

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

OF THE

# STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

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TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE JANUARY 25, 1865.

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ALBANY:

CHARLES VAN BENTHUYSEN, PRINTER.

1865.

State of New York.

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No. 52.

IN ASSEMBLY,

January 25, 1865.

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE STATE NORMAL  
SCHOOL.

*To the Legislature :*

Pursuant to chap. 211 of the Laws of 1844, the undersigned transmit the annual report of the Executive Committee of the State Normal School, which has been received and approved: which report also contains a full statement of the receipts and expenditures of money under the same act.

V. M. RICE,

*Superintendent of Public Instruction.*

JOHN V. L. PRUYN,

*Chancellor of the University.*

ALBANY, *January 25th*, 1865.

# REPORT.

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*To the Superintendent of Public Instruction  
and the Regents of the University:*

The Executive Committee of the State Normal School respectfully report as follows :

## *Number of Pupils and Graduates.*

During the past year, embracing the thirty-ninth and fortieth terms, the whole number of pupils in attendance has been three hundred and one, of whom sixty-four were males and two hundred and thirty-seven were females.

The graduates of the past year have numbered sixty-five. Of these, nineteen were males and forty-six were females. The whole number of graduates since the commencement of the school is thus increased to one thousand four hundred and thirty-eight.

During the year all the counties in the State, except Cortland, Hamilton, and Richmond, have been represented in the school. Thirty-eight counties were represented in the graduating classes. Two hundred and two candidates for admission have been examined, and one hundred and ninety have passed the preliminary examinations, and entered on the prescribed course of study. The average age of these pupils is nineteen and one-sixth years, and they had taught an average period of eight and three-fourth months previous to entering the school.

*Number of Pupils and Graduates in Former Years.*

		Pupils.	GRADUATES.		Total.
			Males.	Females.	
First year	1st term	98	0	0	0
	2d "	185	29	5	34
Second year	3d "	197	30	17	47
	4th "	205	37	26	63
Third year	5th "	178	27	19	46
	6th "	221	37	25	62
Fourth year	7th "	198	25	25	50
	8th "	208	17	29	46
Fifth year	9th "	175	22	21	43
	10th "	196	19	18	37
Sixth year	11th "	223	12	20	32
	12th "	219	21	13	34
Seventh year	13th "	232	12	14	26
	14th "	236	11	17	28
Eighth year	15th "	232	13	13	26
	16th "	227	19	18	37
Ninth year	17th "	276	13	26	39
	18th "	273	17	25	42
Tenth year	19th "	253	13	25	38
	20th "	265	17	33	50
Eleventh year	21st "	250	14	27	41
	22d "	228	11	26	37
Twelfth year	23d "	238	10	31	41
	24th "	237	12	20	32
Thirteenth year	25th "	270	13	15	28
	26th "	252	10	30	40
Fourteenth year	27th "	233	9	14	23
	28th "	211	11	24	35
Fifteenth year	29th "	241	14	17	31
	30th "	250	7	22	29
Sixteenth year	31st "	253	14	24	38
	32d "	246	18	17	35
Seventeenth year	33d "	215	14	23	37
	34th "	212	13	16	29
Eighteenth year	35th "	208	9	15	24
	36th "	212	13	17	30
Nineteenth year	37th "	198	4	24	28
	38th "	219	7	25	32
Twentieth year*	39th "	210	9	18	27
	40th "	202	10	28	38
			613	825	1,438
			613	825	1,438

*Present Number and Classification of Pupils.*

The forty-first term (the first of the twenty-first year of the State Normal School,) commenced on the third Monday of September last, and the number of pupils in attendance is 175. They are divided into four classes, Sub-Juniors, Juniors, Sub-Seniors and Seniors, making a course of study extending through two years.

These classes are again arranged in divisions to suit the convenience of recitations. The sex and classification will be seen from the following table:

Seniors .....	23
Sub-Seniors .....	59
Juniors .....	79
Sub-Juniors .....	18
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	179
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Pressing demands are made on the under graduates to teach in the winter schools, thus making an unusual reduction in the number of pupils during the present term.

We have had occasion in former reports to notice the decreasing number of male pupils. The continued demand for young men in the national service, and the heavy drafts thus made on the labor and business of the country, have withdrawn large numbers from the work of teaching. The demands for first class teachers and especially for the graduates of the school, are constant and pressing, but the committee regret to be obliged to say that the increased wages offered for the services of such teachers are not proportioned to the increased expenses of living or to the advance of other departments of labor. Under such a condition of things, young men of talents and energy cannot be expected to remain in this comparatively unremunerated employment. Women must become the teachers of our public schools, and when justice is done, by paying them equal wages for equal labor with men, the services of those who possess the highest talents and scholarship will be secured, and it may confidently be expected that the cause of education will not suffer.

*Faculty.*

The following changes have occurred in the Faculty:

On the 19th of September last, the Principal, Prof. D. H. Cochran

resigned his position to accept the Presidency of the Brooklyn Collegiate and Polytechnic Institute. He continued in charge of the school until December 8th, when he was succeeded by Mr. Oliver Arey, who was unanimously elected Principal on the 2d of December. Mr. Arey had been many years Principal of the Buffalo Central School, and brings to the duties of his new position ripe scholarship, large experience, and entire devotion to his profession.

Mr. Marean, tutor in Algebra and Penmanship, resigned on the 4th of November last, and was succeeded by Capt. Albert N. Husted, who having honorably completed his two years term of service in the army, returned to his former position in the school.

James E. Perring, teacher of Vocal Music, was on the 4th of February succeeded by T. Spencer Lloyd, and Miss Lydia K. Keyes, superintendent of the Primary Department was on the 11th of April succeeded by Miss Amanda P. Funnelle.

The following is a full list of the present officers of the school:

**OLIVER AREY.**

Principal, and Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy.

Rev. **FREDERICK S. JEWELL, A. M.,**

Professor of the English Language and Literature.

**RODNEY G. KIMBALL, A. M.,**

Professor of Mathematics.

**LE ROY C. COOLEY, A. M.,**

Professor of Natural Science.

**WILLIAMS D. HUNTLEY, A. M.,**

Superintendent of the Experimental School.

**ALBERT N. HUSTED,**

Teacher of Mathematics.

**T. SPENCER LLOYD,**

Teacher of Vocal Music.

**LOUISA OSTROM,**

Teacher of History and Drawing.

**MARY E. BUTLER,**

Teacher of Reading, and Mental Arithmetic.

**MARY E. HOWELL,**

Teacher of Arithmetic and Grammar.

**AMANDA P. FUNNELLE,**

Superintendent of the Primary School.

*Experimental and Primary Schools.*

The schools of practice connected with the institution and denominated the Experimental and Primary Departments, furnish ample opportunities for illustrating methods of instruction, and testing the ability of pupils to instruct and manage schools. All pupils of the Normal School are required to teach at least one month under constant and watchful supervision, in these departments, previous to their graduation. During this time, they are made responsible, as far as practicable, for the advancement of their pupils and the good order of the schools. The Superintendents are also required to criticise their work, correct whatever is inconsistent with the instructions given in the Normal School, and to report the results to the Principal. These reports, in connection with scholarship, determine the fitness of candidates for graduation.

The Experimental Department numbers one hundred and five pupils, between the ages of eight and sixteen. In the lowest class, the pupils pay a tuition fee of \$10 per term. In the higher classes, a tuition fee of \$12.50 is charged. The income of this school for the past year has been \$2,493.

The Primary Department numbers forty pupils between the ages of five and nine years. Each pupil pays a tuition fee of \$10 per term. The amount received for tuition in this department during the past year is \$774.21.

The applications for admission far exceed the capacity of these departments. They are not only self-sustaining, but contribute somewhat to the support of the Normal School; and experience proves them to be indispensable means in the training of teachers.

*Libraries and Apparatus.*

During the past year two hundred and sixty-seven volumes have been added to the text book library to replace books too much worn for longer service. The miscellaneous library remains as at the date of last report. All the apparatus belonging to the school has been examined and found to be in good condition.

A statement of all receipts and expenditures for the year ending September 30, 1864, is appended to this report, and the vouchers for every payment are in the hands of the committee. The committee are constrained to call the attention of the Superintendent and Regents, and through them the Legislature, to the present inadequate appropriation for the support of the

school. Twelve thousand dollars has been annually appropriated since 1855, and the fixed salaries of the teachers have continued unchanged since that time. For the last two years a small addition has been made to some of the salaries from the unexpended balance at the close of those years. At the close of the present year, all the means at the disposal of the committee will be exhausted in current expenses. It is scarcely necessary to allude to the greatly increased cost of all the necessary expenditures, such as for fuel, repairs, stationery, books, &c.

It would be manifestly unjust to the teachers to ask them to perform their duties for the salaries which they received ten years since. It would subject them to an absolute contribution to the public service which they are unable to make.

The ordinary repairs of the school building have usually been made from the annual appropriations for the support of the school. Some extraordinary repairs will be required during the present year. From all these considerations the committee are of opinion that an extra appropriation will be required to meet the expenses of the present year, and that the regular appropriation for the support of the school should be increased to sixteen thousand dollars.

Respectfully submitted,

FRANKLIN TOWNSEND,  
S. B. WOOLWORTH,  
JOHN V. L. PRUYN.

Dated *January 11, 1865.*



## FINANCIAL REPORT.

*New York State Normal School in account with Executive Committee.*

1863. Balance of last year .....	\$1,021 55
1864. Cash from Comptroller .....	12,000 00
do received for tuition in Experimental School .....	2,495 00
do Primary School .....	774 21
do interest on deposits .....	83 67
do receiver of Bank of Albany .....	103 99
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	\$16,478 42
	<hr/> <hr/>
1863. Cash paid for stationery and text books .....	\$434 44
1864. do mileage paid students .....	917 08
do repairs .....	383 16
do fuel .....	780 88
do insurance .....	50 00
do contingents .....	1,915 48
do support of Experimental School .....	1,423 25
do do Primary do .....	645 88
do salaries .....	9,619 39
Balance in bank .....	308 86
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	\$16,478 42
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## DOCUMENTS

### ACCOMPANYING THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

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- A, Annual Register and Circular of the State Normal School for the year ending July 10, 1864, with the names of the Executive Committee, faculty, and pupils, and a list of the graduates for the same period; also an account of the qualifications for admission, the sums allowed for traveling expenses, and other matters important to be understood by the pupils and others, with the form of the diploma granted to graduates.
- B, Full programme of the class exercises, as adopted at the beginning of the year.
- C, Fourth Quinquennial Catalogue.

(A.)

Annual Register and Circular of the State Normal School,  
Albany, N. Y., for the year ending July 10, 1864.

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Executive Committee.

Hon. V. M. RICE,

*Superintendent of Public Instruction.*

CHAIRMAN.

CHARLES L. AUSTIN,

FRANKLIN TOWNSEND,

SAMUEL B. WOOLWORTH, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

JOHN V. L. PRUYN.

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Faculty.

DAVID H. COCHRAN, A. M., Ph. D.,

Principal, and Professor of Moral and Mental Philosophy.

REV. FREDERICK S. JEWELL, A. M.,

Professor of the English Language and Literature.

LE ROY C. COOLEY, A. M.,

Professor of Natural Science.

RODNEY G. KIMBALL, A. M.,

Professor of Mathematics.

WILLIAMS D. HUNTLEY, A. M.,

Superintendent of the Experimental School.

JOSIAH T. MAREAN,

Teacher of Algebra and Penmanship.

T. SPENCER LLOYD,

Teacher of Vocal Music.

LOUISA OSTROM,

Teacher of History and Drawing.

MARY E. BUTLER,

Teacher of Reading and Mental Arithmetic.

MARY E. HOWELL,

Teacher of Arithmetic and Grammar.

AMANDA P. FUNNELLE,

Superintendent of the Primary School.

# STUDENTS.

## FEMALES.

Names.	Towns.	Counties.
Myra Abel	Bath	Steuben
Fannie Adams	Frankfort	Herkimer
Anna Agnew	Ogdensburgh	St. Lawrence
Annie M. Alexander	Albany	Albany
Helen A. Alford	Buffalo	Erie
Patience L. Allen	Rutland	Jefferson
Mirriam C. Avann	Albany	Albany
Anna L. Babcock	Southampton	Suffolk
Frances A. Bacchus	Waterford	Saratoga
Margaret L. Bardwell	Albany	Albany
Harriet O. Barlow	Ames	Montgomery
Abbie I. Barrett	Kent	Putnam
Kate A. Barrett	Fort Ann	Washington
Helen I. Bartley	Albany	Albany
Lucy Bateman	Greenbush	Rensselaer
Lemira M. Beaty	Salem	Washington
Ellen Blakeman	Greenbush	Rensselaer
Bertha L. Blanchard	Troy	Rensselaer
Abbie Bockes	Portville	Cattaraugus
Julia J. Boies	Leicester	Livingston
Henrietta Boyce	Dover Plains	Dutchess
Emily Broadbent	Houndsfield	Jefferson
Mary I. Brolley	Albany	Albany
Kate Brothers	Schenectady	Schenectady
Sophia E. Brown	Canajoharie	Montgomery
Emma R. Budd	Turin	Lewis
Ellen Byrnell	Cooperstown	Otsego
Anna Cain	Albany	Albany
Josephine E. Canfield	Cazenovia	Madison
Hannah Carey	Esperance	Schoharie
Elizabeth Carpenter	Cazenovia	Madison
Jane Carpenter	Little Falls	Herkimer
Sarah J. Chase	Little Falls	Herkimer
Josephine Clement	Albany	Albany
Ann N. Clift	Java	Wyoming
Clara L. Cochran	Concord	Erie
Mary A. Cochran	Warsaw	Wyoming

Names.	Towns.	Counties.
Eliza A. Cole	Brunswick	Rensselaer
Emma E. Conover	Esperance	Schoharie
Mary J. Conradt	North Parma	Monroe
Margaret J. Courtney	Albany	Albany
Clara Criddle	Ithaca	Tompkins
Anna E. Crist	North Castle	Westchester
Clara C. Crofoot	Hannibal	Oswego
Hannah F. Cummings	Chili	Monroe
Ann B. Dickinson	Constantia	Oswego
Helen B. Dickinson	Constantia	Oswego
Harriet E. Distin	Volney	Oswego
Julia A. Dix	Chili	Monroe
Mary I. Don	Albany	Albany
Maryette Donaldson	West Sandlake	Rensselaer
Susan Douglass	Brownville	Jefferson
Mary A. Dwyre	Newport	Herkimer
Elizabeth D. Eldert	Jamaica	Queens
Emily C. Filkins	Alabama	Genesee
Augusta Finch	Rensselaerville	Albany
Emily A. Fonda	Broadalbin	Fulton
Mary E. Gates	Albany	Albany
Leonora Gildersleeve	Hempstead	Queens
Mary K. Gillespie	Bethel	Sullivan
Mary J. Gillett	Denning	Ulster
Kate A. Gillogly	Wethersfield	Wyoming
Lydia J. Gladding	Waterville	Oneida
Mary L. H. Godfrey	Byron	Genesee
Lucy A. Goring	Fishkill	Dutchess
Martha Goring	Fishkill	Dutchess
Sarah M. Graham	Utica	Oneida
Mary A. Grant	Caroline	Tompkins
Agnes M. Greene	Sandlake	Rensselaer
Chloe A. Greene	Brownville	Jefferson
Maria Greene	Richmond	Ontario
Adrianna L. Gregory	Wawarsing	Ulster
Susan D. Gregory	Albany	Albany
Angelina Griswold	Champion	Jefferson
Theresa Griffin	Carlisle	Schoharie
Augusta Guyer	Albany	Albany
Emma Harper	Greenbush	Rensselaer
Alida Harwick	Little Falls	Herkimer
Gertrude Haswell	Knox	Albany
Madeline A. Hayden	Syracuse	Onondaga
Jane F. Hayner	Brunswick	Rensselaer
Anna R. Healey	New York	New York
Mary E. Hedger	Caroline	Tompkins
Susan Hendy	Portville	Cattaraugus
Jane S. F. Hepinstall	Albany	Albany

Names.	Towns.	Counties.
Phoebe A. Hermance	Greenbush	Rensselaer
Harriet L. Heyden	Greenbush	Rensselaer
Ruth B. Hine	Rochester	Monroe
Anna G. Hogan	New York	New York
Emma Holdridge	Ossian	Livingston
Sarah B. Holliday	Fulton	Schoharie
Esther E. Holmes	Clayville	Oneida
Mary E. Horton	Southeast	Putnam
Sarah E. Hubbs	Oysterbay	Queens
Julia E. Hughes	Oakfield	Genesee
Mary Hungerford	Smithfield	Madison
Annie L. Huntley	Port Henry	Essex
Helen E. Hutton	Malone	Franklin
Sarah Hutton	Malone	Franklin
Cornelia D. Huyck	Coeymans	Albany
E. Henrietta Ingram	Kingston	Ulster
Susan H. Jackson	Brooklyn	Kings
Fannie B. Janes	Nassau	Rensselaer
Abbie S. Jones	Randolph	Cattaraugus
Adaline J. Jones	Constableville	Lewis
Lydia L. Jones	Harrisburg	Lewis
Mary A. Jones	Utica	Oneida
M. Matilda Jones	Constableville	Lewis
Sarah W. Keeler	Candor	Tioga
Julia M. Kelly	Owego	Tioga
Frances King	Portville	Cattaraugus
Emma Kingsbury	Albany	Albany
Louisa I. Kirkwood	Yonkers	Westchester
Mary M. P. Kline	Brunswick	Rensselaer
Adelia La Munyan	Wayne	Schuyler
Isadora R. Lanfare	Athens	Greene
Jenette Lander	Canisteo	Steuben
Mary C. Lawyer	Fulton	Schoharie
Sophia Lester	Nassau	Rensselaer
Percy Lewis	Scio	Allegany
Jennie D. Lord	Albany	Albany
Sarah A. Lyon	Stamford	Dutchess
Sarah E. Maitland	New York	New York
Lucy J. Maltby	Verona	Oneida
Margaret Marion	Glenn	Montgomery
Margaret L. Martin	Albany	Albany
Mary McArthur	Wheatland	Genesee
Mary E. McCloskey	Saratoga	Saratoga
Mary A. McClure	Greenbush	Westchester
Margaret McDermott	Watertown	Jefferson
Susan McDermott	Watertown	Jefferson
Mary McDonald	Albany	Albany
Henrietta McElroy	Albany	Albany

Names.	Towns.	Counties.
Agnes McFadden.....	Delhi.....	Delaware
Lydia McGrath.....	Albany.....	Albany
Anna K. McNamara.....	Albany.....	Albany
Mary McNeil.....	Ovid.....	Seneca
H. Frances Milligan.....	Somers.....	Westchester
Mary E. Mills.....	Mount Hope.....	Orange
Jennie L. Moore.....	Hudson.....	Columbia
Emma J. Morley.....	Stuyvesant.....	Columbia
Mary Myers.....	Cobleskill.....	Schoharie
Maria L. Nellegar.....	Albany.....	Albany
Sarah Nichols.....	Watkins.....	Schuyler
Flora C. Niven.....	Thompson.....	Sullivan
Jennie L. Northrup.....	Ontario.....	Wayne
Mary Nourse.....	Hinsdale.....	Cattaraugus
Emma Osterhout.....	Albany.....	Albany
Jennie Owens.....	Albany.....	Albany
Jane Palmer.....	Fort Covington.....	Franklin
Ellen C. Park.....	Oswego.....	Oswego
Florilla E. Parker.....	Stockbridge.....	Madison
Mary E. Parker.....	Manlius.....	Onondaga
Mary E. Peck.....	Galen.....	Wayne
Mary E. Perry.....	Utica.....	Oneida
Martha W. Pinckney.....	Albany.....	Albany
Sarah A. Pine.....	Hector.....	Schuyler
Julia L. Plumb.....	New Hartford.....	Oneida
Margaret B. Porter.....	Cambria.....	Niagara
Harriet A. Potter.....	Otsego.....	Otsego
Mariette Preston.....	Stanford.....	Dutchess
Josephine E. Price.....	New Fane.....	Niagara
Mary L. Prink.....	Hempstead.....	Queens
Amelia Putnam.....	Lyme.....	Jefferson
Mary E. Pyne.....	Hamilton.....	Madison
Kate Quackenbush.....	Fonda.....	Montgomery
Kate C. Quinn.....	Albany.....	Albany
Ellen M. Ransom.....	Massena.....	St. Lawrence
Julia E. Ransom.....	Lloyd.....	Ulster
Huldah Reamer.....	Albany.....	Albany
Mary A. Richards.....	Albany.....	Albany
Eliza C. Rider.....	Litchfield.....	Herkimer
Julia A. Robinson.....	Sing Sing.....	Westchester
Elizabeth L. Savage.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings
Delia Scriber.....	Schroepfel.....	Oswego
Julia A. Seaman.....	Corning.....	Steuben
Adelaide M. Sheak.....	New York.....	New York
Margaret B. Sheffield.....	Watertown.....	Jefferson
Rosette C. Sheldon.....	Leicester.....	Livingston
Anna K. Shepard.....	Albany.....	Albany
Esther K. Showerman.....	Alexander.....	Genesee

Names.	Towns.	Counties.
Harriet Shultes	Berne	Albany.
Matilda Shultes	Berne	Albany.
Mary E. Sidey	Flushing	Queens.
Julia M. Smith	Ballston	Saratoga.
Elizabeth Smith	Albany	Albany.
Louisa M. Smith	Bedford	Westchester.
Mary E. Smith	New York	New York.
Mary W. Southwick	Albany	Albany.
Rhoda A. Stevens	Oswego	Oswego.
Sarah Stickney	Mount Hope	Orange.
Mary Stiles	Fort Covington	Franklin.
Kate Stoneman	Jamestown	Chautauqua.
Emma E. Striker	New York	New York.
Mary E. Supple	Lyons	Wayne.
Mary F. Swain	New York	New York.
Jessie Sweeney	Bath	Rensselaer.
Caroline E. Tetherly	Chatham	Columbia.
Helen R. Thayer	Broadalbin	Fulton.
Alma L. Thompson	Kingsbury	Washington.
Mary J. Thorn	Mount Hope	Orange.
Julia F. Tibbals	Windham	Greene.
Maria M. Townsend	Lawrence	St. Lawrence.
Frances L. Traver	Albany	Albany.
Henrietta B. Trembly	Naples	Ontario.
Harriet E. Twoguns	Collins	Erie.
Harriet S. Tyler	Troy	Rensselaer.
Mary D. Tyrrell	Batavia	Genesee.
Mary J. Udell	Bethlehem	Albany.
Fannie Van Alstyne	Albany	Albany.
Josephine Van Derwerker	Milton	Saratoga.
Mary E. Van Deusen	Eaton	Madison.
Mary L. Van Deusen	Diana	Lewis.
Lavina Van Schaack	Albany	Albany.
Kate Van Schaick	Sharon	Schoharie.
Mary Van Schaick	Sharon	Schoharie.
Margaret Van Vranken	Schenectady	Schenectady.
Margaretta Vedder	Schoharie	Schoharie.
Leah M. Vernooy	Wawarsing	Ulster.
Calista Watson	Cuba	Allegany.
Cora F. Watson	Middleburgh	Schoharie.
Louisa M. Watson	Cuba	Allegany.
Ebsora E. Wells	Walworth	Wayne.
Julia E. Wemple	New York	New York.
Mary Wheeler	Angelica	Allegany.
Kate Whitlock	Lyons	Wayne.
Louisa Whitney	Fort Covington	Franklin.
Almeda A. Wilcox	Albany	Albany.
Frances H. Wiltse	Greenbush	Rensselaer.



Names.	Towns.	Counties.
Maria P. Wolsey	Bedford	Westchester.
M. Amelia Wood	Conquest	Cayuga.
Sarah A. Wood	Wawayanda	Orange.
Sarah A. Woodward	Mount Hope	Orange.
Celida Wright	Westford	Otsego.
Maggie G. Wright	Salem	Washington.
Caroline A. Wygant	Saugerties	Ulster.
Anna E. Young	Jamestown	Chautauqua.

## MALES.

Names.	Towns.	Counties.
Nathaniel S. Ackerly	Huntington	Suffolk.
William L. Allen	Romulus	Seneca.
Alonzo L. Bardin	Queensbury	Warren.
Simon Bell	Albany	Albany.
Perry C. Bentley	Westford	Otsego.
Nelson Bogue	Elba	Genesee.
Edgar Brockway	Springwater	Livingston.
Robert L. Brougham	Root	Montgomery.
Lucius F. Brown	Fayetteville	Onondaga.
Joel Bryant	Springwater	Livingston.
George W. Burhans	La Grange	Dutchess.
Aaron C. Burr	Rosendale	Ulster.
Stewart Callender	Albany	Albany.
Henry P. Carlson	Albany	Albany.
Orville E. Couse	Nanticoke	Broome.
George W. Crane	Vestal	Broome.
E. Amenzo Davis	Leicester	Livingston.
Austin B. Duncan	Union Vale	Dutchess.
Merritt B. Fairchild	Ellisburgh	Jefferson.
Albert N. Fish	Marcellus	Onondaga.
Lester Flansburg	Bethlehem	Albany.
Aaron B. France	Durham	Greene.
John D. Frink	Pharsalia	Chenango.
Archibald Grant	Wheatland	Monroe.
John W. Griffing	Albany	Albany.
George F. Hall	Malta	Saratoga.
Eleazer Herrick	Bolton	Warren.
Orrin G. Hinman	Otisco	Onondaga.
Almon P. Holland	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga.
Isaac E. House	Clarkstown	Rockland.
Champion H. Judson	Livingstonville	Schoharie.
Hiram H. Ketchum	Schuyler Falls	Clinton.
Silas A. Kinney	Pembroke	Genesee.
Ephraim G. Lawrence	Halcott	Delaware.
Joseph H. Lawrence	Watertown	Jefferson.

Names.	Towns.	Counties.
Charles W. Loomis .....	Binghamton .....	Broome.
Luther M. Marsh .....	Houndsfield .....	Jefferson.
Judiah H. Matheson .....	Albion .....	Oswego.
George S. McCrillis .....	Holley .....	Orleans.
Almon A. McDonald .....	Chenango Forks .....	Broome.
James F. Patterson .....	Walkill .....	Orange.
Daniel F. Payne .....	Westport .....	Essex.
Orlando M. Record .....	Smyrna .....	Chenango.
John Resseguie .....	Houndsfield .....	Jefferson.
Lucian W. Rice .....	Northumberland .....	Saratoga.
William Roberts .....	Varick .....	Seneca.
Thomas Robinson .....	Hudson .....	Columbia.
Van Buren Sarles .....	Stillwater .....	Saratoga.
Alfred B. Schooley .....	Ovid .....	Seneca.
Stephen I. Scriber .....	Schroeppe! .....	Oswego.
John B. Springsteel .....	Ramapo .....	Rockland.
John D. Sullivan .....	Bethel .....	Sullivan.
Peter Sutphen .....	Montezuma .....	Cayuga.
Harvey Tyler .....	Middlesex .....	Yates.
Richard B. Vaughn .....	Glens Falls .....	Washington.
Erwin C. Walker .....	Wayland .....	Livingston.
Walter H. Walrath .....	Cape Vincent .....	Jefferson.
Nathan M. Ward .....	New Scotland .....	Albany.
Thomas J. Washburne .....	Burns .....	Allegany.
Gordan L. Weeks .....	Ellery .....	Chautauqua.
Benjamin E. Wells .....	Glens Falls .....	Warren.
Charles H. Whipple .....	Elmira .....	Chemung.
Seth S. Wood .....	Wawayanda .....	Orange.
Males .....		64
Females .....		237
Total .....		<u>301</u>

## GRADUATES

*Of the Thirty-Ninth Term, ending February 4, 1864.*

## FEMALES.

Names.	Post Offices.	Counties.
Helen S. Brown	Ludlowville	Tompkins.
Helen B. Dickinson	Cleveland	Oswego.
Harriet E. Distin	Fulton	Oswego.
Lucy A. Goring	Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess.
Mary A. Grant	Caroline Center	Tompkins.
Adriannie L. Gregory	Napanock	Ulster.
Madaline Hayden	Syracuse	Onondaga.
Sarah W. Keeler	Candor	Tioga.
Sarah A. Lyon	Stanfordville	Dutchess.
Agnes McFadden	Delhi	Delaware.
Maria L. Nellegar	Albany	Albany.
Mary E. Perry	Utica	Oneida.
Margaret B. Porter	Lockport	Niagara.
Mary A. Richards	Albany	Albany.
Esther R. Showerman	Alexander	Genesee.
Louisa A. Van Schaack	New Salem	Albany.
Emily Voorhess	Shin Creek	Sullivan.
Kate Whitlock	Lyons	Wayne.

## MALES.

Names.	Post Offices.	Counties.
Alonzo L. Bardin	Glens Falls	Warren.
Robert L. Brougham	Root	Montgomery.
George W. Crane	Union	Broome.
Merritt B. Fairchild	Munsville	Jefferson.
Archibald Grant	Mumford	Monroe.
Champion H. Judson	Livingstonville	Schoharie.
Charles W. Loomis	Binghamton	Broome.
Judiah Matteson	Sand Bank	Oswego.
Thomas Robinson	Hudson	Columbia.

Females	18
Males	9
Total	27

## GRADUATES

*Of the Fortieth Term, ending July 14, 1864.*

## FEMALES.

Names.	Post Offices.	Counties.
Annie M. Alexander	Albany	Albany.
Margaret L. Bardwell	Albany	Albany.
Emma R. Budd	Constableville	Lewis.
Ellen Byrnell	Cooperstown	Otsego.
Clara L. Cochran	Springville	Erie.
Mary J. Don	Albany	Albany.
Lydia J. Gladding	Waterville	Oneida.
Julia E. Hughes	Cary	Genesee.
Helen E. Hutton	Malone	Franklin.
Susan H. Jackson	Brooklyn	Kings.
Mary C. Lawyer	Fultonham	Schoharie.
Lucy J. Malby	Rome	Oneida.
Mary A. McClure	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester.
Mary McNeil	Farmer	Seneca.
Mary Nourse	Hinsdale	Cattaraugus.
Mary E. Parker	Fayetteville	Onondaga.
Martha W. Pinckney	Albany	Albany.
Harriet A. Potter	Cooperstown	Otsego.
Mary E. Pyne	Hamilton	Madison.
Adelaide Sheak	New York	New York.
Elizabeth Smith	Albany	Albany.
Mary E. Smith	Albany	Albany.
Henrietta B. Trembly	Naples	Ontario.
Harriet S. Tyler	Troy	Rensselaer.
Mary D. Tyrrell	Batavia	Genesee.
Margaret A. Van Vrankin	Schenectady	Schenectady.
F. Cora Watson	Middleburgh	Schoharie.
Julia E. Wemple	Albany	Albany.

## MALES.

Names.	Post Offices.	Counties.
Nelson Bogue	Elba	Genesee.
E. Amenzo Davis	Perry	Wyoming.
George T. Hall	Ballston Spa	Saratoga.
Orrin C. Human	Amber	Onondaga.
Ephraim G. Lawrence	Griffin's Corners	Delaware.
Daniel F. Payne	Wadham's Mills	Essex.

Names.	Post Office.	Counties.
William H. B. Roberts .....	East Varick .....	Seneca.
Peter Sutphen .....	Owasco .....	Cayuga.
Gordon L. Weeks .....	Ellery Center .....	Chautauqua.
Benjamin E. Wells .....	Glens Falls .....	Warren.
Females .....		28
Males .....		10
Total .....		<u>38</u>

*[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible. It appears to be a list of names and addresses, possibly related to the census data above. Some legible fragments include:]*

1. ...  
 2. ...  
 3. ...  
 4. ...  
 5. ...  
 6. ...  
 7. ...  
 8. ...  
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 16. ...  
 17. ...  
 18. ...  
 19. ...  
 20. ...

Exercises of the Graduating Class, 39th Term, Thursday, February 4, 1864.

*Order of Exercises.*

1. Anthem ..... "Blessed be the Lord God of Israel."
2. Prayer ..... Rev. Ray Palmer, D. D.
3. Essay ..... "Popular Under-Estimation of Teachers."—  
Thomas Robinson, Hudson, Columbia Co.
4. Essay ..... "The Beautiful, Unseen."—Mary A. Grant,  
Caroline Center, Tompkins Co.
5. Essay ..... "Cultivation of Mind."—Sarah W. Keeler,  
Candor, Tioga Co.
6. Essay ..... "The Yankee School Mistress."—Lucy A.  
Goring, Wappinger's Falls, Dutchess Co.
7. Chorus ..... "Lightly trip and gaily bound."—*Mercadante.*
8. Essay ..... "The Burials of War."—Madaline Hayden,  
Syracuse, Onondaga Co.
9. Essay ..... "Poetry Unappreciated."—M. Louisa Nelle-  
gar, Albany, Albany Co.
10. Essay ..... "Human Fossils and Fossilization."—Charles  
W. Loomis, Binghamton, Broome Co.
11. Chorus ..... "When the Bells rang out their Midnight  
Chime."—*T. Moore.*
12. Address ..... Hon. A. D. White.
13. Potpourri .. From "La Figlia del Regimento."—*Donizetti.*
14. Diploma conferred. The Principal.
15. Chorus ..... "While about the brow of Night."—*Mercadante.*
16. Benediction.

Exercises of the Graduating Class, 40th Term, Thursday, July 14, 1864.

*Order of Exercises*

1. Anthem ..... "The Earth is the Lord's."—*Mason.*
2. Prayer ..... Rev. Henry Darling, D. D.
3. Chorus ..... "Voices from Ocean."
4. Essay ..... "Education and Politics."—E. Amenzo Davis,  
Perry, Wyoming Co.
5. Essay ..... "Certainty of Consequences."—Annie M. Alex-  
ander, Albany, Albany Co.
6. Essay ..... "Necessities of Mind."—Lucy J. Maltby, Rome,  
Oneida Co.

7. Essay ..... "Aspiration after Excellence."—Mary E. Pyne, Hamilton, Madison Co.
8. Chorus ..... "To horse, gallant Comrades."—*From the German.*
9. Essay ..... "Reals and Ideals."—Elizabeth Smith, Albany, Albany Co.
10. Essay ..... "National Experience."—Harriet L. Tyler, Troy, Rensselaer Co.
11. Poem..... "Now and Then."—Mary McNeil, Farmer, Seneca Co.
12. Essay ..... "The Eloquence of Decay."—Benjamin E. Wells, Glens Falls, Warren Co.
13. Chorus ..... National Song—Words by Prof. F. S. Jewell; Music by Prof. T. S. Lloyd.
14. Diploma conferred. The Principal.
15. Music ..... Music—"Soldier's Chorus," from Faust.—*Gounod.*
16. Benediction.

## ESSAYISTS.

## SENIORS.

*Writers selected for the Public Readings of the 39th Term.*

Mr. H. L. Bardin.....	1	Miss M. A. Grant.....	2
Mr. G. W. Crane.....	1	Miss M. A. Hayden.....	3
Mr. M. B. Fairchild.....	1	Miss S. W. Keeler.....	1
Mr. A. Grant.....	2	Miss S. A. Lyon.....	2
Mr. J. E. House.....	1	Miss A. McFadden.....	1
Mr. C. S. Judson.....	1	Miss M. L. Nellegar.....	2
Mr. C. H. Loomis.....	2	Miss M. B. Porter.....	2
Mr. Thomas Robinson.....	4	Miss Elizabeth Smith.....	1
Miss H. B. Dickinson.....	2	Miss L. A. Van Schaack.....	1
Miss H. E. Distin.....	1	Miss K. Whitlock.....	1
Miss L. A. Goring.....	2		

## SUB-SENIORS.

Mr. E. A. Davis.....	3	Miss E. M. Ransom.....	1
Mr. B. E. Wells.....	2	Miss M. E. Smith.....	1
Miss H. J. Bartley.....	3	Miss H. B. Trembly.....	1
Miss E. Byrnell.....	2	Miss H. E. Tyler.....	2
Miss L. J. Maltby.....	2	Miss F. C. Watson.....	1
Miss M. McNeil.....	1	Miss L. Whitney.....	1
Miss M. E. Pyne.....	1	Miss C. Wygant.....	1
Miss J. E. Ransom.....	1		

## JUNIORS.

Miss H. A. Alford.....	1	Miss C. Crofoot.....	1
Miss H. Boyce.....	1	Miss H. E. Mills.....	1

## SENIOR ESSAYISTS.

Mr. Charles W. Loomis,	Miss Madaline Hayden,
Mr. Thomas Robinson,	Miss Sarah W. Keeler,
Miss Mary A. Grant,	Miss M. Louisa Nellegar.
Miss Lucy A. Goring,	



*Writers selected for the Public Readings of the 40th Term.*

## SENIORS.

Mr. N. Bogue.....	1	Miss S. H. Jackson.....	2
Mr. E. A. Davis.....	3	Miss M. C. Lawyer.....	2
Mr. E. G. Lawrence.....	1	Miss L. J. Maltby.....	1
Mr. William Roberts.....	3	Miss M. A. McClure.....	1
Mr. P. Sutphen.....	1	Miss M. McNeil.....	1
Mr. G. L. Weeks.....	1	Miss M. E. Parker.....	1
Mr. B. E. Wells.....	4	Miss M. E. Perry.....	1
Miss A. M. Alexander.....	2	Miss M. W. Pinckney.....	1
Miss H. J. Bartley.....	1	Miss H. A. Potter.....	1
Miss E. Byrnell.....	1	Miss M. E. Pyne.....	3
Miss E. R. Budd.....	1	Miss E. Smith.....	1
Miss C. L. Cochran.....	1	Miss H. B. Trembly.....	2
Miss J. E. Hughes.....	1	Miss H. S. Tyler.....	1
Miss H. E. Hutton.....	1	Miss M. Van Vranken.....	1

## SUB-SENIORS.

Mr. A. Holland.....	3	Miss A. E. Crist.....	1
Mr. S. J. Scriber.....	1	Miss K. Gillogly.....	1
Miss A. Bockes.....	1	Miss A. S. Jones.....	2

## JUNIORS.

Miss L. G. Kirkwood.....	1	Miss H. Twoguns.....	1
Miss K. Stoneman.....	5	Miss L. Watson.....	1

## SENIOR ESSAYISTS.

Mr. E. Amenzo Davis,	Miss Mary McNeil,
Mr. Benjamin E. Wells,	Miss Mary E. Pyne,
Miss Anna M. Alexander,	Miss Elizabeth Smith,
Miss Lucy J. Maltby,	Miss Harriet S. Tyler.

# CIRCULAR.

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The Normal School of the State of New-York was established by an act of the Legislature, in 1844, "for the instruction and practice of Teachers of Common Schools in the Science of Education and the art of Teaching." It was first established for five years, as an experiment, and went into operation on the 18th of December, 1844, in a building provided gratuitously by the city of Albany, and temporarily fitted up for that purpose. The first term opened with twenty-nine pupils, and closed with ninety-seven. The number in attendance the second term, was about two hundred. The average number is now about two hundred and fifty.

In 1848, an act was passed by the Legislature "for the permanent establishment of the State Normal School," appropriating \$15,000 towards the erection of a suitable building. The following year, an additional appropriation of \$10,000 was made for its completion. A large and commodious edifice, containing a dwelling house for the Principal, was accordingly erected on the corner of Lodge and Howard streets, adjoining the State Geological and Agricultural rooms. To this building, the school was removed on the 31st of July, 1849.

The design of this institution is to improve the condition of common schools, by providing a class of teachers superior in professional scholarship and practical skill, to those ordinarily furnished by institutions not having this end specifically in view, and it is confidently believed *from experience*, that the conditions of admission, the course of study adopted, and the class drill pursued, are well calculated to secure this object.

Each county in the State is entitled to send to the school a number of pupils (either male or female) equal to twice the number of members of the assembly in such county. The pupils are appointed by the assembly district school commissioners, at a

meeting called by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, on the first Mondays of February and September in each year. A list of the vacancies at the close of each term is forwarded to the commissioners.

Persons failing to receive appointments in their respective counties, may, upon presenting testimonials of character and talents, and sustaining the prescribed examination, receive appointments from the executive committee, provided any vacancies exist. In such case, the pupil will not receive mileage.

Pupils once admitted to the school will be entitled to its privileges until they graduate, unless they forfeit that right by voluntary absence, by improper conduct, or by failing to exhibit evidence of scholarship and fair promise of success as teachers.

The following is the form of certificate of appointment which is to be given by the commissioners to each pupil appointed:

At a meeting of the school commissioners of the county of \_\_\_\_\_, held at \_\_\_\_\_ on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ for the purpose of filling vacancies in the State Normal School, \_\_\_\_\_ was duly appointed a pupil of that institution.

(Signed by the Commissioners.)

#### *Qualifications of Applicants.*

Females sent to the school must be at least sixteen years of age, and males eighteen, and in all cases decided maturity of mind is indispensable.

Candidates for admission to the lowest class must sustain a thorough examination in reading, spelling, the geography of the western continent, intellectual arithmetic (equal to one-half of the ordinary treatises), written arithmetic (through interest), and so much of English grammar as to be able to analyze and parse any ordinary prose sentence.

For admission to the advanced classes, in addition to those required for entrance examination, all the studies of the preceding classes must have been accomplished. The time required to complete the course will depend on the attainments, habits and talents of the pupil. It ought never to exceed four terms, or two years.

All the pupils, on entering the school, are required to sign the following declaration:

*We, the subscribers, hereby DECLARE, that it is our intention to devote ourselves to the business of teaching the schools of the State, and that our sole object in resorting to this Normal School is the better to prepare ourselves for this important duty.*

It is expected of the commissioners that they will select such pupils as will sacredly fulfill their engagements in this particular, and they should be made acquainted with its import before they are appointed.

The following extracts from a circular issued to the school commissioners, by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, clearly present the qualifications which are deemed essential:

"The school commissioners are directed to give the most extended notice in their power of vacancies, and to interest themselves in finding proper pupils to be appointed.

"In making the selections, those who from past successful experience have proved their aptness to teach, or from traits of character, clearly developed, give fair promise of future success, should be preferred. Talents not below mediocrity, unblemished morals and sound health, are regarded as indispensable. In your visitations of the schools, you will sometimes find teachers who only need the instruction which this school is designed to give, to insure their highest success and usefulness; or pupils who have given proof of good scholarship, which, by being properly directed, may be made of great value in the cause of education. Such teachers and scholars you will encourage to seek these appointments."

#### *Privileges of the Pupils.*

All pupils receive their tuition free. They are also furnished with the use of text books without charge. They are, however, held responsible for their loss or injury. If they already own the books of the course, they will do well to bring them, together with such other books for reference as they may possess. Besides this, each student receives the amount designated in the following table, to defray traveling expenses from his county seat to Albany. No pupil will receive mileage, unless the appointment is obtained from the county in which said pupil resides, such appointment being regularly made by the commissioners. *This money is paid at the close of each term.*

*Mileage.*

The following table will show the sum a student of each county will receive at the end of the term as traveling expenses.

Counties.	Amount paid to each pupil.	Counties.	Amount paid to each pupil.
Albany .....	\$0 00	Oneida .....	\$2 00
Allegany .....	9 31	Onondaga .....	2 96
Broome .....	5 21	Ontario .....	4 50
Cattaraugus .....	9 00	Orange .....	2 65
Cayuga .....	3 74	Orleans .....	5 50
Chautauqua .....	8 30	Oswego .....	4 00
Chemung .....	6 98	Otsego .....	3 00
Chenango .....	3 70	Putnam .....	2 00
Clinton .....	5 50	Queens .....	3 75
Columbia .....	0 75	Rensselaer .....	0 18
Cortland .....	4 06	Richmond .....	3 50
Delaware .....	7 10	Rockland .....	3 00
Dutchess .....	1 50	Saratoga .....	0 90
Erie .....	6 00	Schenectady .....	0 45
Essex .....	5 60	Schoharie .....	1 50
Franklin .....	6 60	Schuyler .....	7 50
Fulton .....	1 52	Seneca .....	4 90
Genesee .....	5 50	St. Lawrence .....	6 00
Greene .....	1 02	Steuben .....	8 00
Hamilton .....	4 00	Suffolk .....	5 25
Herkimer .....	1 70	Sullivan .....	4 56
Jefferson .....	4 80	Tioga .....	6 50
Kings .....	3 50	Tompkins .....	5 10
Lewis .....	4 80	Ulster .....	2 00
Livingston .....	5 60	Warren .....	1 86
Madison .....	3 00	Washington .....	1 50
Monroe .....	4 60	Wayne .....	3 86
Montgomery .....	0 88	Westchester .....	3 00
New York .....	3 25	Wyoming .....	7 00
Niagara .....	5 75	Yates .....	6 36

*Apparatus.*

The apparatus of the school is well assorted, and sufficiently extensive to illustrate all the important principles in natural philosophy, surveying, chemistry and human physiology. Extraordinary facilities for the study of natural history are afforded by the museum of the Medical College and the State collections which are open at all hours for visitors.

*Library.*

Besides an abundant supply of text books upon all the branches of the course of study, a well selected miscellaneous library has been procured, to which all the pupils may have access, free of

charge. In the selection of this library, particular care has been exercised to procure most of the recent works upon education, as well as valuable standard works upon the natural sciences, history, mathematics, &c. The State Library is also freely accessible to all.

*Terms and Vacations.*

The *Fall Term* will begin on the third Monday in September, and continue twenty weeks.

The *Spring Term* will begin on the last Monday in February, and continue twenty weeks.

*Prompt Attendance.*

As the school will open on Monday, it is desirable that pupils reach Albany on the Friday or Saturday preceding the day of opening. The faculty can then aid them in securing suitable places for boarding.

Students *arriving on those days* will find it to their advantage to proceed directly to the school building, situated on Lodge street, near State, retaining their checks until after they have secured their boarding places, when their baggage will be delivered free of charge.

*As the examination of the pupils preparatory to classification will commence on the first day of the term, it is exceedingly important that all should report themselves on the first morning.* Those who arrive a day after the time, will subject not only the teachers to much trouble, but themselves also to the rigors of a private examination. *After the first week, no student, except for the strongest reasons, will be allowed to enter the school.*

*Price of Board.*

The price of board in respectable families varies from \$3.50 to \$5, exclusive of washing. Students wishing to board themselves can procure ready furnished rooms at \$1 per week. Many pupils, by so doing, reduce their entire expenses to about \$2.50 per week.

Pupils of different sexes are not allowed to board in the same families. Particular care is taken to be assured of the respectability of the families who propose to take boarders, before they are recommended to the pupils.

*Course of Study and Text Books.*

The following is the course of study prescribed for the school,

and a thorough acquaintance with the whole of it on the part of the male pupils, is made a condition of graduation.

## SUB-JUNIORS.

	Text Books.
Reading.....	<i>Mandeville.</i>
Spelling.....	
Elementary Sounds of the Letters.....	<i>Page's Normal Chart.</i>
Writing.....	
English Prose Composition.....	<i>Quackenbush.</i>
Geography and Outline Maps.....	<i>McNally.</i>
Intellectual Arithmetic.....	<i>Davies.</i>
Elementary Arithmetic.....	<i>Davies.</i>
English Grammar.....	<i>Clark.</i>
History.....	<i>Wilson.</i>
Elementary Algebra, begun.....	<i>Davies.</i>

## JUNIORS.

Intellectual Arithmetic.....	<i>Davies.</i>
Arithmetic.....	<i>Davies.</i>
Geography and Map Drawing.....	<i>McNally.</i>
Writing.....	
Elementary Sounds of the Letters.....	<i>Page's Normal Chart.</i>
Reading.....	<i>Mandeville.</i>
History.....	<i>Wilson.</i>
English Grammar.....	<i>Clark &amp; Brown.</i>
Elementary Algebra.....	<i>Davies.</i>

## SUB-SENIORS.

Book-Keeping.....	
Higher Arithmetic.....	<i>Davies' University.</i>
Geometry.....	<i>Davies' Legendre.</i>
Rhetoric.....	
Drawing.....	
Algebra.....	<i>Davies' Bourdon.</i>
Natural Philosophy.....	<i>Gray.</i>
Perspective Drawing.....	<i>Lectures.</i>
Mathematical Geography and use of globes.....	<i>Lectures.</i>
Constitutional Law, with select parts of the R. Statutes most intimately connected with the rights and duties of citizens.....	} <i>Young's Science of Government; Revised Statutes.</i>

## SENIORS.

Grammatical Analysis.....	<i>Clark.</i>
Higher Algebra.....	<i>Davies' Bourdon.</i>
Plane Trigonometry, as contained in..	<i>Davies' Legendre.</i>

Surveying and Mensuration.....	Davies.
Physiology .....	Hooker.
Astronomy .....	Brocklesby.
Intellectual Philosophy.....	
Moral Philosophy.....	
Chemistry .....	Youmans.
Agricultural Chemistry.....	Norton.
Geology .....	Wells.
Art of Teaching.....	} Lectures, Page, Russel, and attendance in the Experimental and Primary Schools.

It is not claimed that in order to meet the present demands of ordinary district schools, a student must complete the entire course of study above specified. The Normal School claims to exert its most direct and powerful influence by supplying a superior grade of scholarship for the higher public schools in its graduates, but at the same time to supply the wants of a lower grade of schools, it provides an undergraduate course sufficiently moderate in its requisitions.

The studies of the Junior class are designed to prepare a higher order of teachers for the common schools generally; those who are looking for schools of a still better grade, have before them the Sub-Senior course; and for those who aim at more important positions in the higher schools, or at principalships, the Senior studies are believed to be none too complete or severe. To extend or elevate the course beyond what it now is, would be to put its completion beyond the time and means of most of those who now graduate; and more, it would simply educate the few who could complete it beyond even the reach of the higher schools, on account of the limited demand for such teachers, and the insufficient compensation offered them. On the other hand, to modify it so as to make it less severe upon the pupils at any one time, would be to disregard the fact that it is no part of the true province of the Normal School to afford a purely academic instruction in the arts and sciences. This is the proper work of our many excellent high schools and academies, and if through their means the pupil has properly prepared himself for the Normal School course, as it must be presumed he has, no more is required of him than he ought to perform.

#### *Experimental School.*

The object of this department is to give the pupils of the Senior class an opportunity to apply in practice, under the direc-



tion of an experienced teacher, the methods of instruction and discipline inculcated in the Normal School. It has one permanent teacher, denominated the Superintendent of the Experimental School, whose labors are devoted to its management.

There are one hundred and five pupils in this department, whose ages range from eight to sixteen years. This school is divided, according to the acquirements of the pupils, into five classes; and to give opportunity for alternate study and recitation, and a more complete classification, each class is further divided into two divisions, making in all ten distinct grades. The pupils of the lowest class, having learned a little of reading and spelling before entering the school, commence mental arithmetic and geography. The course of study in this department embraces the subjects usually taught in our public schools.

To give each member of the Senior class a suitable opportunity to fix permanently in the mind the most approved methods of illustrating the subjects here taught, and to afford an opportunity for practice in school management, the Senior class is divided into sections of five pupils each, corresponding to the number of classes of the Experimental School. Each section is exercised in this school during at least two weeks; and each teacher is expected to exert all his tact, energy and skill, to advance the pupils of the class placed in his charge. On entering the department and having his class assigned to him, the teacher remains as "observer" two or three days before the class is fully committed to his charge. During this time he is to learn the condition of his class and his duty, and prepare himself as well as he is able to discharge that duty. He is furnished with written instructions, embodying as far as possible, general principles in teaching applied to his specific duties, which instructions he is to study carefully, and apply in practice. The Superintendent meets these teachers every morning (half an hour before school, to remove any difficulties they may have found in the discharge of their duties, and to criticise fully and freely their bearing as teachers, their manner of teaching, and the matter taught. Each teacher, upon leaving this department, makes a report of the condition of his class, and a concise statement of the methods he would employ in teaching the various subjects. These reports are preserved and bound for future reference as to the success of the teachers respectively in this school. The length of time each teacher is employed in the Experimental Department is from two to three weeks, depending upon the number of the Senior class.

*Primary School.*

The object of this school is to illustrate the organization, management and instruction of primary schools. It is composed of pupils between the ages of five and seven years, who are taught for the most part, orally by means of sensible objects, in accordance with Pestalozzian principles. The female pupils spend at least one week of the Sub-Senior term in this department, and they are engaged for six weeks of the Senior term, one hour each day in the discussion and practice of methods of primary teaching.

*Examinations.*

The examinations at the close of each term are, in part, *written*, and in part *oral*. The questions for the written examinations are prepared under the *direction of the executive committee*, and *first presented to the teachers as well as pupils* at the time of their examinations. The answers to the questions of each paper are written out at one sitting, the pupil having no opportunity to obtain assistance from text books or fellow pupils. The oral examinations occupy the last three days preceding the closing exercises of each term.

## DIPLOMA.

STATE OF NEW YORK,

NORMAL SCHOOL, ALBANY, N. Y., [Date.] }

*To whom it may concern:*

This certifies that A. B., having been a member of the State Normal School, and having completed the prescribed course of study, is deemed by the Faculty of the Institution to be well qualified to enter upon the duties of a teacher.

[Signed by each member of the Faculty.]

In accordance with the above certificate, we the Executive Committee have granted this DIPLOMA.

[Signed by each member of the Executive Committee.]

[By an act of the Legislature, passed April 11, 1849, "every teacher shall be deemed a qualified teacher who shall have in possession a Diploma from the State Normal School."]

The following are the Programmes of Exercises of the fall term. They remain the same for the spring term, except that the exercises commence one hour earlier :

**PROGRAMME :**

**FOR FIRST THIRD OF THE TERM—SIX WEEKS.**

9 A. M. to 9.20.....	Opening Exercises.	
	Seniors.....	Geology..... Prof. Cooley.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1.....	Geometry..... Prof. Kimball.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2.....	Grammar..... Prof. Jewell.
9.20 to 10.05.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Reading..... Miss Butler.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Arithmetic..... Miss Howell.
	Sub-Juniors.....	History..... Miss Ostrom.
10.05 to 10.15.....	Rest and Change of Classes.	
	Seniors.....	Intellectual Philosophy.. Principal.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1.....	Drawing..... Miss Ostrom.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2.....	Geometry..... Prof. Kimball.
10.15 to 11.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Arithmetic..... Miss Howell.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Grammar..... Prof. Jewell.
	Sub-Juniors.....	Grammar..... Miss Butler.
11 to 11.10.....	Rest and Change of Classes.	
	Seniors.....	Logic of Mathematics... Prof. Kimball.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1.....	Science of Government.. Prof. Jewell.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2.....	Natural Philosophy..... Prof. Cooley.
11.10 to 11.55.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Algebra..... Mr. Marean.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Reading..... Miss Butler.
	Sub-Juniors.....	Geography..... Miss Howell.
11.55 to 12.15.....	Recess.	
	Seniors.....	Theory and Practice.... Principal.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1.....	Natural Philosophy..... Prof. Cooley.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2.....	Algebra..... Prof. Kimball.
12.15 to 1.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Grammar..... Prof. Jewell.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Algebra..... Mr. Marean.
	Sub-Juniors.....	Composition..... Miss Ostrom.
1 to 1.10.....	Rest and Change of Classes.	
	Seniors.....	Chemistry..... Prof. Cooley.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1.....	Arithmetic..... Prof. Kimball.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2.....	Drawing..... Miss Ostrom.
1.10 to 1.55.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Intellectual Arithmetic. Miss Butler.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Geography..... Mr. Marean.
	Sub-Juniors.....	Arithmetic..... Miss Howell.
1.55 to 2.....	Dismission.	

## PROGRAMME:

## SECOND THIRD OF THE TERM—SIX WEEKS.

9 A. M. to 9.20.....	Opening Exercises.	
	Seniors .....	Geology and Physiology.. Prof. Cooley
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1 .....	Grammar .....
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2 .....	Algebra..... Prof. Kimball.
9.20 to 10.05.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Arithmetic..... Miss Howell.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	History .....
	Sub-Juniors.....	Intellectual Arithmetic .. Miss Butler.
10.05 to 10.15.....	Rest and Change of Classes.	
	Seniors .....	Moral Philosophy.. .. . Principal.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1 .....	Geometry..... Prof. Kimball.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2 .....	Natural Philosophy..... Prof. Cooley.
10.15 to 11.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	History..... Miss Ostrom.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Algebra .....
	Sub-Juniors.....	Geography..... Miss Howell.
11 to 11.10.....	Rest and Change of Classes.	
	Seniors .....	Higher Mathematics..... Prof. Kimball.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1 .....	Book-keeping .....
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2 .....	
11.10 to 11.55.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Grammar..... Prof. Jewell.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Reading .....
	Sub-Juniors.....	Arithmetic..... Miss Howell.
11.55 to 12.15.....	Recess,	
	Seniors .....	Intellectual Philosophy.. Principal.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1 .....	Natural Philosophy..... Prof. Cooley.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2 .....	Geometry .....
12.15 to 1.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Reading .....
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Grammar .....
	Sub-Juniors.....	Grammar .....
1 to 1.10.....	Rest and Change of Classes.	
	Seniors .....	Chemistry..... Prof. Cooley.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1 .....	Algebra..... Prof. Kimball.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2 .....	Rhetoric .....
1.10 to 1.55.....	Juniors, No. 1.....	Algebra..... Mr. Husted.
	Juniors, No. 2.....	Arithmetic .....
	Sub-Juniors.....	History .....
1.55 to 2.....	Dismission.	

PROGRAMME:

FOR THE LAST THIRD OF THE TERM—SIX WEEKS.

9 A. M. to 9.20	.....	Opening Exercises.	
	Seniors	.....	Physiology..... Prof. Cooley.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1	.....	Geometry..... Prof. Kimball.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2	.....	Science of Government... Miss Howell.
9.20 to 10.05	Juniors, No. 1	.....	Grammar..... Prof. Jewell.
	Juniors, No. 2	.....	History..... Miss Ostrom.
	Sub-Juniors	.....	Intellectual Arithmetic... Miss Butler.
10.05 to 10.15	.....	Rest.	
	Seniors	.....	Moral Philosophy..... Principal.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1	.....	Natural Philosophy..... Prof. Cooley.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2	.....	Geometry..... Prof. Kimball.
10.15 to 11	Juniors, No. 1	.....	History..... Miss Ostrom.
	Juniors, No. 2	.....	Algebra..... Mr. Husted.
	Sub-Juniors	.....	Arithmetic..... Miss Howell.
11 to 11.10	.....	Rest.	
	Seniors	.....	Grammatical Analysis.... Prof. Jewell.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1	.....	Algebra..... Mr. Husted.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2	.....	Drawing..... Miss Ostrom.
11.10 to 11.55	Juniors, No. 1	.....	} Writing.....
	Juniors, No. 2	.....	
	Sub-Juniors	.....	Arithmetic..... Miss Howell.
11.55 to 12.15	.....	Rest.	
	Senior Gentlemen	.....	Higher Mathematics].... Prof. Kimball.
	Senior Ladies	.....	Primary Teaching..... Miss Funnelle.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1	.....	Rhetoric..... Prof. Jewell.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2	.....	Natural Philosophy. .... Prof. Cooley.
12.15 to 1	Juniors, No. 1	.....	Geography..... Miss Ostrom.
	Juniors, No. 2	.....	Intellectual Arithmetic... Miss Butler.
	Sub-Juniors	.....	Algebra..... Miss Howell.
1 to 1.10	.....	Rest.	
	Seniors	.....	Agricultural Chemistry .. Prof. Cooley.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 1	.....	Drawing..... Miss Ostrom.
	Sub-Seniors, No. 2	.....	Higher Arithmetic..... Prof. Kimball.
1.10 to 1.55	Juniors, No. 1	.....	Algebra..... Mr. Husted.
	Juniors, No. 2	.....	Grammar..... Prof. Jewell.
	Sub-Juniors	.....	Grammar..... Miss Butler.
1.55 to 2	.....	Dismission.	

## AFTERNOON EXERCISES.

All the afternoon exercises of the Fall Term commence at 3½ and close at 4½. In the Spring Term they take place one hour later.

Instruction in vocal music :

Senior and Sub-Seniors on Mondays and Fridays, }  
 Juniors and Sub-juniors on Tuesdays and Fridays, } Mr. Lloyd.

Compositions are required from each pupil once in three weeks, commencing with the third week, and ending with the eighteenth week, thus making six compositions during the term.

The compositions are corrected as follows :

The Seniors' .....	by Prof. Jewell.
Sub-Seniors' No. 1 .....	Prof. Cooley.
Sub-Seniors' No. 2 .....	Prof. Kimball.
Juniors' No. 1 .....	Mr. Husted.
Juniors' No. 2 .....	Miss Ostrom.
Juniors' No. 3 .....	Miss Howell.
Sub-Juniors' .....	Miss Butler.

Selected compositions are read publicly every third Wednesday, commencing the fifth week, and ending with the twentieth, thus making six times. At this exercise, all the teachers, as well as pupils, are required to be present.

Field exercises, with surveying and engineering instruments, are given to the gentlemen of the Senior class, by the Professor of Mathematics. These exercises consist of land surveying, with trigonometrical and other methods of areas, and heights and distances—taking levels for railroads and canals, calculations for excavations and embankments, and locating and describing curves. The object of these exercises is to make the pupils familiar with the use of instruments, and their application to the purposes for which they are designed.

In the afternoon of those Wednesdays which are not otherwise occupied, lectures are given by the several teachers, to the classes, on such subjects as are peculiarly appropriate to their duties in the school, and those of the profession for which they are preparing.



State Normal School.

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FORTIETH TERM.



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THURSDAY, JULY 14,

1864.

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The Chickering Piano used on this occasion is furnished by the politeness  
of Mr. J. H. HADLEY.



# ORDER OF EXERCISES.

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1. ANTHEM—"The Earth is the Lords." - *Mason.*
2. PRAYER.
3. MUSIC—"Voices from the Ocean."
4. ESSAY—"Education and Politics."  
E. AMENZO DAVIS, Perry, Wyoming Co.
5. ESSAY—"Certainty of Consequences."  
ANNIE M. ALEXANDER, Albany, Albany Co.
6. ESSAY—"Necessities of Mind."  
LUCY J. MALTBY, Rome, Oncida Co.
7. ESSAY—"Aspiration after Excellence."  
MARY E. PYNE, Hamilton, Madison Co.
8. MUSIC—"To Horse Gallant Comrades." *From the German.*
9. ESSAY—"Reals and Ideals."  
ELIZABETH SMITH, Albany, Albany Co.
10. ESSAY—"National Experience."  
HARRIET S. TYLER, Troy, Rensselaer Co.



## 11. POEM—"Now and Then."

MARY McNEIL, Farmer, Seneca Co.

## 12. ESSAY—"The Eloquence of Decay."

BENJAMIN E. WELLS, Glen's Falls, Warren Co.

## 13. MUSIC--National Song, - - - - - T. S. Lloyd.

Words by Prof. F. S. JEWELL.

Like the peal of mighty thunders,  
Comes the call of Liberty;  
Rouse ye, from your peaceful slumbers,  
Rouse ye millions of the free!  
Sleep no longer, idly dreaming,  
That your patriot work is done;  
'Tis the dawn of battle beaming,  
And the strife is but begun.

## CHORUS.

Like the peal of mighty thunders,  
Comes the call of Liberty;  
Rouse ye, from your peaceful slumbers,  
Rouse! ye millions of the free!  
Rouse! to deeds of deathless glory;  
Win the patriot-hero's crown,  
And your fame in song and story,  
Shall, to endless years, go down.

Gather from the mountain valley,  
From the sweeping prairie's breast;  
From the sea-girt islands rally,  
From the rivers of the West;  
Stripling young, and grandsire hoary,  
In one high heroic tide,  
Round the old flag's starry glory,  
Sweep in patriot pomp and pride.

Like a roused and angry ocean,  
Beating on the wasted shore,  
With a tireless might and motion,  
On the recreant legions pour;  
'Midst the conflict's roar and rattle,  
Place in God, your hope and trust,  
And with sturdy blows of battle,  
Beat down treason to the dust.

On till every arm is broken,  
Lifted 'gainst our nation's pride,  
On till yonder radiant token,  
Floats triumphant, far and wide;  
Heaven will crown your high endeavor,  
To restore your country's fame;  
One again, her stars forever,  
Shall with cloudless splendor flame!

For our cause shall be victorious;  
We can see the rosy light,  
Of the dawn of triumph glorious,  
Beaming o'er the clouds of night;  
And amidst the blendings tender,  
Of the purple and the gold,  
We can catch the noontide splendor,  
O'er our land, in glory rolled.

## 14. DIPLOMAS CONFERRED.

## 15. MUSIC—"Soldiers' Chorus," from "Faust." - Gounod.

## 16. BENEDICTION.

## Graduates of the Fortieth Term.

NAME.	POST OFFICE ADDRESS.
ANNIE M. ALEXANDER,.....	Albany, Albany Co.
MARGARET L. BARDWELL,.....	Albany, Albany Co.
EMMA R. BUDD,.....	Constableville, Lewis Co.
ELLEN BYRNELL,.....	Cooperstown, Otsego Co.
CLARA L. COCHBEAN,.....	Springville, Erie Co.
MARY J. DON,.....	Albany, Albany Co.
LYDIA J. GLADDING,.....	Waterville, Oneida Co.
JULIA E. HUGHES,.....	Cary, Genesee Co.
HELEN E. HUTTON,.....	Malone, Franklin Co.
SUSAN H. JACKSON,.....	Brooklyn, Kings Co.
MARY C. LAWYER,.....	Fultonham, Schoharie Co.
LUCY J. MALTY,.....	Rome, Oneida Co.
MARY A. McCLURE,.....	Dobb's Ferry, Westchester Co.
MARY McNIEL,.....	Farmer, Seneca Co.
MARY NOURSE,.....	Hinsdale, Cattaraugus Co.
MARY E. PARKER,.....	Fayetteville, Onondaga Co.
MARTHA W. PINCKNEY,.....	Albany, Albany Co.
HARRIET A. POTTER,.....	Cooperstown, Otsego Co.
MARY E. PYNE,.....	Hamilton, Madison Co.
ADELAIDE SHEAK,.....	New York, New York Co.
ELIZABETH SMITH,.....	Albany, Albany Co.
MARY E. SMITH,.....	Albany, Albany Co.
HENRIETTA B. TREMBLEY,.....	Naples, Ontario Co.
HARRIET S. TYLER,.....	Troy, Rensselaer Co.
MARY D. TYRRELL,.....	Batavia, Genesee Co.
MARGARET A. VAN VRANKEN,.....	Schenectady, Schenectady Co.
F. CORA WATSON,.....	Middleburgh, Schoharie Co.
JULIA E. WEMPLE,.....	Albany, Albany Co.
28	
NELSON BOGUE,.....	Elba, Genesee Co.
E. AMENZO DAVIS,.....	Perry, Wyoming Co.
GEORGE T. HALL,.....	Ballston Spa, Saratoga Co.
ORRIN C. HINMAN,.....	Amber, Onondaga Co.
EPHRAIM G. LAWRENCE,.....	Griffin's Corners, Delaware Co.
DANIEL F. PAYNE,.....	Wadham's Mills, Essex Co.
WILLIAM H. B. ROBERTS,.....	East Varick, Seneca Co.
PETER SUTPHEN,.....	Owasco, Cayuga Co.
GORDON L. WEEKS,.....	Ellery Center, Chautauqua Co.
BENJAMIN E. WELLS,.....	Glenn's Falls, Warren Co.
10	