beings who have a place and a right to be a part of this great thing they call the Middle East. People have forgotten that in 1947 there was a partition plan which called for a Palestinian entity and a Jewish entity. That's all but forgotten. Everyone wants o rewrite history and start all over. The tragedy is that the Arabs and the Jews have been scarred by all these years of war and hatred and they have to start building new levels of confidence-so Arabs can trust Jews

and Jews can trust Arabs and so that the rhetoric will give way to real experiences of Inetoric will give way to real experiences of living and working together. Name calling-terms like "genocide" and "Jews are the new Nazis" and "Begin is a new Hitler" are accentuating and intensifying the problem rather than bringing about solutions or looking at the real issue, which is secure boarders for Israel and the right and place for a new Do you think that the peace keeping force is

helping?

I worry about the peace keeping force because I think that what Israel found out to its sadness, the peace keeping force will seeand with all these factions and animosity between groups, peace will be fragile because of old hostilities. I worry that all of these forces that go in may not come out safe and secure. Do you think that the Begin/Sharon govern-ment has been loyal to the wishes of the Icrael people? Do you think that Begin is a

I don't even think the terms make sense because you're implying that there was a preconceived plan to destroy people and that the plan somehow had a pattern. That's from the northern borders the PLO as a military force. The Israeli posture is one of having made a determination of protecting its citizens and once and for all removing the potential that violence will be visited upon them. The people of Israel and historians will judge on the merits of Israeli policy in this situation. The official conduct of inquiry will udge whether there was any complicity or ncorrect behavior in the particular matter of the massacre, either by the military or the government. It is an obscenity to suggest that there is a comparison between the leadership of Israel and the Nazi war machine. I am personally offended by the notion of this com-parision because I believe it is an effort to Jews and Israel in a very defensive corner. I think it's a crude effort of racist strategy to somehow develop a different premise for the Jews and Israel than for the rest of the world. Do you think people are using the situation as a vehicle to further anti-semitism?

I think that there is a kind of bias, hatred, and

racism there to emote or create an environ ment of anti-Jewish feeling.

The need for roots is something we all share and even within these clear cut positions there would still seemingly be room for understanding and compromise. The plight of the Palestinian people is a grave one, but no less than the Israel position that demands safety for her people that live in the border areas. The Palestinians have consistently refused to recognize Israel's right to exist while Israel has taken a defensive stand that would seem to eliminate the West Bank or Gaza Strip as potential homelands for this

The "Holy Land", the homeland of eastern and western religion alike is steeped in a history of blood. We can all only hope that the bloodshed will come to an end, and all the children who have grown up under the pall of war will know | peace in a land they can call their own.



From Ritual To Rock: Gabriel Is Secure

song on the new Peter Gabriel album is called 'I Have the Touch', and Gabriel does, indeed, seem to have the touch. The album, entitled 'Security', demonstrates that Gabriel continues to be one of the most progressive, intellilgent, and talented persons on the rock music scene. Ever since he began his recording career (at the ripe old age of seventeen) as lead vocalist and songwriter for Genesis. Gabriel has consistently combined intriguing lyrics set to innovative, yet comprehensible music, with his considerable powers as a singer.

Miles Kurland

His gift to create and powerfully express his unique form of imagery is augmented by his intense stage presence, which supplies a theatrical element to his sound. This album is the latest expression of an artist whose consistent excellence remains in

Not that things have always gone well for Gabriel; his previous lbum Peter Gabriel III was very nearly unreleased in this country because Atlantic Records was convinced of its lack of commerci potential. As it turns out, the joke was on them. Mercury Records took the album, and promoted it with the release of 'Games Withou Frontiers' as a single, and found that they had a success on thei hands. The album helped establish Gabriel's solo career after his his first two albums, although critically acclaimed, met with small com mercial success. Gabriel had demonstrated that commercial success was not the over-tiding concern of his career when he shocked the just as they were about to break into world-wide recognition and (their first album sold less than 600 copies when initially released) was given great creative reign by the other members of the band in the realion of the epic 'Lamb Lies Down on Broadway', and he realized that if he stayed with the band, he would have to sacrifice his newly ound freedom. Apparently the other band members resented the theatricality of his perforances with them, which they felt distracted the audience from the music, and were concerned by the increasing forminance of his influence on their music

Nevertheless, Gabriel's apocalyptic 'Supper's Ready', a twenty-three minute interpretation of Revelations worthy of Blake, is still proudly performed as part of Genesis' live repetoire.

Gabriel's past, however, is prologue. While it is difficult to be connuously innovative for over fourteen years. Gabriel has yet to falter. Security' is as progressive and refreshing as anything he has ever done. In fact, one's first listening is something of a shock, because urity' is different from anything Gabriel has ever done, but this can be said of any of his albums, with or without Genesis. This is not to say that he is inconsistant, on the contrary, he is consistantly enigmetic and singularly difficult to predict. One element is common to this album and his last, namely heavy reliance upon rhythm and percussion, used in unique ways

This record's preoccupation with rhythm is understandable because this is something of a theme album, the theme being the primitive and tribal, the ritualistic elements of modern life and life in the brush. "The Family and Fishing Net" portrays a modern wedding ceremony as a ritual sacrifice, right out of the pages of The Golden Bough. "Rhythr of the Heat" is more direct, it is a portrayal of a shamanic tribal dance. primal without invoking specificities, the imagery can call to mind the traditions of the American Indian, the Australian Aborigine, the Polynesian, the pre-Christian European pagan, all in one. He deals with the root archetypes which underlie culture, and effectively unify the human experience. Gabriel sees civilization as a thin veneer over an abyss of instinct and ancestral memories.

Instead of this vision being horrible as in Conrad's "Heart of Darkness" or Golding's "The Lord of the Flies", it is also beautiful, animalistic, alive. The spirit and the flesh are one, the earth and the blood are one. The alienation of modern life lies in the inability to inegrate or recognize this inheritance which we share in

This is pretty heavy stuff for rock and roll, but the theme isn't the only fascination of this album; there's the music! The entire work is predominated by the use of the Fairlight CMI (Computer Musical Instument), state of the art technology which makes older synthesizers sound like doorbells by comparison. The gist of the instrument's difference is that one can reproduce virtually any sound (or other instru ment) with it, and alter it in just about any way imaginable. Example which would digitally record the characteristics of the sound, and assign it to the plano style keyboard. One could then play the instru-ment and sound as if one were breaking a series of properly tuned lightbulbs! Then the computer gives almost unlimited power to alter the sound to taste, even so far as combining it with other sounds; say Hello" into the mike, and play a keyboard full of lightbulb-Hellos. The resultant sound is not the same as the sound of "Helio" recorded on tape over the sound of a lightbulb (although the Fairlight is capable of multitracking, too), but is instead a combination of the sounds. The Fairlight is basically the ultimate dream instrument, and the sound quality of the digital instrument is outstanding. This album is recorded digitally, so the CMI and the other conventional instruments and cals are as crisp and clear as vinyl will allow.

The total effect of this album is both visceral and unworldly. It's acually brilliant, as is the musicianship. Gabriel is joined by Tony Levin (who is a member of the newly reconstructed King Crimson on bass and stick, Jerry Marotta on drums, and Peter Hammill (formerly of Van der Graaf Generator) on backup vocals.

All in all, this record is a welcome addition to the long wait (well over two years) for it is justified. It is encouraging to know that Gabriel will release no riffs until ripe. This monkey hopes that Gabriel will con inue to shock him to life for many years to come

a pounding death knell- a slow heartbeat of rhythn Looking out the window/ I see the red dust clear/ High up on the red rock/ Stands the shadow with the spear."A startling image and just the beginning of the startling new album by Peter Gabriel. t's called Security but don't believe it for a minute. This is an album where the listener must "submit to trust." There is no choice.

Damian VanDenburgh

From open to close, Security is anything but something easy and nfortable to listen to. It grabs tight from the first song and will make you cower or dance hystercally. Hysterically is the key word in this ew. It is a diving sort of rhythmic album-not funky, mindless dance music. Ignore the lyrics, then the music bites; ignore the music and the rics transcend modern song lyrics and become poetry. Taken as a whole, one realizes that this album is an "artistic statement". Peter Gabriel is not monkeying around.

The first song "The Rhythm of the Heat" sets the tone for the entire

lbum. It rells the story of an observer who becomes possessed by the hythm of a civilization and a culture. In short, powerful- yet, just the eginning. "San Jacinto" tells the story of an Indian who is dying. He nllows a medicine man up the San Jacinto Mountain in Southern California "Past Sit 'n' Bull steakhouse/ white men dream." and per forms a death ritual. We assume he dies but the song ends with the stirring chorus of "We will walk- on the land/ We will breathe- of the air/ We will drink- from the stream/ We will live- hold the line." This is a major point in the Gabriel album (and one is contained in each iong so that the final song "Kiss of Life" makes a stunning summation). There will be survival- the culture will not be absorbed

Here is the literal social creature and a chronicling of his actions. He a primordial system of contact (this contact being used a motive for acction-social and otherwise.) We do not meet a human though. The song begins by describing the electricity passed by a fleeting glance of "being" has "...all that fur and all that hair/Oh, do I dare... I have the touch." It is the contact of two cultures. Gabriel wants to convey to us that there is more to this being than fur and hair. There's a heart that is pumping the same blood through veins the same as urs. The first step wards coalescence is through the reaching out and the contact that occurs. When one the courage to do so. "I need contact/ Nothing ems to please/I need contact."
"The Family and the Fishing Net" is a phenomenal song, It tells the

story of a wedding rite as if it were seen through the eyes of western culture. It is terrifying and grotesquely sexual. "Light creeps through er secret tunnels/Sucked into the open spaces/ Burning out in sud len flashes/ Draining blood from will-fed faces." Rife with psychoexual images, the song seems to corrupt a simple ceremony with the Freudian disease that has become an almost religiously infectious part of western life. It is a subtle point he makes in a song filled with subtleties and subtle distinctions ("The body and the flesh.") The song ends with the cutting of a wedding cake but by songs end, the cutting becomes a cannabilistic rite. "Nervous hands grip tight the knife/ Ir the darkness, till the cake is cut. / Passed around in little pieces/ The body and the flesh. / The family and the fishing net." Jerry Marotta's drumming is amazing; acting out the words and transforming the song into a visualized image. An important "character" is intorduced in this whom the winter saves."He reappears in "Kiss of Life".

The second side opens with "Shock the Monkey", the single released for FM airplay. This is the theme song for the album. The example talking about. Assuming the monkey is an ancestor of modern ma now hypocritical and heinous it is of us to torture it for the sake of knowledge. This feeling of vicarious observation touched or family and the Fishing Net" is spelled out in "Shock the Monkey" This song is a warning- not a malevolent one but a reminder that the monkey is as human as the human torturing it. "There is one thing and animal ("the body and the flesh") in that time.

The second side signals a change in perspective. The first side points out and labels our "crimes" against an "uncivilized" culture, and the second side gives room to that uncivilized culture. "Lay your Hands on Me" is the "The Family..." from the viewpoint of the one being observed. The hypocrites and grotesqueries are duly noted. "I'm living way beyond my ways and means, living in the zone of the betweens.../working in gardens, thornless roses, fat men play with their garden hoses." The "native" touched in "I Have the Touch" nov sits in a chair at a garden party buffered by the space of a cultural barrier, wanting the touch once again. "But still the warmth flows through me/ And I sense you know me well... I am willing- lay your hands on

The album ends with "Kiss of Life." The earth mother, the ancestral statue dances before "the fishermen." "Dancing for the slow release, first the boy and then the beast/ Then the beast." ("The Body and the Flesh") She beckons to all to join in the dance- from the observer in "The Rhythm of the Heat" to the lifeguard in "The Family and the Fishing Net". She is the essence- the startling beauty of the life we all

If this review has not made its point-look at the album cover. Retter yet, let it look at you. There is a statue or a mask, (presumably anclent) but it's a video image. The transfer of past to future while main-taining the essence of the original intention is Gabriel's point. To not "Hold the line" is to let go of our beginning and go skettering off blind-y into our future. With this album. Peter Gabriel may hopefully

The Genius Is A Dunce

gives a novel or poem an extra degree of distinction, to the extive qualities of the work itself from the nal extraordinary act of its creator. The despair in Sylvia Plath's darkest verses, for example, is underscored for modern ing her head in the oven while her children slept a few rooms away.

Jessica Treadway

Not so with John Kennedy Toole and A Confederacy of Dunces. Toole killed himself in 1969, long before the book was published, but in the much larger, genuinely engrossing world of its characters, this

this is Toole's success -- comes solely from Ignatius J. Reilly's outrage at his place in the world and his half-hearted attempts to His place is New Orleans, and from the

moment we meet Ignatius we realize this is a lucky break for him, although he doesn't know it. In a city known for its Mardi Grasian, anything-goes atmoshphere, our fat and sloppy hero, plagued by a faulty syloric valve that shuts painfully in the face of degeneracy, who farts and belches in public and consumes dozens of foot-long wieners at a sitting, is regarded as just another specimen of oddball, if a bit bigger

good enough to be given a recording con-tract. In the late spring of 1981, they released "Who Can It Be Now?" (their cur-

rent hit here), and back then down there it

spent many weeks in the top five, finally

certifying gold. The second single, "Down Under," released in November of '81 top-

ped the performance of its predecessor.

Their album, Business As Usual was releas-

gressive music fans, but among the masses.



savage, satiric sense of humor and a shed, but in the much larger, genuinegrossing world of its characters, this
evens a trite, distant, and incidental.

Sound like the type of boy you'd like to
bring home to mother? Hardly. But -- and
this is a big but -- Ignatius' repellent looks

seems a trite, distant, and incidental. philosophy of life guided by the goddess

composing with guitarist Ron Strykerkt.

Hay's lyrics are intelligent, especially on "I Can See It In Your Eyes," a well-played

The book's title comes from a quotatio by Swift: "When a true genius appears in the world, you may know him by this sign, against him." If Ignatius is the genius, the dunces are the people who make up his world: his long-suffering mother, whose regatively affect her sons value: Miss Triv. Igantius' antique co-worker at Levy Pants, who comes to work in robe and slip ers and snores through the workday; Myrna Mynkoff, an abrasive grad school lassmate of Ignatius from the Bronx now speaking boldly" on the campus lecture circuit about "Sex in Politics: Erotic Liberty as a Weapon Against Reactionaries." Plus a handful of other characters who, in a handful of other characters, several local-color subplots, add to the

Business At Its Best

ebut albums can be funny. It seems that some bands can release dozens of "debut" lbums, and never really hit it big. Others, ike The Cars, release a superb debut album, followed by other big successes. Yet others, like Boston, release a magnifi-cant effort, only to be followed by a long add another name to the list of excellent in- ed in the States in early May. The band is roductory records: Men At Work's really hitting it big, not only among pro-

Robert Schneider

Business as Usual. Whether they'll coninue to race ahead like The Cars, or fade away like Boston remains to be seen. This fact cannot be negated: Business As Usual s an album definitely worth looking into.

Men At Work hall from Australia, a land which has given us quart-sized beer cans. its previous musical offerings, like Rick Sprngfield, and the above mentined 7th grade worite, the prospect of a new act from Australia may leave one slightly less than hrilled. Fortunately, Men At Work are as good as their name is different. They were somewhat of a local legend in the Melbourne suburb of Richmond in 1980. neir reputation began to spread all over the continent/country, as they sold out shows all over the place. In Australia in general, and in Melbourne in particular, small clubs abound. The competition among the myriad bands is fierce, and Police, and the late Bon Scott of AC/DC. there's great pressure to innovate and ex- At some points, he's all of the above and

A listen to the album reveals why

The most distinct part of the Men At Work sound is the unique quality of Colin Hay's voice. At different points on the record, he reminds a listener of Carlos Santana, Steve Winwood, Sting of the ple, "Down Under," could easily be attributed to a Jamaican Reggae band, but Still, they are a one album band, and must it's not. Definitely one of the better songs | release another album quickly. Too much on the record, it blends wild lyrics with a very satisfying musical backup, featuring a beautiful flute, that flits through the song

mastery of the saxophone. "Who Can It Be Now?", the song that you're hearing so much of these days, would be a pale shadow of what it is if it didn't feature Ham's sax playing. Of course, some credi should be given to Hay's lyrics on this one po. His paranoid lyrics bring a smile to

hard to pick a favorite, but after carefu onsideration, "Underground" seems to be Without a doubt the most rocking song n the album, it will get the air guitar (and

ill but the harshest critics satisfied. Men At Work know how to record a single. Most of the songs on Business As Usual are under 4 minutes long, and the only one that can be considered long, "Down By The Sea," is one of the weaker tunes on the record. peiser on drums is hardly utilized, so

on their hands. The album is doing well. paid for it, like Boston. Meatloaf took eon: Greg Ham does a good job on the flute, along with the keyboards, but his most notable contribution to this disk is his

Zebop! Santana Strikes Again

that Santana wowed a crowd of over half a million people a podstock with its hard driving, heav Latin-influenced rock. Fourteen album and innumerable personnel changes later Santana still has the same effect on its au UCB/WCDB sponsored concert at the

Robert Gordon

Santana fits perfectly into "the whole i larger than the sum of its parts" category Led by its namesake, Carlos Santana, the tion in addition to drummer Graham Lea trifying guitar playing. Their presence stood out right from the beginning, as did lead vocalist Alexander . Ligertwood. Ligertwood's distinct vocals on "Searchin" and Right," combined with powerful percussion Russ Ballard's "Winning" off of last year's nit album Zebop! proved his ability from the improved in the Steve Winwood/Blind



Next up was a slightly restrained rendi-tion of "Black Magic Woman/Gypsy Queen," the group's famed segue from its early period, which just didn't have the explosiveness of the version featured on the group's live Moonflower album. "Oye Como Va" featured good interplay between Santana and keyboardist Richard Baker, though Ligertwood showed he should brush up on his Spanish a little bit. Sandwiched in between a number of instrumentals were tunes off the band's current album, the Afro-influenced Shango, ncluding another Ballard tune "Nowhere o Run,"; "Oxum (Oshun)," which eatured a tour de force by the percuss ection, and the melodic "Hold On. Following an extended power solo by bass guitarist David Margen was the instrumenoud, piercing guitar runs by Santana and a who was later joined by Santana on the

The encores showed the band was still than ever.

Ligertwood's vocals were as strong as ever on "Open Invitation" while Santana's guitar screeched throughout. "She's Not There," the old Zombies hit, was an absolute piledriver, which exemplified San tana's ability to do excellent cover versions of other's material. The last fifteen minutes of the show was pure Carlos Santana, whose quitar skills, especially in holding a Atlantic. He closed out the performance with the blues-like "Europa" and left the stage with the band doing an African chant rom Shango, while the stage lit up to display a mural depicting African natives.

The band seems to have found strong stability in its current line-up, which has re-mained the same for the last three albums The percussion section of Raul Rekow mando Peraza meshes so well with Lear, Baker, Marger and Carlos Santana that it can be said Santana, the surprise of Woodstock, is not so surprisingly better

ballad about an attempt to rekindle the flame of an old relationship. Hav demonstrates his lyrical astuteness with this song - Winter kisses when your lips were blue/Like chasing wild geese in the nyone who pays close attention to them snow/Pressing faces on the window panes/But that's a long long time ago. On an album of very enjoyable songs, it's What's so interesting about this record is the band's ability to leap from style to style.

> ug in their instruments to it. On final examination, the album leave

Without a doubt, Men At Work have a

Hulla-Baloo (436-1640) 1,2— Emerald City; 3— USB; 6— Exit, Zevlion; 8,9— Galas; 10—Silver Chicken.

Yesterday's (489-8066)

Pauly's Hotel (463-9082) Oct 3-Doc Scanlon; Thurs, Fri-Rob at the Plano: Sat-Bubbles

Justin McNeil's (436-7008)

Lark Tavern (463-9779) 2-Too Late for Long Hair Boys; 8.

The Shelf (436-7707)

-Mike Agranoff; 2-Victoria Braik; -Sprucewood Splinter Group; 9-Glenn

Troy Music Hall (273-0038) Oct 1—Asleep at the Wheel: Oct 16—Lionel Pink Floyd's The Wall Hampton and His Orchestra, students University Cinema 1 & 2

\$10.50, \$8.50 B.J. Clancu's (462-9623)

-Eddie Angel Band: 2-Lumpen Proles y Junk: 8, 9-Ellen McIlwane

The Van Duck (374-2406) Gemini Jazz Cafe (462-0044)

Sun-Wed-Joie Bell: Thurs-Sat-Fats Jef-Skinflints (436-8301)

288 Lark (462-9148) -Too Late for Long Hair Boys; 6-Tapps;

Oct 9-Holly Near, tickets \$6 in advance, \$7 at the door, for tickets, call Susun:

SUNYA PAC Recital Hall Oct 8—Classical Guitarist David Tanenbaum at 8:00 pm. \$2.50 w/tax cards, sr. citizens and students \$3.50, \$5.00 general. Oct 3, 2:30 pm—Albany Pocket Opera performs

King Arthur, \$3 general, \$2 students and

Elbo Room (465-9001) Ramada Inn Club Car Lounge

SUNYA CC Ballroom Oct 9-NEBO

Third St. Theater (436-4428) 2, 3-Diva; 4-Elephant Man; 5, 6 -Walkabout Madison (489-5431)

UA Heliman Colonie 1 & 2 (459-2170) Oct 1, 2—Downtime

Eighth Step Coffee House (434-1703) Fast Times at Ridgemont High (R), 7:30 and 1—Mike Agranoff; 2—Victoria Braik; 9:20; Diner (R), 7:30 and 9:40

Fox Colonie 1 & 2 (459-1020) The Chosen; The Challenge

11, 2-Deathtrap LC 7; II 1, 2-Star Wars

1. 2—Classy Trash and LeRox: 8. International Film Group (457-8390)
9—Sharks: 14—Synergy: 15, 16—Sox
The Chateau (465-9086)

The Chateau (465-9086)

LC 18
International Film Group (457-8390)
1—To Sir With Love: 2—Duck Soup
Fireside Theater (463-2970) Fireside Theater (463-2970) 6-Grease: 17-Saturday Night Fever. Ballroom

SUNYA Gallery ard Koren prints and drawings N.Y. State Museum (474-5832) Thomas Murphy Paintings, Manhatta bserved (Photos), Agricultural N.Y.

Nelson A. Rockefeller Empire State Plaza Collection (463-4478)

reader's understanding of Igntius' need to upgrade his society and, ultimately, to

There are a few nathetic moments in Confederacy, but these are saved from being maudlin by Toole's brilliant, purposely affected narration and Ignatius' hilarious tirades against the lack of "theology and geometry, taste and decency" in the modern world. In case you haven't guessed it, this is a funny, funny book. Its author may be dead, but the novel is full of life and laughter and, finally, hope. Ignatius may disgust you, but his adventures will make you laugh out loud-- possibly even cackle. Go out and look for A Confederacy of Dunces (it's available in paperback now); don'twait for the fickle whims of Fortuna to top twenty

Various ABC The Lexicon of Love Duran Duran Men At Work Business as Usual REM

Chronic Town Peter Gabriel Security Imperial Bedroo Elvis Costello It's Hard Built for Speed Stray Cats Night and Day). Joe Jackson I Rananarama "Shy Boy" 12. A Flock of Seagulls A Flock of Seagulls

Nehraska Teen Beat 14 Revillos 15. Fear of Strangers 16. Bow Wow Wow I Want Candy 18. Modern English After the Snou 19. Billy Idol

Forever Nou



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Task Force support

In response to the lead article in the September 24 issue of the ASP, I would like to comment on some of the acivities of the President's Task Force on Women's Safety which demonstrate a strong commitment by the University to the concerns of women.

Four years ago, in response to concerns about the safety of women on this campus which were expressed by members of the campus community, President O'Leary established the President's Task Force on Womens Safety. The members of the Task Force include representatives from student's organizations and the University administration as well as individual students and staff who share the concerns of the Task Force. Since its inception, the Task Force has worked toward ensuring that the University at Albany provides an environment in which women, indeed all members of the campus community, can study and work safely. A dedicated, energetic group, the Task Force has been extremely effective. Ame many accomplishments are: improved lighting on both campuses and Alumni Quad, installation of the Blue Light Emergency Phone System, increased sensitization and patrol by campus police, creation of the SUNYA Escort Service, campus-wide self defense courses for women, publication of the "Rape Supplement", promotion of safe ty precautions, and information on women's safety resources through the distribution of posters, brochures and cards. The posters and cards provide telephone numbers for services such as SUNYA Escort Service, University Police, the Rape Crisis Center, and the SUNYA Counseling Center.

Not included in this impressive list of accomplishments is perhaps the most important product of the labor of these dedicated members of the community-a unified effort by various campus constituencies toward a common goal. The drawing together of the many talents and energies of various groups and focusing those resources toward im-proving the well being of all is certainly one of the most important achievements of any group, be it a Task Force or an entire society.

The most recent example of this cooperative relationship at work is the Women's Safety Awareness Days and Women's Solidarity Day Program held September 29th through October 1st. A great deal of effort put forth by members of the President's Task Force on Women's Safety, the Feminist Alliance and the Student Association, with the support of many others, resulted in a program of great value to the entire campus community.

While all of the Task Force's activities will not be as well

publicized as the Women's Safety Days Program, the Task Force will indeed continue to work toward the goal of a safe and secure environment for all who share this campus and welcomes the involvement of other groups and in-

-Patricia T. McCord Chair, President's Task Force on Women's Safety

Brown's defense

To the Editor:

I am writing in response to an article in the Albany Student Press issue of September 24, 1982 dealing with the topic of rape, and providing readers with a reporter's view of one student's feeling about University support systems. I find the headline of the article particularly disturbing in light of the many support systems for women which exist on our campus; thus, the ASP seems to convey to its readers that the University is unconcerned about rape and that there are few, if any, support systems in place. This is not the case, and I urgently request that you print this letter in your next edition in order to provide your readers with accurate information.

Initially, I want you to know I understand that the reporter had limited access to information, since several persons interviewed are bound by a pledge of confidentiality and do not review or reveal details of a case as a matter of principle and-or professional ethics. Thus, the reporter in this specific instance found it necessary to base the report essentially on the statements of one person. As an outcome, the article lacks balance, and given my direct knowledge of the case, it is both incomplete and misleading.

For the record, the University cares deeply about safety-especially the safety of O'Leary's Task Force on Women's Safety (established three years ago) stands as strong testimony to that.

th the Student Health Service and the University Police Department are well trained and there are established protocols in place in both areas to provide timely and effective support and action for victims of rape and-or sexual assault. One key issue, however, is immediate reporting by the victim, in order that maximum use of resources beyon the campus can be utilized. There are established and effective relationships among the University, the Albany County Rape Crisis Center, area hospitals, the District Attorney,

and other support mechanisms. In my view, rape is a violent crime. Victims deserve imediate, supportive, and caring professional assistance in

order to provide the legal, medical, and psychological support which is so critical

I believe that our University has mechanisms in place to provide this maximum support when violent crimes of this nature are quickly brought to the attention of those best

The last point I wish to make deals with a quote attributed to me in the article of September 24. The quote is grossly incomplete and inaccurate; it represents a distortion of the lengthy explanation and background which I provided for the reporter. The points that need to be clearly stated are these: rape, a serious crime, is a felony. The University's student-disciplinary system is neither designed nor equipped to deal with felonies such as rape or murder. Allegations involving such serious charges must be dealt with through the duly-established procedures and protections of the criminal justice system. The on-campus judicial-disciplinary system is useful and effective in resolving alleged violations of the rules and regulations duly established by our University Council. This on-campus system operates under the procedures established. The parameters of that system do not include serious felonies such as those mentioned above. This statement in no way negates the important responsibilities of University units such as the University Police Department and the Student Health Service in assisting students and others to have full access to their rights and protections as citizens under the broader system of justice which lies beyond the campus,

-Neil C. Brown
Dean for Student Affairs

In researching the article mentioned above "Raped woman finds little University support" (ASP, September 24), the reporter — news editor Teri Kaplowitz — spoke to Assistant Director of Police John Hennighan, Middle Earth's Counseling Coordinator Margot Miglins and Coodinator Dave Jenkins, Affirmative Action Director Gloria DeSole, Student Health Director Janet Hood, and Neil Brown himself. Kaplowitz retraced Shapiro's steps in order to find out exactly what happened. Because of professional confidentiality, none of the people she interviewed could directly address Shapiro's case, but each gave insight to problems rape victims face. The reporter based her story on interviews with many people, not just one.

Middle Earth's reply

Womans' Safety Awareness Days occured this past week demonstrating the importance of conciousness raising within the university for women's safety. There is a need for these kind of programs at SUNYA. Sexual harrassment and rape do exist on campus as indicated in your Sept. 24 issue of the ASP. Teri Kaplowitz wrote about a rape victim and the lack of concern and support within the university in dealing with her case

References were made to Middle Earth, a student run counseling center on campus, but we were not depicted as a service empathetic to victimized women. Middle Earth is an organization concerned with rape victims and their needs. Phone counselors receive extensive training throught one semester in crisis intervention for crises such as rape, drug overdose and suicide. Whether it is five minutes or five months after a rape, a victim can find support and understranding within Middle Earth on any issue whether to prosecute a rapist.

It is difficult for us to defend our name and reputation since we hold elient confidentiality as a top priority. Breaking a confidence would be undermining the philosophy

behind Middle Earth. Whether we can defend ourselves is irrelevant. What is important is that we will continue assistance to students with immediate or long range problems. As a phone counselor, I stand behind Middle Earth and our reputation as a human service program,

-Cindy Katz Middle Earth Volunteer

Fire safety

As a concerned RA and student living on campus under the new fire safety policy, I find it necessary to reply to the letter that appeared in the Sept. 14 edition of the ASP, by Madelyn El Kelstein. Although Miss Kelstein's letter brought up an important topic — the new fire safety policy - I believe that her position that the policy is dangerous is

For those of the student body unfamiliar with the new fire policy, the procedure is as follows: When an alarm is sounded, each individual is responsible for awakening and locating his or her suitemates. They are to then vacate the premises and to assemble in a previously designated area. The RA's of each section, although they do not open each and every suite and room door, cover their entire section by knocking no less than five times on each door while shouting that there is a fire. The RA's then proceed to the areas where their sections have assembled and ask each suite if there is a person missing who may possibly still be in the building. In the event of an actual fire, the RA would alert the firemen that a person is missing from, for example, suite 206, and may possibly be in the room, and the firemen will check these rooms first.

In Miss Kelstein's letter she stated that she was shocked

to discover that RA's will not be going into every room to check for people who "may not have heard the fire alarm or who may not have thought it necessary to leave." For those who did not hear the alarm, this is where suitemates, who are most likely to care about each other's well being, will look out for one another and take responsibility for themselves. In the future, when we all leave SUNYA and begin living our individual lives, there will not be another person constantly watching over us ready to grab and literally push us out of a burning building. As for those who feel that it is unnecessary to leave, I direct you to the fact that if you hear a fire alarm, you LEAVE! Miss Kelstein states that "if they (the students) are caught in their rooms by an RA, they could be in big trouble." The whole purpose of the safety system and its drills is to protect you, the student. It is not designed to give Judicial Board members something to do with their spare time.

With almost all students at SUNYA age 17 on up, I believe we are past the stage where safety systems are viewed with the attitude that "if I don't leave my room those RA's and RD's are going to yell at me and I'll be in big trouble." Miss Kelstein states, "Once people understand that no one will come looking for them, they will remain in their suites." I give the student body more credit than that. Personally, I would not risk my life and the lives of my suitemates because I heard an alarm, knew I would not get caught", and therefore stayed in a potentially burning

The focus of the new fire policy is on the responsibility we all have to look after our own lives and the lives of the people we care about. This policy attempts to, and I believe is successful in, its ultimate goal: The maximum possible safety of every student in the event of a fire.



Aspects

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Off-campus gay male social club forming. Bi's welcome also. Non-political, discreet social gatherings. By invitation only. For application write: P.O. Box 2169; E.S.P. Station; Albany, New York 12220.

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Dersonal

Third annual no JAP party. Tonight 9-12. Melville Lower Lounge, State Quad. Beer, Munchies, Soda. \$2.00.

open Council Meeting Monday, Oct 4 10pm in the Fireside Lounge. All Welcome

Wanted Cute, funny guy to send a rose to Sunrise in Ten Broeck 3041 SUNYA night at the Rafters, sponsored by Tusc; Info: Gil, 7-7540. I want everyone to know that I LOVE

There was no better way to spend the last half-a-year. Happy Anniverlove always, Eric

Funny Honey Bunny, The reason I fight with you is because I love making up Bestest Buddy.

Sweetheart
When I bought you a drink 7 months
ago, I never thought it would turn
out like this! You are my love and
closest friend. Many more good
times.

ILY, Mookie ILY. Mookie

I still miss you!

Robin Thanks for finding my book. No name.

Class of '84
General Council
Meeting - Monday
Oct 4 at 10 pm
in the Fireside
Lounge - All Welcome

Friday 4-8 Bar Liquor \$.70 Imptd Bile Beer \$.90

next week

Saturday and Sunday 3-6

Karen Sue
I'm so glad you're here. I know we
were both a little anxious but
everything's turned out great.
You're the best!

Big Sis

Big Sis SUNYA night at the Rafters, spons, by Tusc.; Info: Marty, 7-8685

Rich and John
I'm so glad you two are my friends.
Thanks for everything. Sorry I
distract you while you're studying
(not really - just thought I'd say
that). Love your music!

Phred Quick. Kiss me again - I'm still con-scious.

You're welcome alsol

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Classified ads are being accepted in the Business Office, Campus Center 332 during regular business hours. Classified advertising must be paid in cash at the time of insertion. No checks will be accepted. Minimum charge for billing is \$25.00 per issue.

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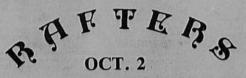


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Located on the second floor of the Campus Center, the UAS-run dining room provides waitress-service lunch, a catering facility for banquets and socials, and on weekends turns into the Mousetrap. a mellow wine and cheese habitat often featuring live music. The renovation was conceived

may not be as apparent.

last fall after the successful

Because of staff reductions, the Computing Center is unable to

make the necessary improvements

on an antiquated Bursar and

Registrar system. "As a result, it re-

Chi. The money to pay them co

Budget cutbacks reduce services at the Gym - the indirect effects

▼Front Page

staff - one-sixth less than last year 'We are simply not allowed to fill positions left vacant by those going o other areas," said Nitecki.

While the direct effects of these budget cuts may be evident to most students, a 13 1/2 hour per week cutback in hours at the library; a two hour per week cutback in hours at the Campus Center; and a 125 the money spent there can't spent per semester cutback in hours spent elsewhere."

UUP contract

ing September and October of 1981 The 32-man committee, with representatives from most SUNY schools, "worked with great diligence in addressing problems' which had plagued employee rela-

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Welcomes Back

ALBANY

STATE

#1 Screenprinter on Campus (Telethon, Mayfest, Class of '82,..) the lower level of the Campus 'says the room has become more Center, said Lester Hynes, UAS functional and efficient. Some 17 Campus Center Food Service Direc-

The Patroon Room furniture was nearing the end of its useful life, according to Hynes. The tables and the new lunch menu has been imchairs are now being used in the proved, Hynes said. It now offers Kumquat, the dining hall on Alum-ni Quad.

Hynes estimated the final cost of the renovation to be between \$85,000 and \$90,000. The money, data is not in yet, he says, "but he said, was taken from UAS funds aside for renewals and replacements, and the project is increase is similar to the increase part of ongoing SUNYA im-

Along with considerable pus center.

new tables were added, increasing sit-down capacity in the room.

such dishes as "Shrimp Florentine" and a "Fettucine Du Chef."

data is not in yet, he says, "but from the feel of things business is up around 25 percent." He says this renovations downstairs in the camwere impressed with the new changes. Some faculty members described the new dining room as 'pleasant,' others praised the ligh

and open atmosphere.

UAS is not quite at the "break Room, according to Hynes. One employee says this is because the prices are less expensive than retail restaurants, which adds to the

room's popularity.

Besides the lunch business, the room averages about 3 parties a week, Hynes said, University groups have UAS serve up such dishes as Burgandy, Piemontaise or Roast Duckling with orange sauce

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Men's or women's casuals 2399 A. For women; Soft, supple leather uppers, long wearing, flexible

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this ad was S.A. funded

OCTOBER 1, 1982 - ALBANY STUDENT PRESS Sports 13

Danes gear for Union rivalry

Eagle pass and returned the ball 46 yards late in the first quarter. A defensive pass interference call the goal line, turning it over to Brockport. But, on brought the ball next to the Eagle end zone on the entheir first play, Eagle fullback Dave Cotter returned



Sixteen Division II and III tennis teams from northern Pennsylvania, New York and New England will converge on Albany's Dutch and ndian tennis courts this weekend for the nor thern regional Eastern Collegiate Athletic Con ference Tennis Tournament. Opening matches are scheduled to get under way at 9 a.m. today

and tomorrow.

The sure-handed John Dunham fumbled the ball on suing play. Following that penalty was an unusual sequence of plays that resulted in two Dane touchdowns

Albany recovered the loose ball and was up 6-0.

An Eagle penalty on the conversion attempt gave Albany a one-point safety. Then, immediately following, the Danes set up their second touchdown of the day with a nifty onside kick against the unsuspectin

hem," Ford said.

Quarterback Tom Pratt didn't waste any time as he loaded a 46-yard bomb to receiver Pete McGrath for Dane touchdown. Tom Lincoln's extra point wa ood and the Danes widened their lead to 14-0.

A Dunham ten-yard reverse, a 39-yard pass to wide ceiver Bob Brien and a 39-yard field goal off the foo

ne passes for 105 yards.

"We jumped on them a couple of times. We played sloppy, but we had moments of brilliance," said Ford

The Danes will want more than just "moments o brilliance" tomorrow against their rivals from Union. "We just want to play a good football game against

All action can be heard on 91FM beginning at 1:15

Women harriers win

personally feel that this is the most well-rounded team in the history of the school," added White.

McCarthy has been closing in on the school record, and White expects her to best that mark very soon possibly this weekend. He also expects the team to in prove vastly during October, especially by the retur of seniors Ronnie Dawn (now out with an illness) an Debbie Sessman (who has been nursing an injury around the middle of the month.

After losing the first three meets of the season, the Dane harriers have now gone 1-1-1 in their last three meets. Said Coach White, "Even though we started out 1-4-1, we can still turn it around."

The next meet is tomorrow at home against Platt

Spikers open year in good form

varsity volleyball team has the potential to be an the women in the past. outstanding Division III team.

freshmen on the team," according to Dwyer, caused their ability," he said. the relatively young spikers to drop three of five mat-ches in the Great Dane Invitational. The Danes lost to Queens College 15-5, 15-5, St. John Fisher, 16-14 2-15, 5,15 and Rutgers 4-15, 3-15. Earlier in the tour-nament, however, Albany defeated Barnard College 15-5, 15-5 as well as Brooklyn College 15-6, 17-15.

The Danes defeated St. Joseph College, 15-1, 15-8 and Skidmore College 14-4, 15-8 in their two initial matches of the season. So their quick 4-3 start convinces Dwyer that prospects are good for a winning

This year the team's list of outstanding players headed by Liz Rosentel, who is "the best player on the team," according to Dwyer. Donna Chaiet, the team captain, Becky Maggs, a starter in the middle, Rosa Prietta, a three-year veteran and a pair of sophomores Diana Tue and Heidi Locklin form the nucleus of the

Another key player is Lisa Diehl. She suffered a twisted ankle during the invitational. Kiehl, a four-year starter, was replaced by Rhonda Rogers who had not appeared previously in the tournament. "She did a petter job than we expected and got some experience, said Dwyer of the substitute. Diehl is expected back

Tomorrow the team faces three opponents: Williams College, who Dwyer assesses as a tough opponent but

Harvard, a team the Danes have never faced and Directed by head coach Pat Dwyer, the women's Russell Sage, a team that has been a consistent pain for

Dwyer is optimistic nonetheless about his team's Last Saturday, "a lack of experience by some chances agasinst Russell Sage, "if the team plays up to

Great Dane Sports This Weekend

Men's varsity tennis, E.C.A.C. Tournament Behind Dutch Quad, Friday/Saturday, 10/1-10/2, 9:00 Women's varsity tennis, Eastern Collegiates

Women's volleyball vs. Williams/Russell Sage at Williams, Saturday, 10/2, 11:00

Vomen's cross-country vs. Plattsburgh In front of University Gym, Sat., 10/2, 12:30

Women's varsity soccer vs. R.P.I. behind Dutch Quad, Saturday, 10/2, 1:00 Men's varsity tennis vs. Oswego behind Dutch Quad, Saturday, 10/2, 1:00

den's cross-country vs. Colgate at Colgate, Saturday, 10/2, 1:00 Men's varsity football vs. Union

University Field, Saturday, 10/2, 1:30 Ien's varsity soccer vs. Brockport

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869-

Danes take on Union Tomorrow 1:30 at University Field

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OCTOBER 1, 1982 - ALBANY STUDENT PRESS Sports 15

Netters lose second straight

By Randy Roth

A struggling Albany State women's tennis team returned to action Wednesday only to suffer their second consecutive setback, losing decisively by a 5-2 score to visiting Union College. On Saturday the Danes had also experienced defeat, on that occasion by a score of 6-0 against Vermont.

Albany coach Jim Serbalik predictably was not very happy about the outcome of either match. "I was not very pleased," he said. "We did not play well at all."

The Union match certainly served as a case in point Many of the Danes appeared rather sluggish and their play was lackluster at best, with the exception of singles players Sandra Barrelle and Ellen Yun. Barrelle, assigned to the third singles spot, easily defeated her opponent, Union's Rita Lindenburg, by identical 6-4 scores. As far as a confident Barrelle was concern ed the result was never in doubt.

"I played very well and moved the ball around exactly like I wanted to," she said, "It wasn't a tough match and I never felt threatened."

Coach Serbalik had nothing but praaise for Barrelle.

Sandra has been playing very well lately and it showed today," he said. Ellen Yun, Albany's other victor, was involved in

the longest match of the afternoon with Union's Alissa Calabria, Yun prevailed in the three-set affair by scores of 6-4,4-6,6-2.

"Ellen's making tremendous strides," Coach Serbalik observed. "If she can continue to be patient and hit consistent ground strokes from the baseline she will

Besides Yun and Barrelle though, none of the Danes were able to win a match. Albany lost three of the five singles, and both doubles. Barrelle attributed her regarded the weaker Union team too lightly. "We underestimated them," she said later, "and that hurt doubles tournament. The Danes then resume team play Tuesday when they travel to Poughkeepsie to face

day in Binghamton with the top players from teams in



dissapointed after his team dropped two.

"I've been on the team here for four years and I the East meeting to compete. Joan Phillips is slated to represent Albany in singles play while Barrelle and said, "It was very disappointing."

By Mark Goldhaber

The Danes were led by freshmen Kathy McCarthy.

McCarthy took the lead at the one-mile mark and never looked back running away from the pack. White was also impressed by the performance of Kim Patch, who knocked off about two minutes from her time on

"If things go right, our momentum continues and

the same course last year.

who finished first overall with a time of 20:50.0; Siohban Griffin, who placed second with a time o 21:38.4; and Karen Kurthy, third, clocking 21:39.2.

"This was a big win for us, and I feel that this is the tuning point in our season. I think we can really turn things around now," said women's cross country coach Ron White, referring to Wednesday's meet in

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Great Dane Fan of the Week

The women harriers appear confident after Hartwe're free of injuries, we can really finish with the best
won-loss season ever in the history of our program. I

Women harriers defeat Hartwick



Get psyched Great Dane fans - ASP sports is going to do something about student apathy besides con plain. In an attempt to spark up some SUNYA spirit The Great Dane Fan of the Week has been created.

Some real credit will finally be given where credit is due. The special spectator who is screaming extra loud dressed in some wild outfit, or brings some special prop will be spotted out of the crowd and be recognized. A picture in the paper and a Great Dane painter hat will be the fan's recognition

Bennie Siegel, the number one Dane cheerleader fo almost two decades, is a perfect example of the quality fan. Siegel, who's formally titled equipment manag for the athletic department, can always be foun

leading the screams at Albany sporting events.

The Pep Band is another display of Dane spirit at its best. The group of loyal Dane supporters can be heard blaring their trumpets, beating their drums, and tooting thie kazoos at football and basketball games.

Yes sports fans it's time to get off your hind quarters and yell louder than ever for the Great Danes of Albany. Each and every player clad in purple and gol will appreciate your presence. The search for the Great Dane Fan of the week has begun!



OCTOBER 1, 1982

Danes gear for Union after blanking Brockport

Undefeated Albany ranks third in nationwide Division III poll with two early season wins

By Marc Haspel

There's something extra about a local rivalry. On the schedule the game fits in like any other, but on the playing field there's something more. The players feel it and the fans can sense it: there is usually electricity in the air. These

Tomorrow the Capital District will be treated to its newest collegiate rivalry, and it will be battled right here on University Field. Possessing a third place Division III national ranking, the undefeated Albany State Great Danes, coming off a resounding victory over the Brockport Eagles 30-0, take on the also undefeated Union College Dutchmen. Both teams have identical 2-0 records.

"It has become a big rivalry because we're making it a big rivalry," said Dane head coach Bob Ford, "I would say that last year they (Union) had an average Division III football team and we had a good Division III football team, but we let them beat us. They deserved to win."

Last year, the Albany-Union contest was the first meeting between the two teams in several decades. It was supposed to have been a one-sided affair. The Danes were 3-0 at the time and, coincidentally, had a third place ranking in the Division III national polls. Further, the Dut-chmen didn't seem to have the talent needed to stop the high-flying Danes. When the game was over, however, there was celebration in Schenectady (Union territory) and despair in Albany. Union defeated the Danes 10-

This season things are a little bit different. Particularly the Dutchmen. A vastly improved team this season over last, Union, under the direction of new head coach Al Bagnoli, has jumped out to their best start in twelve years.

"They are for real this year," said Ford. The Dutchmen demolished Hobart 49-14 last week after defeating Rochester 28-7 in their season opener. "They have an excellent Division III football team.

Union runs a high powered offense mixing up several formations in order to confuse opposing defenses. "They make the best use of their personnel through their formations (mostly the I and T)," said Dane assistant coach

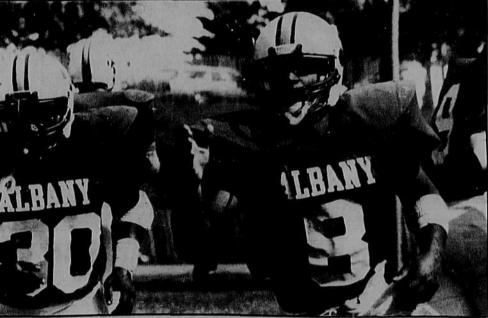
Kevin Guyette. "They are deceiving."

This deceptive offense is led by quarterback Dan Stewart. A good passer, the 5-10, 170-pound Stewart can sprint out of the pocket or drop back and hit his receivers on long patterns for big gains. In Union's two victories Stewart has compiled 307 passing yards and four

Stewart likes to throw to his 5-ll, 175-pound burner Walt-Frederick, "He runs discipline routes," said Guyette of the senior, who has caught five passes for 95 yards this season. Stewart's other favorite receivers are Kevin Gibbons, Kellaher leads the team in receiving with six catches for 125 "hit and hunt principle," according to Guyette, "They each have a man assigned to hit, then they read his action and move to the ball," he explained.

The defense is supported by a strong secondary. "The entire secondary is very tough and talented," said Guyette.
Dominating that region of the field is free safety George
Oberstadt and Tim Wade, a 6-1, 195-pound monster at the strong safety position.

We can expect a very physical game because they're a physical team defensively," Guyette added, "We're not going to make any changes in our offense. There's no reason



Great Dane running back junior John Dunham leads Albany in several offensive categories including rushing, receiving yardage and touchdowns.

yards, while Kraft has made three catches, two of which

Running backs Bill Huttner and John Johnson join Stewart in the backfield. Both backs have gained well over

'Union has a balanced offense," Guyette said. "They can score from either the ground or the air."
Union's defense also looks strong. Led by senior tackle,

defense has their work cut out for them.

So far this season the Danes' defense has done the job. After surrendering just seven points to Ithaca in the season opener, the Danes continued their stingy ways by blanking

In fact, it was the defense that ignited the fire last Satur-

Booters drop two games but still remain intact

The Albany State men's soccer team has survived the oughest part of their schedule. A bit loose at the seams, but still intact.

The Danes dropped two games last week, 4-0 to Cortland and 5-0 to Hartwick, following their hard fought victory over Plattsburgh last week, putting their record at 2-2-1.
The Danes were expected to lose on Wednesday at home

to former Division I national champions Hartwick. The Warriors coming off tough losses to Clemson and St. Francis, took out their frustrations on the Albany squad in

Hartwick moved out to an early 3-0 lead on goals by Dan D'Angelo at 9:14. The Warrior's leading scorer Eddie Hawkins netted a disputed goal at 15:19 and Mike Lopoyda closed out the first half scoring at the 20:14 mark. Hawkins' goal was scored on a play that appeared to be off-sides. Albany coach Bill Schieffelin and Dane players vehemently protested the counting of the goal.

Hartwick controlled the tempo of the entire game, out-shooting Albany 17-1. The Danes seemed in awe of their nationally known rivals at times, giving the ball away to create numerous scoring opportunities for the Warriors.

D'Angelo scored his second goal of the game 24 minutes into the second half and Pat Cruickshank closed out the scoring nine minutes later heading the ball past goalie Mike

Brand. Brand had just replaced starting goalie Tom Mer-

Tempers flared in the second half with two players receiving red cards (ejections) and one a yellow card. The first incident occurred less than two minutes into the half. Dane Luis Morales retaliated for a vicious elbow thrown by



Scott Smith by punching Smith in the face. Morales was ejected from the game. Smith only received a yellow card. Later in the half, Warrior Lopoyda was also given a red

Despite the lopsided score, Schieffelin felt there were some bright spots on his team's performance. "We got a lot of experience playing against Hartwick, You learn a lot playing against a good team," said Schieffelin. "Now we an look ahead to the rest of the season. Hopefully we can go undefeated and we will be in good shape. It will be dif

ficult, but I'm happy with the way my boys are playing."

However, Schieffelin was not happy with his team's performance last Saturday against Cortland. Again the Danes could muster no offense, as they were outshot 16-3 and

"If we play the best we can, I'm satisfied, win, lose, or

draw. I was disappointed because we did not play our best.
That is what is disturbing," said Schieffelin.
Schieffelin felt that the Plattsburgh game had taken a lot out of his team, physically and mentally. "We had four or five guys who shouldn't have played because of injuries or sickner. Contact his played because of injuries or sickner."

sickness. Cortland just physically outran us," he said.
The Danes, who were ranked 10th in the state in the latest poll, hope to strengthen their midfield in order to bolster their sluggish offensive play. Albany will play their next two games on the road, Brockport on Saturday and

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Tuesday

October 5, 1982

NUMBER 26

Women rally Capitol to 'Take Back The Night'

By Carl Patka

Armed with flashlights and a cause, approximately 400 women railled in front of the Capitol steps last Friday night to, according to a rally program guide, give ". . . an opportunity for women to unite in their efforts to heighten awareness around the issue of rape."

Despite the threat of rain, the railiers,

some of whom were men, started gathering at 6 p.m. to "take back the night" — a time the ralliers felt women to be particularly vulnerable to violent sexual crime. In the words of march organizer and speaker Debbie Schramek, who is also a counselor at the Albany County Rape Crisis Center, "It is night, and there is violence."

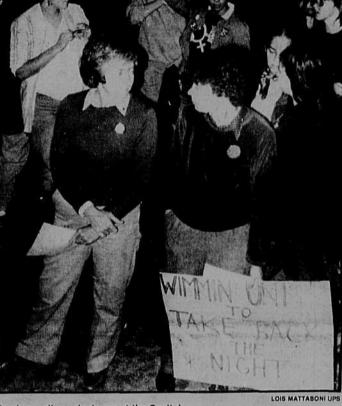
Toting signs and chanting "Women unite! Take back the night!" the ralliers left the Capitol at 7:30 p.m. and marched west up State Street, through Washington Park and back down to the Capitol, Kathy Kargoll said she was marching because 'I'm pissed off I can't walk safely at night. I'm tired of being harassed!" Goldberg, more calmly explained, "I feel that it's time for women to take back what society has taken away. The ability to walk safely at night and during the day and freedom from blame from families and riends for sexual crimes."

Citizen's Party candidate for Congress, Mark Dunlea, attended the rally and said, "I think women should have the right to walk alone in the Capitol District. If men were getting attacked, the problem would have been solved long ago.'

During a separate protest led by the Feminist Allianee, approximately 30 students who rallied on SUNYA's uptowr campus were egged, mooned, and verbally

The uptown rally was the culmination of the Women's Safety Awareness Seminar, a program sponsored by SUNYA and National Rape Prevention Week.

Sometimes emotional, speeches, songs, poems and skits were delivered by members of the Albany Rape Crisis Center, the Gray Panthers, the Disabled Women's Theatre



Marchers rally against rape at the Capitol

among others. The messages emphasized Cooperation Against Sexual Assault, conthe problems and consequences of rape, curred with the necessity of political in-and citizen participation in solving these. Guence, Condo felt that the present New and citizen participation in solving these problems through volunteer work, influen-cing legislators and voting. One speaker tection of the citizens against violent sexual stated the importance of "taking our anger" crimes. In her speech, she said that progress has been made in requiring proof of earnest to the polls as well as to the streets."

Judith V. Condo, Director of the Albany resistance of the victim against the assailant County Rape Crisis Center and New York have been changed and that such proof is

legislature contributed to the bill's passage.

Condo added that rape laws concerning

the degree of rape are purely statutory, the degree of the felony of rape or sodomy beng determined largely by the age difference between the victim and the assailant. In the eyes of the law, rape occurs when a sexual act is performed without the consent of both parties involved, and that the law determines who is and isn't capable of giving statutory consent. Condo states that this is inadequate due to the fact that a 25 year old is just as easily raped by force as a 17 year old. She said that more emphasis should be placed on the severity of the sexand assailant.

Condo explained that the laws dealing with rape between a husband and wife are also inadequate. Under the present law, a husband may forcibly have intercourse with be prosecuted for rape. Also, in cases of separation, even if the husband and wife are living apart, the husband may still force intercourse and not be prosecuted unless a specific statement is made in a legal separation agreement prohibiting him to do so or prosecution shall ensue. Condo said that legislation to change these laws is pending.

Rape is the fastest growing violent crime and has the lowest conviction rate of violent crimes in the United States, Research indicates that this is partially a result of the declining economy and because the crime is very easy to get away with, said Condo, and added that the ease of the crime results from the fact that only 1 in 10 rapes are reported and that therefore the crime is reinforcing. This occurs, she said, because of the traumatic element of the crime and because 70 to 80 percent of the rapes are perpetrated by people the woman knows.

'Don't be confused." Condo cautioned. by the Hollywood myths. Rapists are not drooling maniaes that jump out of the bushes. They are usually people the women likely to report rape because the assailant

Contributing to the problem of convic-

SA awaiting decision on request for polling place

By Karen Pirozzi

As of Monday, October 4, there has been no response from the Albany County Board of Elections regarding SA's request that a polling place be established on campus.

delivered a letter on September 23, address-Raymond J. Kinley and George P. Scaringe, requesting that a polling be set up on campus to make voting more accessible to students.

"Because we had over 1,000 persons registered to vote in the 15th ward of the the Third election district as of the last general election, and because a very large percentage of the registrants reside on the Albany State campus, we are entitled to a polling place on campus according to election



SA President Mike Corso

SA President Mike Corso

law " Corso said. Corso referred to Election Law 4-100, which regards the number of voting booths that must be available per registered voter. It also states that districts nay be divided according to the convenience of the people.

According to Kinley, he and Scaringe will meet Wednesday morning to discuss the matter. He said that the final decision con-cerning the formation of new polling policies belongs to the city, after a recom-

San Diego

Resister gets 21/2 years

Benjamin Sasway, a college political science major, was sentenced to two and a half years in a federal minimum-security facility like a work camp Monday for failing to register for the draft.

U.S. District Judge Gordon Thompson Jr., who ordered Sasway to prison when he was convicted August 26 because he feared the 21-year old might flee to Canada, agreed to grant \$10,000 bail pending ap-

U.S. District Judge Gordon Thompson Jr., who ordered Sasway to prison when he was convicted August 26 because he feared the 21-year-old might flee to Canada, agreed to grant \$10,000 bail pending an ap-

Sasway was released from custody a few hours later and said of his sentence, "It was is a political stand . . . OK. I expected it. It could have been

Sasway said civil disobedience is needed mendation is made by the Board of Elec- to "restrain the tyrannical tendencies of government," and that draft registration

important moral decisions they can make to take another life."

Sasway was the second person convicted of failing to register under the law signed by former President Carter.

Enten Eller, 21, a native of Laverne, Calif., who was convicted in Roanoke, Va. on August 18, was ordered to perform 250 hours of community service and to register within 90 days.

Sasway received no order from Thompson to register, and Bumer has said that his client might be charged all over again under the government's theory that failing to register is a continuing offense.

"The defendant's actions in this case have been widely perceived as being based on a moral stand," U.S. Attorney Peter Nunez said.

"In fact, I think what we are seeing here

As a political science major, he should realize how soceity organizes itself." Nunez said. "The price we all pay for...freedoms...is the duty to obey the