Civil Service

America's Largest Weekly for Public Employees

Vol. XII-No. 18

Tuesday, January 9, 1951

Price Five Cents

NYC to Grant Full Rights to Reservists In Armed Forces

TWO STAR EDITION

See Page 13

EXCLUSIVE

OW TO LAND A JOB WITH ONE OF THE NEW U.S. PRICE, WAGE, MANPOWER CONTROL AGENCIES

See Page 10

\$250 Pay Increase, With Ceiling, Seen for NYC Aides

tors already have been sounded out on an increase in the NYC sales tax, to finance a raise for NYC employees. There was no overwhelming enthusiasm shown for it by them, but no idea of Governor Dewey's stand had been received.

The tax is now 2 per cent. A raise to 3 per cent would produce
about \$70,000 000 more revenue a
year the Legislators were inminimum was unanimously apyear the Legislators were in-formed. The information is said to have come through NYC Comptroller Lazarus Joseph.

Legislative approval of a sales tax increase is by no means cer-

ing on Thursday, January 11, and two of them set \$500 as the absolute minimum acceptable. The two were the American Federation

Tot can expect the works, said group, "We won't take this dilly-dallying any longer."

Other Cases of State, County and Municipal Employees, AFL, and the Govern-ment and Civic Employees Organizing Committee, CIO.

proved.

Less Than \$500 'A Sham'

A \$250 general raise would cost about \$35,000,000 a year. Those fixures have been mentioned prominently.

Legislative approval of a sales cided to leave no stone unturned to achieve this minimum."

\$500 or Fireworks

Employees Want \$500

The CIO took the same stand pharmacists and others.

Also, adjustment of the differences over the pay of laborers in sidering an increase in the sales at the same time, and its officials are outspoken in declaring that need not requests for a general if the \$500 raise isn't granted by the Department of Water Supply, tax to finance the raises. At first, the result of the meeting.

Other Cases

The AFL group also insists that, at the same time, the grading problems that have been under consideration for many months be decided in the employees' favor. These concern raising the base pay of the Social Service and the Scientific Service. The \$3,000 minimum for social investigators, now getting \$2,710, and comparable increases for assistant interviewers and others in the promotion lad-der of the Department of Welfare, are part of the proposed reclassification.

The lingering projects also con-cern the pay of X-ray technicians,

salary increase. City employee or-next Thursday, the CIO "would Gas and Electricity was asked by budget notes might be issued, but ganizations insisted on action by pull out all stops," the AFL. The minimum sought is their redemption would be from the Board of Estimate at its meet- "You can expect fireworks," said \$3,600 for a five-day, 40-hour week, sales tax revenues ultimately. The with a \$2 back-pay differential, counting from the date each la-borer filed a complaint.

Budget Director Thomas J. Patterson has expressed a favorable attitude toward the Social Service reclassification, and some other proposed reclassifications. Mayor Vincent R. Impellitteri has the matter before him.

Report of \$250 Bonus

The general salary increase is in the forefront of all requests by employee groups. Reports that a general \$250 raise, in the form of a bonus was being considered, for those getting up to \$5,000 a year—with nothing added to the pay of those in the higher brackets-disappointed employee group groups reports accelerated activities

sales tax revenues ultimately. The present tax is 2 per cent, and 3 per cent was mentioned as a possible request. A bill would be in-troduced in the Legislature at Albany to authorize the tax rise.

Parks Employees Protest Department of Parks employees, through their AFL local 924, voted against complying with Com-missioner Robert Moses' order that they equip themselves with uniforms, estimated to cost \$100 each. In the absence of a \$500 raise, they couldn't afford to comply, the employees declared at a meeting in Werdemann's Hall. The date for requiring the wearing of uniforms has been post-poned from time to time. The employees said that the Commissioner had better postpone it in-definitely, unless the \$500 raise

comes through.

Ernest Zundel, business representative of the local, announced

Grave Questions Raised By Loyalty Oath Bill

The Governor is apparently unwilling to go "whole hog" at this upsurge of crackpot squealing, time with a full-fledged loyalty grudge accusation, and the possioath program. He has asked the State Civil Service Commission to prepare legislation designed "to

assure loyalty in sensitive areas."

Questions

What is a sensitive area?

How shall a security program be

conducted?

Who shall do the policing? Shall there be an oath program similar to that of the Federal government? Or shall a new kind of program be established? Shall the Feinberg law, dealing with teathers, be used as model for civil service?

What, specifically, will such a program accomplish?

How about the underlying ques-tions of civil rights?

Dewey's request for legislation "to be min State service? And if there assure security in State Service is—or if any sign of subversive against subversive activities" has created a variety of grave questions.

Is there really a subversive pro-

bility of reputations being innocently smeared?

These were among the questions which officials, both legislative and administrative, were asking week

The Civil Service Commission has already held some discussions on the Governor's request, but so far, only the overwhelming prob-tems involved in a loyalty program have presented themselves

'Sensitive Areas'

One public official interpreted the Governor's phrase "sensitive areas" as meaning two things. It could apply to State agencies con-sidered "sensitive"—like Civil De-(Continued on page 16)

Lists Open for Inspection

The Railroad Clerk NYCTS eli-gible list, containing 1,283 names, is available for inspection at the offices of The LEADER, 97 Duane Sireet, NYC, just west of Broadway, opposite the office of the Municipal Civil Service Commis-

Exam for Actuaries

The N. Y. State Civil Service Commission has announced the opening of a filing period for Life and Casualty Actuaries at salaries ranging from \$5.860 to \$8.800. The jobs are in various State depart-ments. There will be no written test. Candidates' ratings will be Also available for inspection are determined from an evaluation of George P. Monaghan, put an end the lists for Health Inspector, training and experience. New to all that last week and Chief Grade 2 and Stock Assistant Men. York State residence is not re- Loftus came back from his relega-

Dewey Asks Laws to Aid Workers in Armed Forces

By MAXWELL LEHMAN

ALBANY, Jan. 8-Governor Governor Concerned About War

The tone of the Governor's Thomas E Dewey's message to the State Legislature on January 3. recommending that the State be put on "a war footing," contains much of significance to public emgenuine possibility of an attack upon our homeland by a foreign enemy . . ." The Governor is plancles will be a harder, tougher, and perhaps grimmer enterprise a year enemy. ..." The Governor is plannew rates will begin. There was nothing in his statement, however, to indicate that he anticipated workers may expect to find them-

selves performing the functions of an administration which considers the nation to be in a State of near-war.

Recommendations

The Governor recommended: 1 -rary basis. He specified neith-

Fire Eyed After Shake-Up

The highest promotion job in the NYC Fire Department is called Chief. Every uniformed firefighter has an opportunity to reach that post by taking com-petitive promotion tests. Only his fellow firefighters compete against him-no civilians, Peter J. Loftus won the Job in

this manner, but was chargrined not to be made the top uniformed administrative officer, as well as head of the fire-fighting itself.

Two Top Men Retire

The new Fire Commissioner,

The reshuffling of the new The reshuffling of the new order has resulted in the retirement of Frank Murphy from his \$12,000 post as Chief of Staff and Operations, also the Assistant Chief of S. and O. William J. Hennessey, who got \$10,000. The 17 others, who were lost in the shuffle were "Deputy Chiefs of Staff and Operations." None of these has, as yet retired but they these has, as yet retired, but they have all gone back to firefighting Civil servicewise, they are Deputy form Chiefs. Five of those Deputy they Chiefs, whose pay has now been ratsed from \$8,500 to \$9,500, are Gerhardt B. Bryant, Edward Con-

tion to take over the department's nors, Edward G. Conway Antonio uniformed administrative functions.

Nors, Edward G. Conway Antonio Z. Petronnelli and Michael L. Powers. Seven others, now raised from \$8,500 to \$9,000, are Richard Burke, Edward M. F. Conway, Daniel Deasy and Edward P. Muto. Also John L. Hollan, George W. Carlen and Martin Carrig.

Other Deputy Chiefs transfer-red were John J. T. Waldron, Joseph J. Scanlon and Patrick Clancy. These three drop from \$8,-

500 to \$7,450. The reshuffling didn't sit well with all the mg formed forc folloy

STATE AND COUNTY NEWS

McFarland Asks Wage Increases Go nto Effect Feb.

president of the Civil
Employees Association, has
at Governor Dewey recomsy increases to go into efPebruary 1. In a letter to
ernor dated January 5, Mr.
nd wrote:
rapid increase in the cost
g emphasizes the serious
g emphasizes the serious
g emphasizes the serious
g emphasizes whose

The Association.

The Salary Resolution
The Association's official position on the need for salary increases is this:
"Whereas, the salary or wage
income of professional, clerical,
administrative, custodial and skilled workers in private employment
has been increased to maintain a Service Employees Association, has asked that Governor Dewey recommend pay increases to go into effect on February 1. In a letter to the Governor dated January 5, Mr. McFarland wrote:

"The rapid increase in the cost of living emphasizes the serious plight of State employees whose salaries have not kept pace during war and post-war years with the violent changes in our national

'Adherence to the State's rigid budgeting process would delay the effect of any salary adjustment until April 1, 1951. This system of budgeting does not recognize the fluctuations in our economy occur-ring during a fiscal year, nor pro-vide a ready way to meet them in State personnel administration. "I am writing to ask that you

give earnest consideration to a recommendation to the State Leg-islature for the implementation on February 1, 1951 of the salary plan proposed by this Association. A copy of the resolution setting forth this plan is attached. "I believe that the facts gath-ered carefully by our salary com-

mittee and already in your hands fully justify such action. Even as I write, the cost of foodstuffs and of other items of common necessity are at an all time peak.
"I respectfully urge that you

ALBANY Jan. 8-David S. Price

of Loudonville, has been promoted to the position of principal personnel technician in the Division of Classification and Compensation in the Department of Civil

Service. The position carries an

Dec. 15. He entered State service

as a junior classification exam-iner in March 1942, and after

military leave, returned to the department as a personnel tech-nician in 1946.

HELP WANTED

MALE AND FEMALE

ENGLISH - FRENCH

SECRETARIES

THIS IS NOT A

U.S. Civil Service Position

THE UNITED NATIONS WILL

hold an examination in New York City in February, 1951 to

recruit secretaries who are com-

petent in the use of both Eng-

CANDIDATES SHOULD have

High School education or equiv-

alent and preferably some ex-

The examination will include tests in typing and stenography in both English and French as

well as tests in comprehension

and expression in these lan-

SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES

will be offered appointments as

vacancies occur, with a mini-mum annual pay of \$2,600. Candidates with exceptionally

good experience and who pass

high in the examination may be employed at a higher salary.

Applicants should write before

Examinations Section Bureau of Personnel

TED NATIONS

of the

aina-

January 20 to:

perience in secretarial

lish and French.

guages.

Price, a veteran, placed first in a promotion examination taken

annual salary of \$6700.

David Price

Gets High

State Post

has been increased to maintain a near equilibrium with prices of essential commodities, and

"Whereas, the salary or wage income of the State employee has not been increased to maintain parity with either increases in living costs or the rise in wage and salary income in private employment during the war and post-war year, "Therefore, be it resolved, that

Association seek an immediate upward adjustment of basic pay rates of all employees of the State to bring State salaries on a parity with those paid for equiva-lent work in private employment and with increases in living costs; and that this adjustment consist of an increase of at least 15% in salaries paid State employees,

"Be it further resolved, that this Association seek further periodic automatic adjustment as recited in this resolution, of 3% for each five points increase in the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index since April 1, 1950,"

4 Pay Raise Appeals Are Turned Down

ALBANY, Jan. 8—The following titles have been added to the state title structure:

Title Salary Grade
Assistant Supervisor of Motor
CarriersG-23 \$4836-5826
Chief Watchman .G5 \$2208-2896
Director of Nutri-

Director of Nutri-tional Services G-30 \$6280-7540

Supervising Motor Carrier Investi-

gatorG17 \$3847-4572 Title Present Salary Present Salary Allocation
The requests for higher salary

titles have been denied.

Director of Public Works Lab-

oratory ... G-39 \$8538-10,113
Racing Laboratory
Secretary ... G-2 \$1840-2530
Safety Training
Supervisor ... G-20 \$4242-5232
Secretary to De-

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Flushing 3-7707

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Revised State Eligible Lists Under New Law

Standards & Purchase Standards & Furchase

1. Schottin, Thelma, Albany . 90588

2. McCabe, Lillian B., Albany . 80742

3. Minahan, M. D., Menands . 89931

3. Minahan, M. D., Menands . 89931

4. Lathrop, Mildeed, Albany . 88488

5. Earm, Paul E., Chatham Ctr . 88101

6. Spath, John F., Rensedaer . 87419

7. Delaner, Catherine, Albany . 80313

8. Hamilton, Gertrade, Albany . 80313

8. Hamilton, Gertrade, Albany . 80350

9. Houghton, Rayocond, Schidy . 65282

ASST. DISTRICT GAME PROTECTOR.

(Prom.) Conservation

ASST. DISTRICT GAME PROTECT
(Prom.) Conservation

1. Hurgin, Bryan E., Marcaretvi I.
Marphy, George J., Hoosisk Pi I.
Beroos, Anthony W., Rochester I.
Beroos, Anthony W., Rochester I.
Beroos, Anthony W., Rochester I.
Lackin, Frerett E., Clarence I.
Corebansh, J. H., L& Ratrine
E. Gibbs, George W., Constantia
Benott, Pani J., Ioman

10. Gillen, Philip J., Kingston

11. Kennedy, Lawrence, Syrames

12. Brower, Richard, Johnstown

13. Hrockes, Clarence, Cortland

14. Crainsell, Mürray, Lit. George

15. Christ, Arthur, Coram, L.I.
16. Stilberland, Norres, Williancem

17. Harville, George E., Vaneten

18. While, Clay P., Hintrod

19. Wolfe, Resinald A., Lik Placid

20. Hutchisem, Clark, Opdenoburg

21. Call, Woodrow W., Northville

22. Stamir, George R., Brons

23. Constock, Leon A., Meddevl

24. Hall, James B., Long Lake

25. Roberts, Albert, Hurhand

26. Bertwich, Henry, Phoemica

27. Donnelly, George, Belmont

28. Savard, Charence, Paust

29. Axtell, James C., Old Forge

30. Fielder, William, W. Sayville

31. Baker, Arthur D., Owers

29. Boeke, John H., Mandeburg

31. Ryther, Marcard D., Clens Fis

34. Nichalas, Marvin R., Massena

35. Gorden, Russel F., Gowanda

36. Gorden, Russel F., Gowanda

37. Herroe, Hurk J., Damenotra

38. Gorden, Russel F., Gowanda

39. Mordock, Francis B., Severance

40. Campbell. Paul N., Parishvile 85583
41. Weish, James, Newburgh ... 85312
42. Powers, Harold J., Pine City ... 85189
43. Masse, Carser M., Hernell ... 85176
44. Fleming, Bonald L., Walton ... 84698
45. Fleis-brans, H. B., Haveca ... 84596
46. Harvey, Carroll B., Binghamtion 84448
47. Hall Thomas J., Valatic ... 84383
48. Thorn, Robert P., Albany ... 82885
50. Saglibone, Harry, Pleastripe ... 82585
50. Saglibone, Harry, Pleastripe ... 82585
50. Bartholomay, Edwar Genesoo ... 82987
51. Smith, William P., Stony Brk 83285
52. Bartholomay, Edwar Genesoo ... 82987
53. Hannon, Richard J., Ofean ... 82397
54. Rejmer, Herman V., Newark VI, 82554
55. Hoover, Floyd H., ... 82490
56. Farsons, Benwick, Bainbridge 82105
57. Delaunter, Benning, Albany ... 82009
58. Kipp, Charles, Rhinechiff ... 82061
59. Cataloano, Nicholas, Amaginestt 81538
60. Pitham, Marcia W., Goversvie 80998
61. Rrug, Jacob G., Watervilet ... 80971
BEAD ACCOUNT CLERK (Prom. revised)
Dept. 6f Mental Hygiene
1. O'Connell, Charles, Albany ... 28994
6. Mitchell, Louis H., Brentwood 90333
6. Bialistell, R. D., Orangeburg ... 8940
6. Mitchell, Louis H., Brentwood 90333
6. Bialistell, R. D., Orangeburg ... 8940
6. Karse, John F., Klurs Pk ... 94026
6. Mitchell, Louis H., Brentwood 90333
6. Bialistell, R. D., Orangeburg ... 8946
6. Rege, C. Gilbert, Wingdale ... 90343
6. Bialistell, R. D., Orangeburg ... 8946
6. Rege, C. Gulbert, Wingdale ... 90343
6. Mitchell, Louis H., Brentwood ... 8941
6. Mitchell, Rouer M., Warners ... 8782
6. Moher, Arthur F., Albany ... 8783
6. Wolner, Rebert M., Warners ... 8778
6. Wolner, Rebert M., Warners ... 8778
6. Regen ... 86667
6. Regen ... 86667
6. Regen ... 8783

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N. Y. STATE EXAMS

Consecutive Term by the Pohs Method ret Starts Tues., Jan. 30, for Brokers' Examination on June 20 NOTARY PUBLIC COURSE

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STATE AND COUNTY NEWS

Sections of Governor Dewey's Message Dealing With Matters of Civil Service Interest

SALARIES

State employees have received no general salary increase since 1948. When the Department of Civil Service has completed its study of State and non-State galaries, we shall have an estimate of the added expenditures needed to provide salary increases for our loyal State employees. They must expect heavier work loads as a result of the emergency, but they should not be expected to absorb disproportionately the impact of inflation. They should receive temporary salary adjustments appropriately related to those received by private employees from their employers,

LOYALTY OF PERSONNEL

Legislation is required to assure security in the State Service against subversive activities, I am asking the State Civil Service Commission to present a legislative program to set up procedures to assure the loyalty of State Civil Service personnel working in sensitive areas,

MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES

Once again we need legislation to protect the interests of members of the armed forces in respect to Civil Service status and voting, Moreover, they should receive income tax benefits under State law similar to those granted during the last war.

DEPARTMENTAL PROJECTS

Our various State Departments, particularly the Department of Commerce, must provide the basis for the coordination of industrial facilities and the frame-work for industrial and government cooperation in expanding the production of our industries to meet the needs of total preparation. The Department of Commerce has already taken inventory of industrial facilities in the State and this inventory should be kept up to date,

We must continue the fostering of agricultural production in our State which is basic to our food supply, Our food supply is not only essential to the health of our people but is needed to help sustain our vastly increased armed forces and those of our allies. As shortages of supplies develop, emergency action is needed from day to day to maintain production and transportation of food, as we learned so early in the last war. Programs for providing information in reference to nutrition, the con-

servation of food and for the recruiting of farm labor are also essential parts of such a program.

The several State agencies and departments which performed such valuable services in World War II in maintaining industrial peace in our economy must reproduce those efforts once again. This is so that our industry and commerce may continue to provide in abundance the products and services in which our State excels and which make our nation the hope of freedom-loving people all over the world. To that purpose, the maintenance of sound standards for the protection of labor should be continued.

Provision must be made under the State Defense Council to work out in advance, plans for the handling of such commodities as fuel and the disposition of other facilities within our State in the event of shortages which

jeopardize production for defense.

Our Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene should be given powers to remove in connection with defense and given additional powers to remove what-ever restrictions might slow the development of such research. Natural disease and bacteriological warfare are aspects of defense that may not be ignored.

Authority should be conferred either upon the Superintendent of Public Works to provide weight and dimension exemptions with regard to vehicles used by military convoys and this power should be extended to include streets within municipalities.

HEALTH

At the New York State Rehabilitation Hospital fifty additional beds have been provided for cerebral palsy patients, At the Roswell Park Memorial Institute, the State cancer institution, we have broken ground for a new building to increase the number of beds from 110

Outstanding among the progressive achievements of the past year is the creation of a new chronic disease research institute in Buffalo which opened on May 25. The institute will specialize in the study of geriatrics and it includes a rehabilitation center for chronic alco-holics where over 400 persons have received care and treatment this year. Intensive psychiatric service and supervision are presently being used to find the causes

and cure of this widespread malady.

Our State and county laboratory system has become one of the main sources for new discoveries in man's war against disease. Presently there are under way or planned a number of vital projects affecting virus diseases, cancer, tuberculosis and poliomyelitis,

MENTAL HEALTH

On December 1, 1950, there were 104,766 patients living in our mental institutions—a tremendous increase of nearly 3,000 in one year. We are now engaged, as you know, in a building program to provide urgently needed space. Fourteen new buildings are under construction at nine institutions, some of them just about completed. Four more will be started very soon. Together they will

provide some 8,000 beds to help relieve overcrowding.

Our immediate need is made more critical, however, because the hospital facilities of the Sampson Naval Training Station at Geneva, made available to the Department of Mental Hygiene by the Federal Government on January 1, 1948, have been reclaimed by the Air Force. It is necessary therefore to find other cocommodations at once for 959 elderly patients who have been living in specially equipped quarters at Sampson.

To meet our needs, expansion of existing institutions

To meet our needs, expansion of existing institutions is feasible only up to a certain point. On a long-range basis the only solution to overcrowding lies in the construction of new institutions. In New York City there is urgent need for a new mental hospital to meet the needs of the metropolitan area. A similar situation exists in our State schools for mental defectives. Studies are now under your construction of the State. under way to determine in which area of the State a new institution should be located.

For the first time the State government has attempted to develop a systematic mental hygiene program to be operated by communities. An intensive trial community experiment in an upstate city is expected to yield a set of recommendations for local mental health programs all over the State. It is hoped that these will provide effective methods for coordinating the work of clinics, health and social agencies, schools, courts, observed and citizen agencies. churches and citizen organizations into a single broad approach to community mental health.

Already we are beginning to feel the effects of de-

fense preparation in manpower and material shortages, In our hospitals we face the loss of our doctors and our trained personnel. We are making valiant efforts to main tain service and we have made a substantial contribution to the need for new psychiatric specialists by offering to hundreds of young physicians a two-year resident course of formal education and clinical experience in psychiatry. This program will be strengthened still further to meet the coming emergency.

WHAT EMPLOYEES SHOULD KNOW

Can a Clerk Be Removed, Despite Absence of Charges?

QUESTION: WHEN can a clerk be removed from his job without charges of incompetency or mis-conduct? Answer: When he is a

private secretary.
Ordinarily, clerks are competi-live class employees and, as such. cannot be removed, except on charges. However, some clerk jobs are excepted from competition, being in the exempt or non-com-petitive class because competitive examination is not deemed practicable. These clerks, having been appointed without examination. may be removed without charges unless they happen to be war vet-erans or exempt volunteer firemen, when a hearing on charges is required. But the title of clerk may be a misnomer. Suppose the incumbent is a war veteran or an exempt volunteer fireman? The law specifically deprives deputies, cashiers and private secretaries of the right to such a hearing on charges, and if a clerk is really a private secretary he may be removed without charges. It is not the title but the duties which de-

the title but the duties which de-termine the employees rights.

A cierk to a judge of the New York County Court of General Sessions was removed by the judge without charges. As an honorably discharged veteran of World War II, the clerk sued for reinstatement, contending that Section 22 of the Civil Service Law entitled him to a hearing on section 22 of the Civil Service Law entitled him to a hearing on charges of incompetency or misconduct. In an apparent effort to avoid the conclusion that he was a private secretary (and, hence, not protected by Section 22), the employee stated in his petition to the court that he received all his instructions, not from the his instructions, not from the judge, but from some unnamed and unidentified person to whom he refers as the judge's "private secretary". He also alleged that the clerical duties which he performed were to answer the tele-phone in the judge's chambers, to phone in the judge's chambers, to act as receptionist in chambers, he prepare and file cards identify- L.J., p. 1322 c. 1, 2).

ing and recording information with respect to prisoners sentenced by the judge, and to prepare an index to "the minute book."

Duties Considered By Court The Court, in considering these assertions, pointed out that, in addition, he had to take into ac-count "well known and obvious facts as to the relation which does facts as to the relation which does and must exist between a judge and a man constantly in his chambers as a salaried public employee paid to serve the judge." The mere fact the employee calls his duties "clerical" does not bar the conclusion that they are "secretarial," and it must be inferred that in addition to the duties described as clerical "petitioner performed other duties of tioner performed other duties of an even more pronouncedly secnature if it is to thought that petitioner came any-where near earning his salary of \$8,300 per year," the Court held. Referring to the duties per-formed, the Court said that the

discharged employee's duties "were such as the judge chose to impose upon him, and the duties of different clerks to different judge vary considerably according to the temperament, capabilities, and habits of the particular judge, but underlying the relationship in all instances there is a personal ele-ment and a high degree of con-fidence, without which the rela-tionship would be intolerable to the parties and of no benefit to

Dismissing the petition, the Court declared that although it was conscious of the great lengths to which the law rightly goes in protecting employees in subordi-nate public positions from dis-charge-from unworthy motives, it found it impossible to believe that "a judge of the Court of General Sessions must keep in his chambers, even as a receptionist, a man he no longer desires to have there."

Executives Also Faced With High Living

Member of Salary Committee, The Civil Service Employees Ass'n.

WE FEEL the plight of the lower salaried State employees is even further emphasized when we pause for a moment in this series of articles that have been appear-ing in The LEADER, and consider the problems facing State em-

home for \$10,000. Today the cost has more than doubled in 10 years, of the same home is more than \$20,000. Consequently fire insurance coverage is more than double. Interest on the investment in the home is likewise more than double.

Real estate taxes on such a home have increased 87 per cent since 1940, from about \$160 to nearly \$300. Pire insurance protection on the

the problems facing State employees in executive positions.

In 1940, an executive coming into the Capital District could purchase a reasonably satisfactory cost of upkeep on such property

Insurance Costs

The executive on, a \$10,000 salary required \$40,000 of insurance to provide \$100 monthly income for his wife. The premium was then \$938.80. To provide an equivalent monthly income today requires \$83,250 of life insurance at a cost of \$2,088—a jump of 122.5 per cent.

The executive who is sending children to private college will find that the cost of tuition has increased since 1940. The increase ranges among colleges in New York State from 20 to 44 per cent. The average increase is about 40 per cent. Cost of board and room at college has increased nearly as much as the cost of living else-

The \$10,000 married executive with minor dependents paid a Federal income tax of \$422.40 in 1940. His tax will be \$1.034.36 for 1950. This is an increase of 245 per cent.

These facts point up the neces-sity of a straight across-the-board increase in salaries of State em-

Comptroller Reappoints 3 Deputies

ALBANY, Jan. 8 — J. Raymond McGovern, new State Comptroller, last week re-appointed the three deputy comptrollers who had served under Frank C. Moore, now Lieutenant Governor. The deputy posts pay \$13,500 a year each. The re-named deputies are:

H. Ellot Kaplan, in charge of the State Retirement System; William J. Dougherty, heading the Division of Audits and Ac-

Cushman McGee, in charge of investments. Mr. McGee is also temporarily supervising the Di-vision of Municipal Affairs until a new deputy that post, vacant for a year. deputy is appointed for





Philip Kerker and Henry N. Rogers, newly-appointed aides of the Civil Service Employees Association, Mr. Kerker's title is field representative: Mr. Rogers is salary research analyst. Both have long experience in their respective fields. Mr. Kerker has been assistant secretary of the National Civil Service League and an Administrative Assistant to the State Civil Service Commission. He has also served, among other positions, as Director of Training for the State Department of Social Welfare, and as a member of the Temporary State Salary Standardization Board, Mr. Rogers has been engaged in collective bargaining procedures, and has made detailed wage and salary studies with the International Paper Co. He was also assistant secretary of the Industrial Relations Committee, American Pulp and Paper Association.

STATE AND COUNTY NEWS

CSEA Field Agents in Big Drive

ALBANY, Jan. 8-Field representatives of The Civil Service Employees Association start 1951 with intensive programs of organization and development of local programs in key sections of the state, with particular emphasis on an accelerated membership drive, Laurence J. Hollister will be

working in the Rochester area un-til January 19, and will then de-vote approximately a month in the Syracuse-Onandaga county region.

James M. Pigott visited chapters and institutions in the Buffalo sector, beginning January 2 in Buffalo, His schedule includes Niagara, Niagara Frontier, Gowanda, J. N. Adam Memorial Hospital, the Thomas Indian School, the Attica, Albion, Ham-burg and Chautauqua chapters, and the Chautauqua County Public Works group.
Prior to January 15, Charles L.

Culyer will be assigned to Schenectady, Franklin, Clinton and Broome counties. For the remainder of the month he will cover the Metropolitan New York area.

Recent Déwey Appointments

Thomas E. Dewey has made the following appointments:

EDWIN F. JAECKLE, Buffalo, re-appointed a member Revision Commission at

BERNSTEIN SAMUEL W. Binghamton, District Attorney of Broome County.

BRIGADIER GENERAL WILL IAM H. KELLY, NYC, Adjutant General to succeed Brigadier Gen-eral Ames T. Brown.

CHARLES E. MALSAN, Herkimer, County Sheriff.

JUDGE BERNARD RYAN, Albion, re-appointed Judge of the Court of Claims.

ROBERT O. BRINK, Binghamton, named Broome County Judge.

The following designations of Supreme Court Justice to serve in the Appeliate Division were made: JUSTICE R. FOSTER PIPER, Buffalo, 4th Department.

JUSTICE RAYMOND C. VAUG-HAN, 4th Department

JUSTICE EDWARD S. DORE of NYC, First Department.

JUSTICE WILLIAM B. CARS-WELL, Brooklyn, Second Depart-

JUSTICE FRANK F. ADEL, Kew Gargens, L. I., Second Department.

JUSTICE JOHN VAN VOOR-HEES, Irondequoit, First Depart-

Drive for 60,000 Members Speeded By Association

The all-out membership campaign of the Civil Service Employees Association is rolling in high gear.

Goal of the Association this year is 60,000 members, which means bringing an additional 10,000 into the fold in 1951.

Prospects for the success of the drive appear rosy. Jesse B. Mc-Farland, Association president,

Activities

Thomas Indian School

Chapter has elected the following

people into office; president, Den-ton Vander Poel; vice president, Gladys Murrman; secretary, Hazel

Meetings are held on the first Monday of each month.

new quarters in the Wells Build-ing this week. It consists of sev-

Syracuse State School

AT A RECENT meeting of the

Syracuse State School chapter Fred J. Krumman was re-elected

president. Other officers serving with Mr. Krumman include Wil-fred Carle, vice president; Robert

Wilbur, treasurer and Mrs. Marie Jones, secretary.

SR. STATE ACCOUNTS AUDITOR.

(Pron. revised)
Dept. of Mental Hygiene
O'Casuell, Charies, Abbany
McCander, John F. Rines Ple
Martin, Stuarf C. Marcy
Hamman, Laurence, Pawling
Coffmen, Robert E. Gowandi.

Eligible Lists

eral rooms, including kitchen.

The chapter is moving into its

THE THOMAS INDIAN School

early response. Reports have been received indicating that many chapters have already exceeded the pace set in last year's record-breaking campaign. Plans are also being perfected for the formation of many new chapters.

Tribute was paid to "the hardworking membership committee. which McFarland credited for "the excellent showing to date."

7 Training Chapter Courses Start In Albany

ALBANY, Jan. 8-More than 150 men and women, preponderately state employees, are enrolled in the seven adult education beginning in the Alclasses now bany High School, sponsored by the Albany Board of Education and the Training Division of the

State Civil Service Department. The classes re held each Tues-Goodemote: treasurer, Dolores Rupp; delegate, Norman A. Pullen and alternate, Joella Clark. and Thursday evening from

7 to 9 p.m. for a ten week period. Faculty members who will present the courses under the direc-tion of Thomas Fallon, Evening School Principal, include Daniel Klepak, administrative supervisor of the Department of Health who will teach "Fundamentals of Su-pervision"; Charles Meislin, of the Apprenticeship Council, Depart-ment of Labor, "Case Studies and Supervision": Mrs. Prace Sharp, head of the Division of Files. Pub-lic Service Commision, "Filing": Paul Taffer, Methods and Proced-ures unit, Taxation and Finance, "Business Arithmetic": Edward Sorenson, head account clerk, De-partment of Audit and Control, "Accounting I": Anne Lopez, prin-cipal account clerk, DPUI, "Book-keeping I."

More Translator Jobs In U. S. Defense Work

The expanded hiring by the time) which are incidental to the Federal government is expected to main purpose of the work and subresult in renewal of efforts to get competent translators. Although applications were received last original writing in English or in a year, the demand will necessitate foreign language, production of hiring many more.

Salary and Workweek: Salary is based on the standard Federal workweek of 40 hours. Additional compensation is provided for any authorized overtime worked in excess of the 40-hour week. The salary range for each grade of these positions is given below. For employees whose service meets pre-scribed standards of efficiency, the entrance salary is increased by the amount shown in the table following the completion of each 52 calendar weeks of service for Grades GS-4 through GS-10; and 78 calendar weeks of service for Grade GS-11, until the maximum rate for the grade is reached.

Appointments are generally made at the basic entrance salary rate of the grade. However, under some circumstances, an eligible who is already a Federal employee may, at the discretion of the employing agency, enter a position from this examination at a higher rate within the grade which is not more than his previous salary.

DUTIES OF POSITIONS

Persons appointed to these positions will administer, supervise, or perform work involved in making written translations from, and/or into foreign languages to produce accurate translations of material prepared by others involving specialized subject-matter knowledge.

The nature and variety of the work, the number of languages from which translations are made, the type of material translated, the requirements as to fluency, style, and literary excellence of the finished product, the use to be made of translations, and the cultural knowledge and supervision exercised will vary with the grade of the position.

Some positions require translation of scientific material. Competitors who are interested in these positions should, therefore, show all college scientific courses successfully completed. This examination does not cover

positions the duties of which in-volve translations (for a substan-tial or even a major portion of the

ordinate to suc', ultimate objectives as legal or scientific research, radio programs or moving pictures. and similar activities.

Special experience: (a) Technical experience: Translation into English from one or more foreign languages, and the translation from English into one or more foreign languages of a variety of technical material involving the use of technical vocabularies and requiring the application of knowl-edge of specialized subject-matter fields such as agriculture, aviation, engineering, metallurgy, ordnance, radio, or law; the translation of such material as legislation, constitutions, court proceedings, dip-lomatic notes, and treaties; the translation of descriptions of the construction, operation and han-dling of power plants, boiler installations, or fire-control equipment; or

(b) Supervisory experience: Supervision of a group of translators engaged in translating routine and non-technical material-from one or more foreign languages into English; the final review of trans-lations into English from a group of related foreign languages for publication or for official action by the Government; supervision of a group of translators engaged in translating a variety of technical material requiring the use of specialized subject-matter knowl-edges, and a facility in English; responsibility for effective organization of the work of translators and maintaining a high standard of translations and review; par-ticipation in the selection and training of translators; or

(c) Administrative experience: Participation in the administra-tion of a large translating division making translations from and into many foreign languages; setting and maintaining standards for translation work and recommending policies; planning and organizing the work of a large office or division engaged in translating work; administration of a translating division, serving as head of a translating and interpreting staff provided for international

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Dermody to Wed in Montreal

James A. Dermody, formerly District Supervisor in the NYC office of the State Civil Service Commission, are to be married on Jan-20 in Montreal, Mr. Dermody is chief of the Municipal Inspec-tion Bureau of the State Commis-

Pauline Poirer of Monfreal and in charge of the NYC office and a member of the NYC chapter of The Civil Service Employees Association. He is now a member of the Civil Service chapter in Albany.

An Army veteran of World War II. Dermody has again been called to active duty and expects to resion in Albany. He was formerly port for it next month.

For meals or between meals

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Hanging on To Their Jobs

Federal employees are no long-er quitting their jobs with the frequency of several months ago, says the United States Civil Service Commission. During the last two months of 1950, a total of 19,554 Federal employees working within the continental limits of the United States left their jobs; this is at a rate of six persons a month per 1,000 full-time em-

During the same two months of 1944, a wartime period, the quit rate was 30 a month, while during November and December, 1948, it was 11, almost double the 1949 rate. It is expected to rise

Employees Annual Leave Cut Believed Doomed

cessive."

of annual leave based on years of pected to be more liberal. service would be a better system than now exists," one said. "The older employees both need and de-serve a longer vacation than a duce it from the present 36 days young beginner." He feels that his to 20, and leaders in the Congress plan would save the government nearly \$100,000,000 a year.

new plan to tighten the leaves of fought for a plan which would 1,500,000 Government workers is give all government workers 20 being drafted by some Senators days vacation and up to 12 days who call the present leaves "ex- sick leave annually, but this proposal was beaten down in the Sen-"I feel that a graduated system ate. The Senators' new plan is ex-

The whole move to curtail annual leave is running into oppo-sition, however. The plan is to resay that there is some chance of this succeeding.

Sample Intelligence Test

Intelligence tests figure promi-participated in the conference. nently in exams given by all branches of government. Here is a sample test on spelling, with an-

Directions: In some of the senmisspelled. If in any sentence you, find a word spelled incorrectly, write the correct spelling of the word in the space following each question: If all the words in a sentence you. tence are correctly spelled, write the word "correct" in the space provided.

101. Separate agencies to carry on specialized functions in the field of public welfare is the rule in some states.

102. Many types of educational and publicity work are undertaken by progressive governmental de-partments in relation to programs

of social work. 103. Income taxpayers provided 46 per cent of all internal revenue reciepts during the last fiscal year.

International peace is attain-able, dependant only on the acceptance and application of certain principles.

105. What is expected to become a struggle between the radical and conversative sections was precipitated today.

106. He said that his action to stop further payments accorded with the request of the comptrol-

ler. 107. He regarded state legislation alone as inadaquate to deal

with the issue. 108. The sponsors of the resolu-tion, in a joint statement, defended their proposel as a constructive step toward the promotion of world peace.

109. Also impressive to us was the information that, at present, these islands are visited only once a year by a government steamer.

110. A large number of persons

111. The most dramatic, and doubtless the most important, rul-ing was the decision of the court. reversing its own previous opinion on the question of State Minium Wage Laws

112. Included in the report to be presented to the delegates as a basis for discuscion are statistics covering production in the various countries

113. He held fast to his original opinion that much of present re-search was disguissed promotion material.

114. Should the state constitution of Pennsylvania have been amended so as to permit excess condemation?

115. The tranquillity in which the session of the House of Repre-sentatives was ending was shat-tered by the bomb-shell of disagreement.

KEY ANSWERS

101. correct; 102. correct; 103. receipts; 104. dependent; 105. conservative; 106. correct; 107. in-adequate; 108. proposal; 109. correct; 110. correct; 111. decision; 112. discussion; 113. disguised; 114. condemnation; 115, correct.

Age Limits Don't Apply To Vets in U.S. Tests

Age limits, veteran preference the date of filing application, and other factors in U. S. exams These age limits do not apply to are illustrated in the sample taken from a recent examination notice.

Prospects Stated

Credit will be given for all experience of the type required, re-gardless of whether compensation was received or whether the experience was gained in a part-time or full time occupation. Part-time or unpaid experience will be credited on the basis of time actually spent in appropriate activities. Applicants wishing to receive credit for such experience must state the number of hours a week spent

in such employment.

Age—Applicants must be between 18 and 62 years of age on

An Arco study book for Housing Assistant is on sale at The LEADER Bookstore, 97 Duane Street, New York 7, N. £., two blocks north of City Hall. See P. 15

These age limits do not apply to persons entitled to veteran preference. These age timits will be waived for war service indefinite employees who on the date of filing application are serving in posttions which would be filled from the eligible register resulting from this examination, and who could normally be expected to have completed 15 years of Federal ser-vice by their 70th birthday. These age limits will also be waived for war service indefinite employees who on the date of filing application are serving in positions which would be filled from the eligible register resulting from this examination and who could not be expected to have completed 15 years of Federal service by their 70th birthday. However, the names of eligible war service indefinite em-ployees in the latter group will be entered on supplemental lists which will be used only after all other eligibles have been given appropriate consideration. An eligible on the supplemental list may be accorded a competitive status only in the position he held on the date of filing application, or one of the lower grade for which the list

is appropriate.

An idea of what may be expected: REV. WALTER A. REHLLY, S.J.

Applicants must file the forms and material listed below, all prop-erly executed, with the Executive Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, Decat Depot, Decatur, Illinois: Decatur Signal

A. Application Form 57 Card Form 5001-ABC

C. Supplemental Forms CSC-206 and Form CSC-213

D. Preference Form 14 (for applicants who claim 10-point veteran preference)

Veterans claiming 5-point preference based on wartime military service are not required to furnish proof of honorable separation until the time of appointment. All other preference applicants should submit Form 14, together with the

documentary proof specified there-in, at the time of filing application Form 57.

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Executive Editor of The LEADER; Member of the New York Bar

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Civil Service

America's Largest Weekly for Public Employees Member, Audit Bureau of Circulations

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TUESDAY, JANUARY 9, 1951

Too Little And Too Late?

N one sense, it may be said that public employees are being made to bear far too heavy a burden of inflation and national emergency.

Let us take New York State and New York City.

In both jurisdictions, salary raises have been promised. In neither, has anything concrete yet been accomplished. How evil the effects of present economic stresses are upon the employees can be seen from two significant incidents:

Couldn't Afford Pension Offer

The State's 55-year retirement plan, an eminent piece of legislation which gives to employees several important advantages, has been taken up by some 30 percent of those who are eligible to come under its liberal provisions. Why have not the other 70 percent entered the plan? The answer is: at least half of them couldn't afford it. They are barely making a living now; and the additional contributions, even though small, would be more than they could bear.

It isn't nice that employees should be so "strapped" . . .

In New York City, an eminent judge went out of his way to show, by figures, how impossible it is for a patrolman to support his family in even minimum decency.

Do you remember what Governor Dewey said during the

election campaign?

Here are his words:

"Faced with the difficulty of meeting normal family expenses, trained professional people have been forced to supplement their income by work as stevedores, deliverymen and unskilled laborers. In spite of present hardships they have furnished an outstanding example of loyal, responsible and unselfish service."

Part-Time Jobs Many

The reporters of this newspaper can verify that frighteningly high percentages of public employees-State, NYC, local-not only must take additional part-time jobs to supplement income, but must in many cases disrupt family life. We know of wives who must leave little children to take jobs so that, together with their husbands' civil service salaries, they can scrape through.

Yet authorities are dallying.

In the State, a salary report which should have been due a month ago has apparently not yet reached the Governor. It seems fair that employees should not have to wait until the new budgetary year before receiving increases. The Governor, who has stated that he recognizes the problem, clearly has an obligation to ask that the Legislature effectuate upward pay revision immediately-and make it effective immediately. February 1 ought to be the deadline.

In New York City, a three-man committee is deliberating how much of an increase should be given to City employees. At this writing, no decision has yet been reached, but the figure most frequently heard—\$250—is grossly inadequate. And if reports are true that a \$5,000 or \$6,000 cutoff point would be set, and that the whole would be financed by an increase in the sales tax, then the objections which the employees are raising appear completely justified. How much would be left out of this for the employee in take-home pay-after you deduct the various contributions, the present increase in Federal taxes, the coming increases in rentals?

Will Lose Best Employees

From the point of view of State and City, it is obvious that if pay increases are inadequate, both jurisdictions will lose their best people. We must not underestimate what such a loss would mean. We must not underestimate what a lowered morale-inevitable if the distress is not relieved-will mean

It costs money to run a City and a State, It costs more today-far more-than it cost twenty years ago. The citizenry, who want first-rate services, must reconcile themselves to these costs. Frankly, as we talk with people, it seems to us that they are far more reconciled to it than are the public officials.

It's already too late. Let it not also be too little.

DON'T REPEAT THIS

(Continued from Page 1) tors . . . The two top Assembly-men, tail, portly, distinguishedmen, tall, portly, distinguished-looking GOP leader Lee Mailler and short, pudgy, shrewd Demo-cratic leader Irwin Steingut walk to the Assembly Chamber to-gether, arms behind each other's backs, with real affection toward one another showing in their faces . . Attorney General Na-thaniel Goldstein, greying, look-ing a little heavier, healthier, is recounting to a group some of his experiences, in the inimitable manner that has given him a reputation as one of the State's outstanding raconteurs . . .

They Whisper About Dewey On the dais, Lieutenant Gover-nor Frank C. Moore and Assem-bly Speaker Oswald Heck are standing together . . . To Moore, standing together . . . To Moore, the newness is a little obvious, as he adjusts himself to his new duties . . . whisperings from among the legislators are audible. One is saying: "He'll be the next Governor, and it won't be four years from now, either." . . . There is apparent among the legislators a mood that Dewey will be on the national scene somehow... There is talk that he will make another try at the presidency... And after his speech, the talk is further accentuated. One State official says: "He'll either run for President or name the man who will" Dewey making his address, looks young and assured. It is remarkable how little external change eight years

wrought in him In the rear, tall Newton Bigelow,

Mental Hygiene Commissioner. stands with a heavy ream of papers under his arms, listening intently. Much of what the Governor says is of concern to him . . . Tom Ryan are J. Palmer Harcourt, of the Safety Division,

are in conversation . . . Tiny Reuben Lazarus, who used to be Florello LaGuardia's who man, now a GOP power-brain and close to Mayor Impellitteri of up in front near the dals, making inaudible comments as the Governor speaks . . .

Session Expected to be Short The message itself is shorter than in former years . . . The Governor's delivery is less in-Governor's delivery is less in-inspired than it has been on other occasions . . . "The boys" see little occasions . . . "The boys" see little that will be heavily controversial. with the exception of rent control and loyalty oaths . . .

Allen Skinner Hubbard, who chairs the new Public Employee Personnel Relations Board, is sitting up in the gallery with the visitors . . . The new Comptroller, J. Raymond McGovern, is surrounded by a flurry of well wishers . . . The one man wearing a hat is the State Trooper, Gover-

nor Dewey's bodyguard . . . Senator Fred Morritt is talking with a group of colleagues, among them Assemblyman Leonard Farbstein and former aide to Governor Lehman Walter Brown. Morritt is declaiming about current attacks on civil liberties . . . Then in quieter mood, he admits that he is a musician who has translated Pagliacci from the Italian and written music to the odes of Keats and Shelley small collection of legislators are talking about pensions—just civil service employees? Can Can they retire at half pay after 20 years? etc. etc. . . . Senator William Con-don is twitting some Democrats about the past election. They are calling him names; he smiles,

The Absentees There is almost a visible ab-sence of Paul Lockwood, Charles Breitel, and Joe Hanley, who used to be so prominently present in past years when the Governor apeaking .

Senator Desmond, Senator Ma-honey, Senator Quinn, walk straight forward, unsmiling, as honey. they leave the Chamber as thought conscious that they "rate" . . .

In the hallways of the 3rd floor of the Capitol, the newsmen, scurry around, asking opinions about the Governor's address The lobbyists are out, and the buttonholing begins early . . . but there are fewer of them than for-merly; one says "Money is getting tighter for the lobbyists." . . .

The Wait for Trains Later, after the legislators have traversed the filthy, ice-mud traversed the filthy, ice-much streets of Albany to the New York Central station, they stand and wait for their trains... wait... and wait ... The 3:40 to New and wait ... The 3:40 to New and wait . . . The 3:40 to New York City finally arrives at 6, and leaves at 6:30 . . The weary legislators separate, some to the coaches, some to the fancier cars some dash into the diner, some set up their card games, to con-tinue during the 3-hour run . . .

The session has begun,

By HERMAN BERNARD

to Save Money on Your Income Tax Return."

public employees where both have income. One or both may be public employees. The may be public employees. The question is: How shall the income tax return be filled out to produce the utmost tax saving?

The answer is, in the great ma jority of cases: By having the husband and wife file a joint return, using form 1040 and itemiz-

ing deductions.

A joint return saves tax because the taxed income of both is added, then divided in half, and the rate based on the half. Since the surtax rates rise in \$2,000 income bracket jumps, halving the in-come usually throws the income into a lower bracket at the lower

What would be the tax on half the amount is next doubled. That is the tax

Why You Gain

Halving the income, and then finding an amount your double doesn't bring you back to where you'd have been in the first place. A joint return is not a case of the whole income being taxed at half the rate, or half the income being taxed at the full rate, but of the whole income being taxed at a reduced rate.

The lowest bracket of taxed income ends at \$2,000. So if the combined income is \$2,000 or less the joint return wouldn't do any good, but no harm, either.

Wife With Income

If the wife had any incomenot if she had \$500 or more or \$600 or more, but any incomethe husband then may not claim her as an exemption. (Inciden-tally, the husband may never claim his wife as a dependent). She may file a separate return, or a joint return with her husband. if she had any income.

If the wife had income well be-low her \$600 self-exemption, she should file a joint return with her husband. If she had no income whatever she certainly should, because then, in effect, the rate on her husband's is almost certain to be lower, and couldn't be made higher, at worst.

Medical Expenses

A few minor exceptions exist. For instance, if a wife with very small income had paid large medical and dental expenses, she could deduct far more than her husband, if his income was consider ably greater, because from medical and dental expenses one must subtract 5 per cent of income, and claim only the difference. Thus, the higher the income, the higher minimum expenses must be before any deduction is allowed, Exemption claims represent

THERE ARE married couples minimum of \$104.40 cash saving for every exemption. Every taxpayer has himself or herself as an exemption and in addition may have husband or wife. The same cash benefit results from having

dependents.

A dependent is a person related to the taxpayer in any of 32 ways stated in the Internal Revenue Code. To be claimable he must not have had income of \$500 or more and must have been during 1950 a citizen of the U. S. or a resident of the U. S., Canada or Mexico, and received more than half of his support from the taxpayer.

In a joint return the husband who contributed more than half to the support of a person related to his wife in any one of the 32 ways may claim the dependent, the only exception to the rule that the dependent must be related to the taxpayer.

Members of Armed Forces

A question of considerable interest now is whether a person in the armed forces may be claimed as a dependent. He may, if the requirements just stated have been met. But the person claimed must not have been in the armed force. the full year, otherwise the armed forces supported him or as to a commissioned officer, he supported himself. If the person being claimed was in the armed forces for less than a year, then it becomes a question of whether or not the claimant contributed more than half of the cost of his support. Time is not the basis of comparison; money is. So, some-body who's been in the armed forces for, say, seven months, may be claimed, because, counting the entire year's cost of his support, the expenses of keeping him at home may have been more than those incurred by the armed forces in supporting him for the minor part of the year.

Minors Must File

The member of the armed forces being claimed as an exemption must not be a party to a joint return with his wife, for then he'd

CORRECTION

A chart of Fire Department hours, published in last week's LEADER, showing a 56-hour schedule, was described as affect ing the members of the uniformed force. Through inadvertent insertion of the wrong engraving, the chart published was that which applied to the Deputy Chiefs of Staff and Operations. As these jobs have been abolished, the published chart applies to nobedy now.

be claiming himself as an exemption.

Some

minors. The law states that every one must file a return who had income of \$600 or more. That includes minors, Since the return is the place on which to claim a refund, if tax has been withheld from pay, and since some minors started to work late in 1950, or for other reasons didn't earn \$600, their exemption exceeds the withholding. A refund of the difference is therefore in order. If the minor earned as much as \$500. he'd better claim the refund, since he earned too much to be a dependent.

Premiums paid for accident and health insurance, including the Health Insurance Plan and Blue Cross, are deductible, but not premiums for life insurance. Thus members of The Civil Service Employees Association who have the Sickness and Accident Policy pay no Federal income tax on those premiums, but can not deduct the premiums paid for the Group Life Insurance Policy issued to Asso-

ciation members Important Distinction

The distinction should be noted, ince under the State income tax life insurance premiums are de-ductible up to \$150. Workman's compensation bene-

fits (as well as payments received under unemployment insurance, to U. S. income are not subject tax. State employees now are un-der unemployment insurance and extend this benefit to employees. Workman's compensation has been in effect for both types of employees for many years

A large number of public em-ployees, particularly of the State and local governments, own a onefamily house, and wonder how extensive the deductions may be, A one-family house, occupied by the owner, is considered a personal possession, and the deductions are limited to interest, taxes and cas-ualty loss. None of the costs of repairs may be deducted, nor may depreciation be allowed.

Easy Tax Figuring

It will be helpful to public employees, many of whom are in the lowest income bracket, to know that the total tax is 17.4 per cent of their taxed income (total income less exemptions and deductions). The tentative tax is 20 per cent and the discount on the tenper cent is 13 per cent. The 17.4
per cent is simply 20 per cent reduced by 13 per cent. This is for the range to \$2,000 taxed income, or, roughly, to \$3,000 or so total income.

STATE AND COUNY NEWS

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Don't permit anyone to tell you that a truss can be fitted by mail. or that some untrained clerk or assistant can give you a perfect fitting. I urge you to see Mr. Wittenberg, who will give you his personal attention backed by 50 years of truss fitting experience. He is the only one who has the famous "3 Way Truss." It holds you by metal where strength is needed, by elastic where comfort blue. Cleans easily with damp joint where flexibility means heavenly relief. I can guarantee you that the rupture is held safely, and that your every movement is faithfully followed by the truss. with no need for leg straps, and that both you and baby no pressure on the back to inter- will enjoy. Open zipper. fere with the most active work. The "3 WAY TRUSS" has my wholehearted endorsement. If you are covered by compensation or have a doctor's prescription, I recommend A. Wittenberg for quality and low price. See him at 145 West 72nd St. (Bet. B'way. & Col. Ave's.) Open daily including Saturday from 8:30 A.M. to 6:30 P.M., or write or phone TR. 4-5343 for appointment. - John

"FEED ME" DOLLY!



It's wonderfully new and unique Your child will just love it. She's a com-plete, 12" high, doll when held upright. Snap arms and legs together. PRESTO: becomes a Bot-tle holder. Made

of sturdy plastic Vinyl, in pink or Polythene bag, ideal for soiled dispers, etc. A swell buy at only \$1.00 postpaid.

Combination Thermo & Doll!

Here's another baby's insert Keeps it hot or cold 3 to 4 hours. Can hang from carriage or crib. I In pink or blue, only or \$1.00 postpaid. Order 1 or both of these dolls

today. No C.O.D.'s, Send check or money order to ATLANTIC NOV-ELTY SUPPLY CO., 1111 St. Johns Place, Brooklyn 13, N. Y. -Alice

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NYC to Open 19 Tests on January 10

Nineteen exams are scheduled to be opened for receipt of applications by NYC on Wednesday January 10:

OPEN-COMPETITIVE Senior Electrical Engineer (Radio)-re-opening PROMOTION

Inspector of Equipment (R.R.) Cars) Grade 3, Comptroller Housing Manager

Inspector of Carpentry and Masonry. Grade 4, Housing & Bidgs. Bacteriologist, Hospitals Civil Engineer, Board of Water

Chief Fire Telegraph Dispatch

Foreman Repairs, President of Lieutenant, Pire

The following for Board of Transportation jobs: Power Distribution Maintainer

Railroad Stockman Towerman tures and Track)

Power Maintainer, Group B Foreman (Track) Transit Lieutenant Transit Sergeant

Train Dispatcher to \$3,825. Jobs are in Washington Where to Apply D. C., Alexandria, Va., Arlington two blocks North of City Hall, County, Va. No written test, Genjust West of Broadway opposite eral experience of from one to 5 Te LEADER office. Hours are 9 years required, including special-to 4 excepting Saturdays, 9 to 12. ized experience of from 3 months No applications are issued or reto 4, excepting Saturdays, 9 to 12 ized experience of from 3 months.

No applications are issued or reto one year for the higher grades,
to one year for the higher grades,
written test. Apply for forms 57
and 5001-ABC from Secretary,
Education may be substituted for
coverience up to one year. Apply
Board of U. S. Civil Service Exexperience up to one year. Apply to U. S. Civil Service Commission, Washington 25, D. C. Send filled

Apply Now For State Clerical Jobs

2303. Account Clerk.

2304. File Clerk. 2305. Statistics Clerk.

addition there are five annual in- Street, NYC 19. creases up to \$2,530. There are no cants may file for more than one country-wide. Written test plus tal of three years of experience, and country-wide. Written test plus tal of three years of experience, country-wide. Written test plus tal of three years of experience. No written test. Apply for Form

some vacancies are in New York City. Most File Clerk jobs are in reau of Standards, Civil Aeronau- dress, (No closing date). ed in September, with prompt ap-

Police and Fire Defense Plans

EXAMS FOR PUBLIC JOBS

Apply for federal exams in per- fitter, Form 212 for Sheetmetal lience, including one year special

to U. S. Civil Service Commission, test. (No closing date.) 641 Washington Street, New York 261. Junior Agricultural Assistfrom first and second class offices, required in one of the 16 stated excepting the New York, N. Y. options, or a 4-years combination office. Hours are 8:30 o 5:00; of experience and education. Send filled-in form to the U. S. Civil Service Commission, Washington 25, D. C. (Last day to file, Tuesday, January 9).

CIVIL SERVICE LEADER

263. Occupational Analyst, \$3,-825, departments of Defense, Labor and other agencies in Washington, D. C. and vicinity; 3% years' experience, including onehalf year specialization, required. will be held on February 17, The Send filled-in forms to U. S. Civil last day to apply is Friday, Jan-Service Commission, Washington uary 12. 25, D. C. (Last day to file, Tuesday, January 9).

EXAMS OPEN

cuit elements, electro-acoustics,

microwave communication, propa-

\$3,825 to \$10,000, Jobs are in Na-

tional Bureau of Standards and

other agencies in Washington, D.

College degree plus extra educa-

in forms to same place. (No clos-

262. Engineer, \$4,600. Jobs are

in Washington, D. C., and vicinity;

throughout the country. Educa-

neering plus professional engi-

cation. (No closing date),

C. and vicinity. No written test.

communication, general),

instrumentation.

226 Electronic Scientist, (cir.

6-42-7 (1950). Engineer, \$4,600 electrical, 254. Draftsman (Engineering, tronics, materials, mechanical, Cartographic, Statistical), \$2,450 general). Emergency-indefinite ap-June 30, 1952 at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio and 862d AF Specialized Depot, Day- \$2,898. ton, Ohio. Engineering degree plus 4 years' experience required. No aminers at any first or second Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio. (No \$5,232, closing date.) class post office, or Executive Se-

257. Agricultural Marketing Spe-Sanitary Engineer jobs are cialist, Dairy & Poultry Products Inspector & Grader, Fresh Fruits tion and or experience in engi-& Vegetables Inspector, Agriculneering experience required. No tural Commodity Market Reporter, The following State open-competitive exams will be held on Saturday, March 10. Last day to file, Monday, February 5.

The following State open-competitive requirements of Agriculture and Interior in Washington, D. C., and throughout the class. and other agencies in NYC and country. Four years' experience in 2301. Stenographer, 2302. Typist, Dictating Machine Experience in a field of public communication required. College study porting, sampling, surveys, invesmay be substituted for part of ex-perience. No written test. Apply ulatory statutes, disseminating in-Board of U. S. Civil Service formation, developing programs The entrance pay in the above Examiners, Headquarters, Depart- and procedures, or related work. clerical group is \$1,840, and in ment of State, 250 West 57th Except for Fishery Marketing Speand procedures, or related work. cialist, college study may be sub-261. Junior Agricultural Assist- stituted for experience at the rate requirements. Minimum age 18 ant (various options), \$3,100, Jobs of one year of study for 9 months years; no maximum age. Appli. are in Washington, D. C., and of required experience, up to a toeducation and experience requir- 5001-ABC and Form 57. To be It is expected that about 4,000 ed. Age limits, 18 to 35, (Last considered for both field service appointments will be made from day to file, Tuesday, January 9), and Washington, D. C., file two

son, by representative or by mail, Worker. Sepd filled-in forms to ized, required in industrial manthe Navy Yard address. No written agement, planning, engineering or cost accounting. Education may be substituted for experience at the

STATE

Open-Competitive

Any emergency increase in sal ary by the 1951 Legislature to meet increased living costs will be added to the announced salaries for these positions.

The written tests for these jobs will be held on February 17, The - Associate Pathologist

\$6.700. 2266-Senior Pathologist, \$5,650. 2267 - Associate Cancer Head and Neck Surgeon, \$5,700. 2268 Senior Physician, \$5,650.

2269-Physician, \$4,638. 2270-Junior Physician, \$3,847. 2118-Instructor of Nursing, 2271-Associate Education Su-

pervisor (Elementary Education), 2272-Associate Education Supervisor (Merchandising), \$5,232. 2273 — Correction Institution

Teacher (Home Economics), \$2,

(Criminology), \$5,232, 2276—Research Assistant (Mental Health), \$3,451.

2277—Research Assistant (Veterans' Affairs), \$3,451.

tor, \$3,174. 2279-Factory Inspector, \$3,174. 2280-Safety Service Representative, \$3,036

2281-Junior Gas Engineer, \$3,-2283-Industrial Homework In-

vestigator, \$2,760. 2282 - Industrial Investigator,

entative, \$3,978. 2214-Assistant Actuary, \$3,847. 2285-Medical Record Librarian,

2286-Office Machine Operator (Key Punch-IBM), \$1,840. 2289 Senior Clinical Psychologint, \$4,242.

Where to Apply for Jobs

261. Junior Agricultural Assistclude return postage. Applications
clude return postage. Applications
also may be obtained in person or
also by representative, but not by mail, out the country. College degree except for veterans. No written to 5, Monday through Friday; closed Saturday. Tel WAtkins 4-1000 and at post offices outside of New York, N. Y. and at post offices outside of New York, N. Y.

> STATE-Room 2301 at 270 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y., Tel. BArclay 7-1616, State Office Building, Albany 1, N. Y., and Room 302, State Office Building, Buffalo 7, N. Y. 9 to 5:30, excepting Saturdays, 9 to 12. Same applies to exams for county jobs.

> NYC-NYC Civil Service Commission, 96 Duane Siceet, New York N. Y. (Manhattan). Hours 9 to 4, excepting Saturday, 9 to 12, Tel. COrtlandt 7-8880, Opposite Civil Service LEADER office.

> NYC Education (Teaching Jobs Only)—Personnel Director, Board of Education, 110 Livingston Street, Brooklyn 2, N. Y. Hours 9 to 3:30; closed Saturdays. Tel. MAin 4-2800.

Rapid transit lines that may be used for reaching the U. S. State and NYC Civil Service Commission offices in NYC follow: State Civil Service Commission, NYC Civil Service Comm IND trains A, C, D, AA or CC to Chambers Street; IRT Lexington

Avenue line to Brooklyn Bridge; BMT Fourth Avenue local or Brighton local to City Hall. U. S. Civil Service Commission-IRT Seventh Avenue local to

Christopher Street station.

Data on Applications by Mail-

Both the U.S. and the State issue application planks and receive filled-out forms by mail. In applying by mail for U. S. jobs, do not enclose return postage, if are ying for State jobs, enclose 6-ent stamped, self-addressed 9" or firger envelope. The State accepts postmarks as of the closing date, the U. S. does not, but requires that the mail be in its office by 5 P.M. of the closing date. Because of curtailed collections. NYC residents should actually do their mailing no later than 6:30 P.M. to obtain a postmark of that date NYC does not issue blanks by mail or receive them by mail,

except for nationwide tests, and then only when the exam notice The U.S. charges no application fees. The State and the local

2275—Senior Research Analyst Civil Service Commissions charge fees, and at the same rate fixed

2278—Mine and Tunnel Inspec-or, \$3,174. And Tunnel Inspec-ior in mathematics, actuarial plus 5 annual salary increases up science or related subjects; or an to the maximum of \$6,407. Re-equivalent combination of the fore-quirements: College graduation going training and experience. Fee with specialization in sociology, \$3. Note: Candidates, who have psychology, or social economics filed No. 2214, announced for No- and 6 credit hours in statistics or vember 18 last, need not submit in subjects in which statistical

creases to the maximum or \$2,530. Vacancies in Albany and NYC. Requirements: either 3 months of experience in the operation of IBM key punch, printing punch, and/or verifying machines or successful completion of an acceptable course in the operation of

262. Engineer, all branches, Bureau of Standards, Civil Aeronauties Administration, Department of
ties Administration, Department of
Commerce, Department of
Candidate, State Insurance Sales Representies Administration, Department of
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Candidate, State Insurance Fund, Department of Commerce, Department of
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The NYC Fire Department is requiring civil defense aides on an accelerated scale as one of a accelerated scale as one of a secondary of the seconda

the major activities of the department, besides preventing and putting out fires. The goal is a corps of 20,000. Only men are sorgait. They should register at the fire house in their neighbord.

Commissioner George P. Mondania is paying personal attention to the part the department of paying in defense plans. The department of the part the department is paying in defense plans. The department of the part the department is paying in defense plans. The department of the part the department is paying in defense plans. The department of the part the department is paying in defense plans. The department is paying the department is paying the department of the maximum of \$4,176. One vacancy in the spiral plans and provided and the mentation of the department is paying in defense plans. The department is paying the department is paying the department of the department is paying the department is defined by the department of the department of Education, 23, 125 plus 5 annual salary increases up to the maximum of \$4,176. One vacancy in the department of Education, 24, 250, 48, 2010. The department of Education of the department of Education, 250, 10, No. Alabamy 12, No. Adam Memorial Hospital in the Unstantion, 25, 2010. The department of Education, 250, 10, No. Alabamy

or 2 years of the above experience Vacancies: One in the N.Y. State vember 18 last, need not submit in subjects in which statistical practical mechanical or building Syracuse. Fee, \$5.

another application or fee, to be theory is developed or statistical practical mechanical or building Syracuse. Fee, \$5.

Discrepance of which 2266. Senior Pathologist, \$5,650. One vacancy in NYC. Fee \$4. 2286, Office Machine Operator tegral part of the course and 4 2286. Office Machine Operator (Key Punch-IBM), State Departments, \$1,840 plus 5 annual inspection of the collection, analysis and interpretation of trial processes and high school nitals and Pome State School. analysis, and interpretation of trial processes and high school pitals, and Rome State School. January 12. Candidates will be data of which 2 years must have graduation; or an equivalent combeen in a responsible supervisory or administrative capacity, plus: one more year of experience in sociological research involving the collection and interpretation of data; or completion of 30 graduate credit hours in sociology,

ments: graduation from college vestigator, Department of Labor. NYC office Fee \$3.

with specialization in business Vacancies: 6 in NYC and one in 1277. Senior Industrial Investi- and other local commissions education, business administra- Buffalo, Salary; \$2,760, plus 5 an- gator, Department of Labor, uption, retailing or merchandising, nual salary increases up to the State offices, \$3.451 plus 5 annual. The State completed its re-30 graduate credit hours in the maximum of \$3.450. Require-increases to \$4.176. Vacancies in vision of eligible lists, whereby education, 2 years of experience in for both No. 2282 and No. 2283. A cal Intern Program, Department education, 2 years of experience in the teaching of distributive edustributive edustri have been in a responsible supervisory or administrative capacity. visory or administrative capacity, and one year of practical mershandising evaryings plus 3

898 plus 5 annual increases up to chandising experience, plus: 3 more years' experience in the eaching of distributive education; Gowanda, Hudson River, Pilgrim, or 3 more years of practical merchandising experience; or completion of 60 additional graduate semester hours in business educa-tion, business administration, retailing or merchandising plus one more year of satisfactory exper-ience; or an equivalent combinaand non-residents of New York State. Application fee \$5.

perience of which at least 2 years must have involved responsibility for the safety of others engaged in governmental agency or regularly dents of New York State. constituted safety department of a private agency concerned with manufacturing, industrial or mercantile safety, and high school civil, mechanical, or industrial engineering; or an equivalent combination of training and experlence. Fee \$3.

bination of training and experience. Fee. \$3.

2281. Junior Gas Engineer, Public Service Commission, One vasalary increases up to the maxi-mum of \$4,176. Requirements: A 2269. Physician, \$4,638. IBM key punches, and verifying mum of \$4,176. Requirements. A psychology, social economics or bachelor's degree in mechanical or chemical engineering and one year of experience with a public utility bourne. Correctional Institution. appointments will be made from the eligible lists resulting from these tests, according to the N. Y.

263. Occupational Analyst, \$3these tests, according to the N. Y.

265. Experience or education in these tests, according to the N. Y.

267. Senior Research Analyst, \$2.760.

268. Occupational Analyst, \$3these tests, according to the N. Y.

269. — Junior Psychologist, tained from first ained from first and one year tained from these tests, according to the N. Y.
State Civil Service Commission, While many vacancles are in Albany. State matitutions. State bany. State aday to file, Tuesday, January 9).

Westchester County, \$2,800-80.506. headquarters cities, and from Civil Service Regional Offices, also from pher 5th Judicial District, \$6,647. U. S. Civil Service Regional Offices, also from pher 5th Judicial District, \$6,647. U. S. Civil Service Regional Offices, also from pher 5th Judicial District, \$6,647. U. S. Civil Service Regional Offices, also from pher 5th Judicial District, \$6,647. U. S. Civil Service Regional Offices, also from pher 5th Judicial District, \$6,647. U. S. Civil Service Regional Offices, also from pher 5th Judicial District, \$6,647. U. S. Civil Service Regional Offices, also from Civil Service Regional Offices, also from Washington 25, D. C. Send filled-pher 7th Judicial District, \$6,647. U. S. Civil Service Regional Offices, also from Civil Service Regional Offices, also from the NYC Office of the Insurance Department, Research Assistant (Veture and Insurance Department, Resear

tion which provided a practical knowledge of employment practices, labor standards and research february 17. Last day to the control of the c The department is preparting its defense plans.
The plant of the many first department is carry-in the others go out we come in: "said one department."
The Police Department is carry-ing out output and comparable activities, with precruitment on a stricter basis, and construction of which the comparable activities, with precruitment of a stricter basis and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of law and other aspects will be given. Apply to maintenance of an anterior as a little delication, and 3 years of experience of amounted action, and 3 years of experience of a suppression in psychology, eduction, and 3 years of experience of amounted action, and 3 years of experience of a suppression in psychology and aspect of a possible and aspect of a possible and a possible application, and 3 years of experience of a morphism of a possible and a possible application, and 3 years of exp

2118, Instructor of Nursing, De-

Rockland, Harlem Valley, Kings Park, Marcy, Middletown, Utica, and Willard State Hospitals, Requirements: Graduation from vacancies in NYC. Fee \$3. nursing school and possession of, or eligibility for a license to pracnurse in New York State, completion of 30 college credit hours (by June 1951) in nursing education including nursing supervision, edu-2279. Factory Inspector, Depart- cational psychology, principles of ment of Labor, \$3,174 plus 5 an- education, educational guidance nual increases to \$3,364. One va-cancy in Syracuse. Requirements: in each field), and one year of 4 years of practical mechanical ex-graduate nursing or teaching experience, including experience in Representative, State Insurance the supervision or teaching of stu- Fund (reissued), \$5.034 plus 5 anindustrial or mechanical processes, the above experience; or a bacheand high school graduation; one lor's degree; or an equivalent comyear of experience as a full-time bination of training and experinspector engaged in safety work | ience, Fee, \$2. This examination is in a manufacturing plant or in a open to residents and non-resi-

UNWRITTEN TESTS Apply until exam date Saturday, February 17.

Graduation from medical school, New York State plus varying experience is required for the following tests, to be held February (reissue) \$4,242 plus 5 and quire additional personnel, one quiestion taken up by President

\$3,036 plus 5 annual salary in- 700. Vacancies at Ray Brook Tu- Fee \$4. creases to \$3,726. Vacancies: Two berculosis Hospital, J. N. Adam in the New York Office and one in Memorial Hospital at Perrysburg Claims Examiner, NY Office, State Olean, Requirements: 3 years of and Onondaga Sanatorium at Insurance Fund, (reissued) \$4,638

Neck Surgeon, \$6,700. Vacancy at Roswell State Park, Fee. \$5. 2268. Senior Physician, \$5,650.

cancy in NYC, \$3,451 plus 5 annual Vacancy at Mt. McGregor Vet-

2270. Junior Physician, \$3,847. Sing Sing Prison, Fee, \$3.

2273, Correction Institution

vacancy in Albany. Fee \$5.

1281. Clinical Psychologist, Department of Mental Hygiene, \$3.-\$3,588, Vacancies: 25 in Brooklyn, 451 plus 5 annual increases to \$4,-Buffalo, Craig Colony, Creedmore, 176. Vacancies exist in up-State cities and institutions. Fee \$3.

State Insurance Fund, \$3,174 plus 5 annual increases to \$3.865. 4 1245. Insurance Sales Represen-

tative, State Insurance Fund (reissued), \$3,978 plus 5 annual inin Syracuse. Fee \$3. 1246. Senior Insurance Sales Representative, State Insurance Fund, (reissued) \$4,638 plus 5 an-

nual increases to \$5,628, 2 vacancies in NYC. Fee \$4. 1247. Associate Insurance Sales dent nurses plus; one more year of nual increases to \$6.114. One va- be affected, cancy in NYC. Fee \$5.

> (reissued) \$6,490 plus 5 annual increases to \$7,935. One vacancy in publishing a list. Now when a NYC. Fee \$5. 1249. Assistant Compensation

Claims Examiner ,up-State offices, State Insurance Fund (reissues) \$3,174 plus 5 annual increases to possession of, or eligibility for a \$3.864. One vacancy expected in license to practice medicine in Albany, Fee \$3.

2280. Safety Service Representative. The State Insurance Fund.

ruary, 17.

2265. Associate Pathologist, \$6,cies in Albany and Rochester.

1251. plus 5 annual increases to \$5,628

Fee, \$5.

2267. Associate Cancer Head and examinations 1224 through 1233. A separate application and fee should be filed for each. Candidates who filed in September need greatly exceed the cut made last not submit another application to year, said Civil Service Commis be considered for exams to be held sioner Paul P. Brennan. on February 17.

Examiner, Miscellaneous Tax Bureau, Taxation & Finance, \$3,847. up to \$4,572. One vacancy in NYC Office. Fee \$3.

1225. Supervising Stock Transfer Tax Examiner, Miscellaneous

Preference Law Works Smoothly

were made last week by the State Civil Service Commission, the

Everything worked smoothly, 5 points, while in promotion tests the respective point bonuses were half those values.

In NYC all the large lists wer revised, and nearly all the small ones, but the smallest ones, of which there's a large number were not quite completed. They are, however, lists that could be 1284, Assistant Underwriter, department calls for certifications. Brennan Stands Watch

On the Saturday prior to the effective date of the new law, which became operative on January 1, the NYC Commission offices remained open until noon. creases, 3 vacancies in NYC, one to accommodate any veteran who might come in with preference proof at the last moment. Com-missioner Paul P. Břennan stood watch, but nobody showed up.

The change in the law affects appointments and promotions of nearly 300,000 persons throughout the State, who are on eligible lists established or about to be Also, all future candidates will

Increased Staff Looms 1248. Assistant Insurance Sales
Director, State Insurance Fund, essary for NYC to complete inimmediate appointments eligibles. In the past, in large expointment zone were investigated Compensation time. The new process may re-James S. Watson in his conference with the Budget Director's sion's budget.

Provisionals Down 2,100

1224. Senior Stock Transfer Tax duction should be far greater, because we have large eligibile lists for filling the jobs held by provisionals, and soon will have more. In the case of an emergency, he said, the number of provision might increase, instead of decrease, as happened during World

The exam is open to all per-1230. Tax Administrative Super- sons between 17 and 62 years of The following State promotion exams will be held on Saturday. February 17. Last day to file is Friday, January 12. Any state pay creases up to \$6,605. Two yacan-

1229. Associate Income Tax Ex-aminer, Taxation & Finance. \$4. 836. (Reissued). Five annual in-sau and Suffoik close today (Tues-

U. S. Hiring for Defence Jobs Begins

Full preparations for any na-tional emergency, now being made by the Federal Government, in-clude the setting up of regional offices in a dozen or more districts throughout the U. S., for price and inventory control. The number of employees is expected to run into the thousands. Plans are under way to get regional offices started this month, including one in New York. In general, considerably more pay would be offered employees in these agencies than during World War II. Former OPA WMC and WPB employees should be in a fortunate position to take many of the positions. Because of the tightening manpower situation. a decision has been made to concentrate heavily on recruitment

of women.
"Women will have the widest choice of jobs in history," one official said.

Will Become Compulsory

The price controls now in effect are on a voluntary basis, but any day they are expected to be made compulsory. Inventory controls already are compulsory and have sent manufacturers scouting for materials and supplies. All these activities by the Government call

LEGAL NOTICE

SCHONEMAN, OSCAH, — CITATION — P. 1700, 1950, — The Fronch of the State of New York, By the Grare of ford Pres and Embracoucies. To The have at law, 1983 of their embraces are unknown, and it they died subsequent to the decision for their embracous, and it does not resistant, and an all other heirs at law feet of the nation and places of resistency are industrial, and distributes at the first decis whose motion and first all other heirs at law feet of the among and distributes at OSCAR SCHONEMAN, the decision become are industrial and distributes at the secondary feet of the State of the secondary and carrier, after diffusion in quity be ascertained, who give the secondary of the State of

nual increases up to \$6,605. Two Fee, \$5,

THIS ARTICLE is one of the kind that can be found only in the Civil Service LEADER. Based on reliable information of the most authoritative sort, it results from The LEADER's long experience, and journalistic enterprise.

If you are a public employee — Federal, State, or local - or if you want to work for a government agency, you should follow The LEADER regularly for information which affects you directly and intimately.

The national situation will affect everyone who works for government. These effects will be described and interpreted in a way to help you.

power controls are exercised, will be by transfer. Men experienced in those lines will fill the posts of administrators and Junior executives. Then the attempt will be made to expand the forces with as competent employees as can be obtained. Suggestion: If you'd like a job with one of the new agencies. for thousands of employees in each division of activity.

Jobs to be filled in the beginning, as price, inventory and man-

vacancies in Albany, two in NYC.

1263. Senior Tax Administrative

Supervisor (Income), Taxation & Finance, \$6,490. (Reissued). Five

annual increases up to \$7,935. One vacancy in Albany. Fee \$5, 1269, Head Office Machine Oper-

ator (Tabulating), Department of Health, except institutions and

Division of Laboratories & Research, \$3,715 Five annual increases up to \$4,440. One vacancy.

1270. Principal Office Machine

Operator (Tabulating). Depart-ment of Health, except institu-tions and Division of Laboratories

& Research, \$3,174. Five annual increases up to \$3,864. One vacancy in Albany. Fee \$3.

Office, State Insurance Fund, Department of Labor, \$3,715. Five annual increases up to \$4,440. One

1279. Principal File Clerk, New

York Office, State Insurance Fund, Department of Labor, \$2.898. Five annual increases up to \$3.588. One vacancy expected in NYC. Fee \$2.

COUNTY

Open-Competitive

field, Chautanqua County, \$2,640. One vacancy, Age 21 to 35. Minimum height, 5 feet 7 inches;

2529. Police Patrolman, West-

vacancy in NYC. Fee \$3.

1278. Head File Clerk, New York

Fee \$3.

The principal jobs at the moment are for investigators and in-spectors, as they relate to the inventory controls now being exer-cised. The investigator grades are expected to be G-7 to G-9, at \$3.825 to \$4,600 to start and going up to \$4.576 and \$5,350, respec-tively. The highest grade warehouse and inventory inspectors are wanted, unimpeachable character. One of the reasons for of-

weight 135 pounds; eyesight 20 40.

Fee \$2 Exam will be held on Sat-urday, February 17. (Last day to apply, Friday, January 12). 2593. Police Patrolman, towns and villages, Westchester County, salary varies, Age 21 to 35. Mini-mum, height 5 fact 8 mini-

mum height, 5 feet 8 inches; weight 145 pounds; eyesight 20/20

temptation, as the experience in World War II did not show per-fect functioning of the inspection

"We want to remove tempta-tion," the official said. Enforcement Jobs

The other jobs, to come later, in about the same pay range, and

high-grade lawyers, with pay run-ning up to \$10,000 a year. The enforcement work is considered to be that of the utmost importance and will be discussed by the Defense Production Administration, which now has jurisdiction over both the Department of Labor and the U. S. Civil Ser(Continued on page 11)

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Fee \$1. Exam will be held on Sat-urday, February 17. (Last day to apply, Friday, January 19). 2591. Resource Assistant, Department of Public Welfare, Tompkins County, \$2,450 total. One vacancy, Fee \$2. Exam date, February 17. (Last day to apply, Friday, January 12).

2579. Water Plant Operator, Akron, Eric County, \$2,445. One vacancy. One year's experience re-quired. Fee \$2. FOR Training and Practice on HBM Numeric and Alphabetic Key Punch Machines and Verifiers, go to The Combination Business School, 139 W, 135th St. UN 4-3170.

2580. Senior Stenographer, Sullivan County, \$1,460 plus 36 adjustment. One Veterans Service

vacancy in Agency. 5 ye years' general exper-Agency. tence, including one year stenog-raphy, or one year stenography plus high school diploma, required. Fee \$1.

2582. Guard-Laundryman. partment of Public Welfare, West-chester County, \$2,910 total. Age 21 to 45; height 5' 8'; weight 140 pounds; vision 20/40 without glasses; 2 years' experience plus high school diploma required. Fee \$2.

cost-of-living

The following County open competitive exams will be held on Saturday, February 17, Last day

file is Friday, January 12. County residence required. 2584. Probation Officer, Eric County, \$3,300 total. A number of vacancies expected. High school

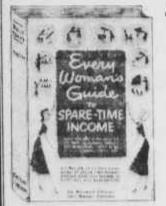
diploma; and college degree plus years' social casework exper-nce; or 4 years' social casework experience required. Fee \$2, 2585. Resource Adjuster, De-

partment of Social Welfare, Erie County, \$3,000 total, 2 vacancies. High school diploma; and 4 years' experience; or 2 years' experience and 2 years' college education; or law degree, required. Fee \$2.

2586, Psychologist, Meyer Me-morial Hospital, Eric County, \$3,-800 total. One vacancy, Master's degree in psychology, and extra education and experience, re-

land County, \$2,504.70. One va-cancy. High school diploma, and 3 years' college study or one year casework experience, required. Fee \$2.

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2587. Probation Officer, Rock-

2588. Resource Assistant, Welfare Department, Rockland County \$2,783. High school diploma, and 2 years' experience or 2 years' col-lege work, required. Fee \$2.

2589. Probation Officer, West-chester County, \$3,420 total. Col-lege degree, and one year's social asework experience, required.

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Many U. S. Jobs Open to Women

Is expected, is to safeguard against fake inventories. There were some sensational experiences in World War II in which fictitious inventories were claimed and every ef-fort will be made by the U.S. to spot them this time. The inspections will be made in the ware-houses for that reason, a new departure.

attorney in each region, and he will be backed up by a large staff of experienced counsel. Lawyers with past enforcement experience will be solicited, particularly those who served with the Office of Price Administration and the War Manpower Commission dur-ing World War II.

open on Wednesday, January 10,

and close on Thursday, January

\$1 insert (certified check or money

order) must accompany applica-tion. Requirements: (a) a bacca-

laureate degree with major studies in foods, nutrition or institutional management, and (b) two years'

experience as a dietitian in a school, industrial, or commercial cafeteria, restaurant or tea room

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weight 50, 70% required. Method

(e) satisfactory equivalent.
6332. Licutenant (Prom.), Fire
Dept., \$5,050. Vacancies, 17. Fee
\$5 Written test June 7. Requirements: Open to all permanent employees of the Fire Department who on June 7 (1) are serving in the titles of Fireman 1st grade, 30, 1946, will not be considered.

raphers and the like.

Emergency Hiring
The College Federal Agency
Council will meet at Fordham University February 2 and 3, to dis-cuss the manpower possibilities, in relation to the emergency hirings. The members already have discussed informally the difficulties Experienced Counsel of recruiting young men. They There will be a chief enforcement will also talk about possible Feditorney in each region, and he eral aid to colleges whose students are called into the armed forces, and courses in the colleges, as during World War II, to insure completion of mental, medical, dental and scientific courses by students now taking them.

Exams Where exams are to be held to

Engineeri (Uniformed), Chief Marine Engineer (Uniformed); (2) have served continuously in

of computing record and seniority.

Beginning with the date of appointment as Fireman, 80%. For

each three months of service in any of the eligible titles during the five years next preceding the

day of the written test and ½% or 2% a year, making at the end of five years a maximum of 90%;

partments. In such cases the regional offices of the Civil Service

Commission will hold the tests.

One former member of the College Federal Agency Council, Dr. William H. Harrison, was appointed by President Truman to head the Defense Production Adminis-tration in the Defense Mobiliza-tion Administration under Charles E. Wilson. Dr. Harrison had been head of the National Production Authority. He is a former presi-dent of Rochester University.

Exams Already Open Elsewhere

Vice Commission, as part of its final say on hiring.

One of the Problems
One of the difficult problems, it is expected, is to safeguard against fake inventories. There were some idea of what will happen in New York. For instance, a test for Commodity — Industry Specialist, at four levels, \$3,825, \$4,600, \$5,400 and \$6,400 is now open in the Midwest. The announcement sets forth that appointees in company. forth that appointees in connec-tion with Defense Production activities, may develop, coordinate, and operate programs for the allo-cation of scarce materials, control of international trade, and assignment of production priorities, Dis-semination of information regarding industrial or business activi-ties and conditions is another duty of this job, The work may be

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Use of State and Local Eligible Lists by U.S., And Transfers Proposed

WASHINGTON, Jan. 8—The sions. Additional legal authority posal, but it is one of the topics. S. Civil Service Commission is would have to be obtained to on this week's agenda. collecting information on the basis of which it would co-operate with the defense effort in hirings for all Government activities. A broad plan will be announced soon after top executives of the Commission meet here this week.

Federal recruitment will be con-sidered as "top drawer" in all dis-cussions. This much of the policy has become known already throughout the Federal civil ser-vice regions of the country.

Use of Others' Lists One of the proposals has been that the Federal Government, if pressed for recruitment, and find-ing itself with depleted registers of eligibles, would want to use the eligible lists of State and local likewise. There has, as yet, been government civil service commis- no important backing for this pro-

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Air Force Base, Hempstend, celebrated its first birthday.

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weiders, sheet metal workers, All Force policemen (M.P.'s), and diesel mechanics, among others.

Men between the ages of 17 through 35 may join. Those over 35 must have had previous service. Those in the 17-year age bracket must have their parents' consent. Address all inquiries to 2233rd Air.

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but feelers already sent out indi-cate that the scheme could be worked on a voluntary basis, too. All the commissions sounded out felt that, in an emergency, Fed-eral needs came first, Transfer Plan

Another proposal would be for large-scale transfer of State and local government employees Pederal service, especially those possessing skills needed in a war effort. In World War II the U. S. took over some functions exercised by States, and employees went into U. S. employ temporarily, but the proposal now is that indivi-dual transfers be made possible,

Pace Scholarship

dent of the college.

Winners Announced

The successful candidates in

the competitive examinations for the first three of six 1951 scho-larships, valued at \$2,000 each, offered annually by Pace College to high school seniors, were an-nounced by Robert S. Pace, presi-dent of the college

15, of Hunter College High School,

and Martha Roebeien, 17, of the A. B. Davis High School, Mount

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To the above named defendants:

You are hereby summinored to answer the complaint in this action, and to serve a copy of your nawor, or, if the complaint is not served with this summons, to serve a notice of appearance, on the plaintiffs attorney within twenty days after service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service; and in case of your failure to appear or answer, indement will be taken manied in the complaint.

Dated October 18, 1950.

FRANK A. MARGIOTTA Attorney for Plaintiffs office and P. O. Address, 69 Court Street, Prochipp 2, New York,

Plaintiffs reside in and designate Bronx Coursiy as the place of trial.

To the above named defendants in this action:

The foregoing summons is served upon your by middentian numeral to work

To the above named defendants in this action:

The foregoing sumons is served upon you by publication pursuant to an order of Han. John E. McGeshan, a Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, dated becember 1, 1930 and filed with the complaint in the office of the Cherk of the County of Bronx in Bronx County, New York.

The object of this action is to foreclese transfer tax lies No. 67835 in the sum of \$1.170.33 with 12 per cent interest per armum from September 21, 1943, assigned to A. C. Scovotti by the City of New York and reassigned by said A. C. Scovotti to the plaintiffs, affecting Section 18, block 5344, lot 24 as shown on the Tax Map of the City of New York for the Borough of Bronx, as such map existed on September 21, 1943, Said premises are situated on the south side of Waterbury Aponne, 45 feet west of Throgmetion Avenue, 25 feet wide by 100 feet long.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York, December 11, 1950.

FRANK A. MARGIOTTA Attorney for Plaintiffs. The scholarship winners are: Jules Nusbaum, 18, of Erasmus Hall High School: Lydia Essrog, Vernon. They are entitled to enter one of the four-year day degree programs. They will begin their work at Pace in February.

FRANK A. MARGIOTTA Attorney for Plaintiffs.

With nearly all else going up in price, so have the membership dues of the postal clerks union. The New York Federation (Local 10) of Post Office Clerks, AFL, has raised dues to \$1.25 a SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, COUNTY OF HRONE JOSEPH FISCHER, PHINISH, EXEMPLY JOSEPH FISCHER, PHINISH, EXEMPLY THE CITY OF NEW YORK, EDWARD G. WARD and "JOHN" B. CROSEY, the first name "JOHN" being facilitious, the first name being unitrown to plaintiff, the last two moment deformants if living and it they be deceased, all their being at law, must of kin, deviseos, legatees, distributees, granteen, assistices, administrators and successors in interest and the respective heirs at law, must of kin, deviseos, legatem, distributees, grantees, administrators and effects and their respective heirs at law, must of kin, deviseos, legatem, distributees, grantees, executors, administrators and effects of presents, interest of the aforement of the af

Rossell to Study Aviation

The Second Civil Service Region. 641 Washington Street, NYC, of which James E. Rossell is Director, has been assigned by the Washington, D. C. headquarters to survey a series of Federal titles related to aircraft work. Job requirements will be studied. Included in the group of titles are Bombsight Repairer. Electronic Equipment Inspector. Engine Inspector, Ord-nance Mechanic, Parachute Fabricator and Radio Electrical Repairman. Related job titles are also included. The survey will deal mainly with physical and medical requirements. These will ultimate-ly be published in Washington in connection with the Federal Com-mission's publication, "A Guide for the Placement of the Physi-cally Impaired." The Guide was last revised in 1946. It sets physical norms for thousands of Fed-eral jobs. The new data will be for the use of Civil Service Region directors throughout the country in appointing amputees.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, COUNTY OF THE BRONX. MARY MARKS, Plantiff,

MARY MARRS, Plausiff,

against

ROBERT DELAGO, also known as ROBERT
DELGADO, if living, CONCEPCION DELAGO, his wife, also known as CONCEPCION DELAGO, his wife, also known as CONCEPCION DELGADO, if living, or if any of them be dead, then their and cach of their respective executors, administrators, heirs at law next of kin, heratens, distributees, devisees, grantees, morraguees, assumers, judgment crollites, receivers, lienors, trustess and spocessors in interest and their hisbands and wives, if any, and all persons claiming under or through any of them, if any, all of whom and whose names and places of residence are unknown to the plaintiff, and each and every person not specifically named herein who may be entitled to or claim to have any right, title or interest in or claim upon the premises discribed herein and are sued and joined herein as unknown defendants.

To the above named Defendants:

Defendants.
To the above named Defendants:
YOU ARE HERRHY SUMMONED to answer the complaint in this action, and to serve a copy of your answer, or, if the complaint is not served with this summona, to serve a motion of appearance, on the Plaintiffs attorney within twenty days after the service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service; and in case of your failure to appear, or answer, judent will be taken against you by default, for the relief demanded in the complaint, Dated, New York, N. Y., May 15, 1950. 15, 1950.

failt, for the robof demanded in the complaint. Dated, New York, N. Y. May 15, 1956.

MILTON G. TUNKUK.
Attorney for Plaintiff, Office and Post Office Address, 384 East 140th Street.
New York 55, New York.
To the above useried Defendants:
The foregoing summons is served upon you by publication, nirround to an order of the Honorable John E. Midschan, a Justice of the Supreme Court, Bronx County, dated November 20th, 1950 and blod with the complaint in the Office of the Clurk of the County of the Bronx, at Broax County Gourf House, 161st Street and Grand Concearse, Bronx, New York.
This artion is brought to fareclose a transfer of a Tax Lien, sold by the Clty of New York to the plaintiff, affecting respectly located in the Boroigh of the Bronx and Cunnty of the Bronx, Chy and State of New York, as shown on the Tax Maps of the City of New York, for the Boronach of the Bronx, as Section 16, Block 4579, Lot 52, as said Tax Map was on April 16th, 1940, said Bronx Tax Lien being No. 54304 in the sum of \$3,353.48 with interest at 12% per 30, num from April 16, 1943.

MILTON G. TUNKUK.
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Office and Post Office Address.
384 East 145th Street,
New York 53, New York.

whom and whose names and places of residency and unknown to plaintiff, Defondants Fallitiff, resides in the County of Bronz, Educaty as the glues of Irial.

Fallitiff, resides in the County of Bronz, glues of Irial.

To the above named Defendants:

To the above named Defendants:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint in this action, and to serve a copy of your answer. of it the complaint a notice of appearance, on the Plaintiff's Alfornery within twenty days after the service of this summons, exclaimes of the day of service, and in case of your failure of appear or answer, industrial will be lifed manging in the complaint for the religion of the properties of the services. Altorney for Plaintiff, Office and Ford Office Address. Solid Mandon Avenue.

Solid September 8, 1,050.

MYRON J. RLEBAN.

Altorney for Plaintiff, Office Address.

Solid You'll', N. Y.

To: EDWARD G. WARD and "Joffin' her inferition. The drive man a last next of kingle in the drive man at last next of kingle interest in the drive man at last next of kingle interest in the drive man at last next of kingle interest in the propentive hours are sellent with the Company and state of the consect all these more and successive, ereditors, lieuters. Securities, administrators and successaries, ereditors, lieuters for the propentive hours and successaries, ereditors, lieuters for the propentive hours and successaries, ereditors, lieuters for the propentive hours and successaries and their respective house, and their respective house, and their respective house, and their respective house, and successaries and their respective house, and their respective house, and their respective house, and successaries of the consect and their respective house, and successaries of the consect and their respective house, and successaries of the consect of the consect and their respective house, and successaries of the consect of the consect and their respective house, and successaries of the consect of the consect and their respective house, and successaries

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NOTICE TO ALL EMPLOYEE

ORGANIZATIONS

The Civil Service LEADER is compiling a listing of all public employee organizations. This newspaper will be grateful for the following information, submitted by such groups:

Name of organization; purposes (whether labor, fraternal, professional, religious, etc.); address and phone number; names of officers.

Please forward this information to The Editor, Civil Service LEADER, 97 Duane Street, N. Y. City 7.

Arco's Study Book

Spinner Washer listed a price of paring for a hot fight for a pay \$209.50 in error. The price had rise. Plans include all-out letter

been withdrawn and was included writing campaign, rallies, rule in the advertisement by mistake.

Administrative Asst.

\$2.50

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Sample Tests, Questions and Answers Practical and Public Health Nurse State Trooper Steno-Typist (Practical) Apprentice 2.00 Train Dispatcher ___

Available at LEADER BOOKSTORE

UFOA Sponsors Bill For Extra Hours Worked

A fair pay bill, sponsored by the Uniformed Fire Officers Association, will be introduced in Albany, to amend the NYC Administrative Code, so that regular rate of pay would be received for excessive hours worked by members of the department's uniformed force. Time worked in excess of the present 45 hours and 48 minutes a week would be the basis of regular hourly rates for the excess, with notable exceptions.

One of these exceptions refers to fire duty pursuant to official order of the Office of Civil Defense because of actual or imminent air raid or other form of enemy attack, air raid maneuver, air raid drill or practice blackout. At such times the Fire Auxiliary, which is unpaid, would be on duty also. The members of the uniformed forces of the Fire Department would not want to be paid for extra hours worked at such time.

either. Also, where a fire requires uninterrupted duty, the additional pay bill, by its own express pro-visions, likewise would not be applicable. Such extra time is worked now without any request for compensation for it.

License Exams Open

Applications are issued and received continuously for the follow-ing license exams by the Municipal Civil Service Commission, 96 Duane Street, NYC, opposite the offices of The LEADER:

Master and special electrician. Master plumber. Master rigger.

Motion picture operator. Oil burning equipment installa-

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SHOPPING GUIDE *

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McGrath Opinion Upholds Reservists' Job Benefits

All bureau heads and personnel | tion Counsel held that it was not; at half pay on return to duty afofficers of NYC departments were notified by the Municipal Civil Service Commission that City employees who voluntarily joined a reserve force or corps after Janu-ary 1, 1947, and were subsequently ordered to active military duuty, are entitled to all the rights and benefits to veterans under the State Military Law.
The notice consisted of a copy

of a letter from Corporation Counsel John P. McGrath to Commis-sion President James S. Watson. Main Question

President Watson asked Mr. Mc-Grath for an interpretation of Section 346, subdivision 1(b) amended in 1946. That amendment set forth that the benefits of the section shall not apply to "services entered into voluntarily after January 1, 1947." The main question therefore was whether joining a reserve force

or corps voluntarily after that date, and being ordered to active military duty thereafter, constituted a voluntary acceptance of ac-tive military duty. The Corpora-

enreliment in the force or corps was voluntary, "but whether after becoming a National Guard member or reservist he voluntarily entered upon active military duty subsequent to January 1, 1947." No matter when he joined voluntarily, the military duty, if order-

"Therefore," Mr. McGrath con-cluded, "it is my opinion that you should accord all the rights and privileges of Sec. 246 to city employees absent on ordered mili-tary duty without regard to the dates on which they became members of the National Guard or federal reserve units and whether or not such membership was voluntarily entered upon.

What Benefits Are

The benefits that are involved include leave of absence, being carried on the rolls of the department while on military duty, having the City pay the annuity con-tributions if the military pay was less than the City pay, retirement

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF HIGHX EDWARD P. STACHNIK, Plaintiff, Plaintiff of the State of Paintiff of the State of S

against-

CHABLES T. RUDERSHAUSEN, Attorney for Plaintiff. Office & P. O. Address. 1133 Breadway. Buruagh of Manhattan 10. City of New York.

To the Above-Named Defendants, except ANNIE BUISSELL, WINDFRED M. S. RUSSELL, CATHERINE QUINN, individually and as Administrative of the Estate of PATRICK QUINN, PAUL QUINN, FLORENCE MARONEY, IDA M. FOULKES, THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, THE CITY OF NEW YORK and UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

The foregoing summons is served press.

The foregoing summons is served upon you by publication purmant to an order

ERRIFICATION DESCRIPTION

of Hon. Samuel Dicketein, Juntice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, dated December 8th, 1950 and filed with the sompiaint in the Office of the Clerk of Broox. County, at 191st Street and Orand Commerce, in the Morough of the Bronx, Chy of New York,
This action is heomatic to foreclines several transfers of tax Bens sold by the City of New York to plaintiff. You are intensited in the "SECOND," "FOURTH." "FIFTH" and "HIXTH" Causes of Action of the emministic which are for the foreclosure of the following Bens:

Henry Lies No. 55007, in the sum of \$1,505.05, with interest at 12.5 per annual from November 19th. 1940, affective premises in Section 16, Block 4703, Lot 12, on the Tax Map of Broinx County, on the north side of Buriow Avenue, 45.08 feet east of Ginther Avenue; 30 feet in width by 100.13 feet deep.

Henry Lies No. 55008, in the sum of \$1,651.01, with interest at 12.5 per annual from March 18th, 1941, affecting transfers in Section 16, Block 4740, Lot 1, on the Tax Map of Broax County, on the southeast ormer of Tillatoun and England Avenue, and 91.20 feet in depth in rear.

Henry Lies No. 74020, in the sum of \$1,406.53, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Lies No. 74020, in the sum of \$1,406.53, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Lies No. 74020, in the sum of \$1,406.53, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Lies No. 74020, in the sum of \$1,406.53, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Lies No. 74020, in the sum of \$1,406.53, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Lies No. 74020, in the sum of \$1,406.53, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Avenue, 25.0 feet in depth on onthe side. Broax Lies No. 71532, in the sum of \$1,406.54, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Avenue, 25.0 feet in depth on other side. Broax Lies No. 71532, in the sum of \$1,406.54, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Avenue, 25.0 feet north of Adea Avenue, being 25 feet front and rear, by 100 feet deep.

Broax Lies No. 56079, in the sum of \$1,406.50, with interest at 12.5 per annual from Avenue, 25.0 feet north of A

that the test was not whether the ter being incapacitated in miliinsurance benefits; right to a spe-cial promotion exam on return to service; if on an eligible list from which some one lower than him was promoted to be next in line for appointment or promotion; and advancement in grade, where based on satisfactory service, as in the uniformed forces of the Police and Fire depart-

The other benefit—a major one deals with the receiving the dif-ference between City pay and lower military pay, but is not involved in the opinion, since this benefit applies only to those who were in a reserve force or corps on April 1, 1942, and remained in.

NYC Briefs

TRANSIT PATROLMEN Eligibles have petitioned the Commission to rescind its order for the holding of an exam for Bridge and Tunnel Officer. All eligibles on the list have been canvassed for the Bridge and Tunnel jobs, but dec-linations have been high on account of the rate of pay. It is less than offered for Transit Patrol-man. The group has also petitioned the Board of Transportation to appoint more of the Transit Pa-trolman eligibles, thereby increasing its quota in the title.

THE COMMISSION will hold public hearings in Room 712 at 299 Broadway on the revision of

salary grades as follows:
Thursday, January 18, 10.45
AM.; Part 5, the Legal Service.
Tuesday, January 23, 3 P.M.:
Part 15 the Scientific Service:
Part 37, the Miscellaneous Service.

THE ST. GEORGE Association chapter in the Department of Parks held its dinner meeting at the McBurney Y. M. C. A. Dr. Charles A. Tonsor, principal of Grover Cleveland High School, was the installing officer, Mrs. Lillian Long will serve as president during 1951.

THE ASSOCIATED Finger Print Experts of the City of New York elected the following officers: president, Abraham Davis; vice president, Samuel Center; secretary, Robert Swersbin; treasurer, Harold Umansky; Forum delegate, Herman Leis.

Reports were heard from various committees and discussions held on salary adjustment and job reclassification.

WHERE TO APPLY

Apply for NYC examinations at the Application Bureau, Municipal Civil Service Commission, 96 Ducity Hall, just west of Broadway, opposite The LEADER office. Hours are 9 to 4, excepting Saturday, 9 to noon.

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First Certifications Under New Vet Law

departments requesting them during the past week. The listing is designed to serve as a guide for

those eligibles not yet reached.

These include the first certifications made under the new veteran OPEN-COMPETITIVE

Real Estate Appraiser, Pinance;

Nos. 6 to 20.
Assistant Civil Engineer, Park-ing Authority; preferred list, 14

Transit Patrolman, Correction; 3 Jobs; Correction Officer (Men); DVP 2376, 2819, 3054; VP 260 to

Stock Assistant (Male), Educa-

tion; 1 job; DVP 287.
Fireman, Fire; 2 jobs; DVP 2338, 6295; VP 15, 24.
Assistant Civil Engineer (Sanitary), Public Works; 2 jobs; VP 1, 5; non-vet 4.

Assistant Electrical Engineer

job; VP 2. Probation Officer Gr 1, Magis-

trate's Court; 2 jobs; VP 200, nonvets 10 to 85.

PROMOTION

Clerk Gr 4, Triborough, Nos. I to 19. Clerk Gr 5, Triborough, Nos. 1 to 9.

Lieutenant, Fire: 49 jobs; DVP 306 to 2905, VP 11 to 174. Clerk Gr 3, Finance; Nos. 97 to

Clerk Gr 3, Purchase; Nos. 11 to

48.5. Clerk Gr 3, Housing & Building;

Nos. 26 to 30. Stenographer Gr 3, Health;

Nos. 20 to 25. Stenographer Gr 4, Triborough:

Nos. 1 to 5. Civil Engineer (Water Supply) Board of Water Supply; No. 1.

Clerk Gr 3 (Audit), Comptrollcterk Gr 3 (Admit), Compton-er; Nos. 54 to 58. Clerk Gr 3 (Excise), Comp-troller; Nos. 54 to 58. Clerk Gr 3 (Administration), Comptroller; VP 3.5. Clerk Gr 5, President of Queens, Nos. 15 to 18.

Nos. 15 to 18. Stenographer Gr 4, Triborough;

6 to 8. Clerk Gr 3, Sanitation; Nos. 50

Clerk Gr 3, Tax; Nos. 1 to 6. Supervisor (Child Welfare), Welfare; Nos. 19 to 23.

Clerk Gr 3, Domestic Relations; Nos. 14 to 20. Civil Engineer, President of Bronx; Nos. 4 to 7.

Stenographer Gr. 3, Public Works; No. 3. Stenographer Gr 4, Medical Ex-

aminer; No. 1. Clerk Gr 3, Sheriff; No. 8. Senior Chemist, Police; No. Foreman Machinist, Fire, VP 3,

non-vet 1, Clerk Gr 3, Fire; Nos. 15 to 22 Clerk Gr 3, Markets; No. 6,

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of COSMETOLOGY VA. 0-1628 Nos. 25 to 32.

Nos. 5 to 7. Clerk Gr 3, Civil Service; Nos.

32 to 43; 5 jobs.

Clerk Gr 3, Law; Nos. 34 to 39. Senior Civil Engineer, Parking Authority; preferred list, 1 name. Assistant Court Clerk, Municipal Court; Nos. 14 to 23.

Assistant Bacteriologist, Hospitals; Nos. 1 to 8.
Clerk Gr 3, WSG&E; 7 jobs;
Nos. 30 to 37.
Janitor Gr 2, Health; 6 jobs;
Nos. 1 to 6.
Stengerspher Gr 2, Education;

Nos. 1 to 6.
Stenographer Gr 3, Education;
2 jobs; Nos. 33, 34.
Captain, Correction; 1 job; DVP
85; VP 8, 15.
Clerk Gr 3, Education; 10 jobs;
Nos. 114 to 146.
Clerk Gr 3, Register; No. 8.

LEGAL NOTICE

CITATION—The People of the State of New York, By the Grace of God. Free and

To BARTHOLOMEW JOSEPH CONLON To BARTHOLOMEW JOSEPH CONLON, whose Post Office address is unknown and camou after diligrat inquiry be ascertained by the petitioner: DONALD F. CONLON: LUKE AMBROSE CONLON: Public Administrator of Silver Bow County, as Administrator of the Estate of JOHN CONLON. Decembed: JAMES WHITTINGTON: MARTIN T. WHITTINGTON: AGNES WHITTINGTON: JABRINE LIQUOR CORP. JOHN MORGAN, INC.: MAJOR LIQUOR DISTRIBUTORS, INC.: CIL-QUOT CLUB BOTTLING CO. OF MANHATTAN, MICHAEL J. KELLY: PAUL ORWYRE: EVA CONLON DEVLIN Being the persons interested as creditors, next of

O'DWYER: EVA CONLON DEVLIN: below the persons interested as creditors, next of kin or otherwise in the catate of JAMES HRODDY CONLON thornsed, who at the time of his death was a resident of 500 West 171st Street, New York City. Sent GREETING:

Upon the petition of The Public Administrator of the County of New York having his office at Hall of Records, Rosen 309, Borough of Manhattan, City and County of New York, bearing and of New York, and the process of the County of New York, and the process of the County of New York, and County of New York, as Temporary Administrator and Administrator D. B. N. of the poods, chattels and credits of said decreased;

the goods, chattels and credits of said deceased:
You and each of you are hereby cited to show catise before the Surrogate's Court of New York County, held at the Hall of Records, in the County of New York, on the Elected day of January, 1951, at half-past ten o'clock in the forence of that day, why the account of proceedings of The Public Administrator of the County of New York, as Temporary Administrator and Administrator D. B. N. of the goods, chattels and credits of said deceased, should not be judicially settled.

In Testimony Whereof, We have consed the seul of the Surrogate's Court of the said County of New York to be hereinte said County of New York to be hereinte affined.

Witness, Honorable WILLIAM T. COLLINS, a Surrogate's Court, at the County of New York, the 7th day of December in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and fifty.

PHE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW

DIRECT SOLID CLORE OF THE STATE OF NEW ORK By the Grace of Gool Free and despendent To: STELLA M. WILSON, as deministrative of the state of J. Sawyra and the state of Sawyra and Sawyra a THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK By the Grace of God Free and Independent To: STELLA M. WILSON, as administrative of the estate of J. Singlet Wilson, Jr. a decoused trustee. ELLA D. SWAN, NATHALIE E. M. MOMILIAN, individually and as committee for Ella D. Swan, J. SAWYER WILSON, IM, FRANCIS WATERS WILSON (as infant under the age of fourteen years). DOROTHY MIDDLETON WILSON (as infant under the age of fourteen years). LUIST B. AUSTIN, individually and as assignes of J. Beadday Wilson, CHARLIES LIE AUSTIN, individually and as as assignes of J. Beadday Wilson, CHARLIES LIE AUSTIN, JR. (as before over the age of fourteen years). JOHN BRADBURY AUSTIN (as before years), JOHN BRADBURY AUSTIN (as infant over the age of fourteen years), J. BEADDURY WILSON, JLDTH WILSON (as infant nodes the age of fourteen years), J. AN WILSON (as infant under the age of fourteen years), ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years), ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years), ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). ROBERT SCOTT WILSON (as infant over the age of fourteen years). THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW

WHEREAS, City Bank Farmers Trust Company (fermerly knewn as The Farmers' Loan and Trust Company) as a trustee of the trust for Ella D. Swan under the will of John S. Wilson, deceased, has presented and filed an account of its precedings as such trustee and has also bresented and filed a prition praying that the account of City Bank Farmers Trust Company, as trustee of the trust for Ella D. Swan under the will of John S. Wilson, thereased, from the theeption thereof to April 19, 1941, the date of south of soid, J. Sawyer Wilson, it and the account of City Bank Farmers Trust Company, as anywing trustee of said trust be judicially settled and allowed:

NOW THEREFORE, you and sach of you are hereby cited to show cause helper our surrourast of the Company of Kew York, it the Hall of Records, in the Bornstab of Marchallan, City Wolfordy and State of New York, on the 6th day of February, 1951, at 19-30 echeck in the forestees of that day why said account should not be judicially settled and allowed and why the pellinear should not have some further relief as to this Court may seem just and proper.

In Trailmony whereal, we have subset the seal of the Surrocate's Court of the County of New York, as and the Surrocate's Court of the County of New York, as and county, the 17th day of December, 1950.

Witness, Ron, William T. Collins, a Surrogate of our said County of New York, as and county, the 17th day of December, 1950.

Cherk of the Surrocate's Court Mitchell, Capron, March, Accusio 4 Coonty Mitchell, Capron, Marchallan, Ac

Assistant Civil Engineer, City Planning, President of Queens, Court Clerk Gr 3, City Court; Education, Sanitation, Traffic Engineering, Parking Authority, President of Richmond, Public Works, Welfare, Board of Water Supply; 122 jobs; preferred list, 13 names.

Auto Engineman, Education, Civil Defense; 6 jobs; Nos. 4 to 54.

Telephone Operator Gr 1 (female), Civil Defense; 1 job; Nos. 3 to 67. Inspector of Carpentry & Mas-

onry Gr 4, President of Brooklyn; job as Inspector of Incumbrances Gr 3; Nos. 5 to 20.

Special Patrolman Gr 2, Trans-portation; 1 job as Transit Ser-geant from special military list,

Foreman of Laborers Gr 2, Public Works; 1 job as Foreman (Cus-todia) Gr 2; No. 24. Civil Engineer, President of Brooklyn; 2 jobs; Nos. 2, 5.

LEGAL NOTICE

CITATION.—The People of the State of New York, By the Grace of God Free and Independent. To CORINNE CHAPMAN BROWN, and any other heirs at law, next of kin and distributes of CORA CHAPMAN ANA. deceased, whose names and places of residence are unknown and cannot after due diligence be found, if living, and if any of them be dead to their heirs at law, next of the state of the state

and Ohra Nahmina are the sole heirs and distributes, and why the petitioner should not have such other and further relief as the court may deem just and proper.

In Testimony Whereof we have caused the sole of the Surrogate's Court of the said of the Surrogate's Court of the said County of New York is be incremine affixed. Witness, Isonarshe william T. Colline, A. Surrogate of our said County at the County of New York, the 19th day of December, in the star of our Loud one thousand eine hundred and fifty.

PHILIP A. DONAHUE, Cherk of the Surrogate's Court

MINTS BENJAMIN—In pursuance of an order of Hon. William T. Collins, a Surrocate of the County of New York, indice is hereby siven to all persons having chains awarest leepamin Mintz deceased, to present the same with vonchers thereof, to the unbarribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of flyman Flach, Attorney, at No. 1440 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 16th day of June, 1951.

Batel, New York, the 12th day of December, 1950.

FACK MINTS.

HEMMAN MINTS.

BARMAN MINTS.

HYMAN FISCH.

HYMAN FISCH.
Attorney for Executors,
Office and P. O. Address,
1440 Broadway,
Borough of Manhattan,
New York 18, F. X.

City Considers More Pay For Stationary Engineers And Firemen and Others

A new policy is under discus- others. The law provides that persion in Budget Director Thomas J. Patterson's office that would remove barriers to more pay under ary engineers, stationary firemen, otlers, sewage disposal workers and

Alfred Brahdy Dies

Alfred Brahdy, 64. Chief Designing Engineer for NYC Board of Transportation and an authority on subway design, died. He had been with the Board for 45 years and, was responsible for design of subways, bus garages and repair depots and related structures valued at more than \$300,000,000.

THE NAER TORMID Society of the NYC Fire Department elected the following officers: president, Sidney N. Klein; 1st vice presi-dent, Ben Levitan; 2nd vice president, Charles Korn; treasurer, Joseph Green; financial secretary, Moe Hirschfield; recording secretary, Moe Hirschfield; recording secre-tary, Phil Weinstein; sergeant at arms, Sidney Rodner; assistant sergeant at arms, Abe Herschko-witz; trustees, Sam Hauser and Leonard Paisner.

sons engaged in construction, maintenance or repair of public works are to be paid the rates of the State Labor Law for station- pay prevailing in private industry.

The City has been contending that employees in these titles, and similar ones, do not come under the prevailing rate law. In a re-cent decision the Court of Appeals decided that laundry workers in the Department of Hospitals are not entitled to prevailing rates, but did not clarify that issue as to titles not involved in that litigation.

Up to Mayor

None of the cases now approaching possible determination has reached the litigation stage, except the one concerning auto enginemen, now in the Appellate Division, awaiting argument, How-Division, awaiting argument. However, pay concessions made to
auto enginemen by the Board of
Estimate has resulted in some
dropping out of that case. Nevertheless, the auto engineman case
is within possibility of inclusion
among the others to be affected
by any new policy.

The situation is in a state of
flux, one official said.

flux, one official said. The final decision on policy will be up to Mayor Vincent R. Impellitteri. He is expected to act on it

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ousing

Competition in the exam for Housing Assistant, NYC Housing Authority will be stiff. Only the top 600 candidates, out of 4.531 applicants, will make the list. Absences, declinations and disqualifications will materially reduce the large number, if past experience holds. The LEADER comperience holds. The LEADER continues its series of study material for the test.

STUDY MATERIAL

The NYC Housing Authority is a governmental agency which operates under a board of five members who are appointed by the Mayor for terms of five years. The members of the authority serve

without compensation, More than 250,000 families applied for admission to the projects during the first ten years. Prefer-ence was given to the families who had moved from the sites to make way for the new buildings. All who wished to return, were citizens, and had low incomes were rehoused in the new projects. Other families came from substandard housing in order of a score system devised by the authority to measure the need for housing. In addition to the re-quirement that a family must have lived in substandard housing

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week when they moved into a

Rents are low and in reasonable proportion to the entire family income. Rents average \$25,36 a month for an apartment of 4 rooms, including gas and electricity. The tenants pay their rents weekly in advance.

Most of the tenants who move into the authority's projects are employed in low paying occupations; some tend machines, drive taxis, clerk in stores, work as la-borers, porters, elevator operators; some on relief. They compise people of different race, creed and color. Almost 15 percent of the tenants are Negroes. About 60 percent are native born; of the re-mainder, the largest percentage came from Italy, Russia, Poland and Austria. A divergence exists in population pattern. In the projects, 40 percent of the population are children as compared with 21

A fundamental of public hous-ing is to avoid competition with private enterprise. This does refer to private enterprise which operates slum buildings and offers ubstandard dwellings for rent. The aim of public housing is to eliminate substandard conditions. When through increased income, a family is able to rent a standard apartment in a privately owned building, such family is no longer in need of public housing and is required to move. Before the war, if the income of a family of 4 rose to \$1797, the family became in-eligible for continued occupancy and was required to move. The maximum income for continued occupancy before the war, for the largest size family comprising 8 or 5 persons, was \$2170.

Apartments accommodate from 2 to 8 persons. Special units have been planned for larger families and for elderly people living alone. Each family lives in a simple, well planned apartment which provides the necessities of decent living. The rooms are modest in size. The kitchen contains a refrigerator and other modern equipment. The bathroom is equipped with standtors, public laundries, parking spaces for carriages and wheel toys, and storage rooms for trunks and luggage. Steam heat is sup-plied, adequate hot water is available. Electricity and gas are fur-nished and included in the rent. In order to provide healthful

living conditions, the authority places its projects where neighborauthority hood facilities such as schools, parks, playgrounds, health centers and shopping areas are readily

Red Hook houses and

for one year prior to admission, a Queensbridge houses, the authorfamily must have had a low in- ity has constructed separate comcome in order to be eligible. Most munity buildings. In other profamilies lived on less than \$25 a jects, the authority has provided space and equipment within the residential buildings for health, child care and recreational activities. The spaces are leased to pub-lic or private agencies which operate them for the neighborhood as a whole.

Financing

The authority obtains funds by borrowing from governments agencies and from private banking sources.

The authority's first housing project, First Houses, was financed by loans from Vincent Astor and Bernard Baruch. These loans were used to acquire the property; CWA and WPA labor was used to rehabilitate the buildings.

Williamsburgh houses and Harlem River houses were built by the Federal Government through the Public Works Administration, and the entire cost was furnished by the government. These projects are still owned by the government, and are operated by the authority under lease.

Red Hook, Queensbridge, Vladeck, South Jamaica, East River, Kingsborough houses, and Clason Point Gardens, were built under the United States Housing Act of 1937. For these projects the authority entered into contracts with the Federal Public Housing Au-thority (United States Housing Authority), by which the govern-ment lent 90 percent of the cost and the authority 10 percent from other sources. The authority recognized the advantages of convert-ing the financing of these projects from government to private loans, if at lower interest costs. The au-thority was the first to initiate a program of refinancing the perma nent bonds for federally aided projects. As a result of refundings on 6 projects, the 90 percent plan was reversed, bonds representing more than 85 percent of project cost were sold privately and 15 percent to the government, 100 percent of the refunding bonds for Clason Point Gardens were sold to private investors,

Wallabout houses, built with Lanham Act funds, and Edwin Markham houses, built under Public Act 671, were constructed un-der the Federal war housing pro-

Vladeck City houses, first municipally aided project, was financed by borrowing from private bank-ers, principal and interest guaranteed by the City. The City also paid subsidies out of taxes col-lected under the Occupancy Tax

A Public Housing Law enacted in 1939 enabled borrowing State funds for the total cost of Fort

New Group **Of Employees Being Formed**

The proposed formation of a group of NYC employees adverse-ly affected by the Corporation Counsel's ruling concerning pension payments is to be considered at a meeting on Friday, January 12 at noon and 8 P. M. at Werdermann's Hell 18th mann's Hall, 16th Street and Third Avenue, NYC.

Section 246 of the State Milltary Law provides for pension payments to be made by cities when military base pay doesn't exceed public pay. The disputed ruling holds that base pay includes overseas pay, longevity pay and other rates. Some World War II veterans are thus excluded from the pro-visions of the law. They maintain that base pay doesn't include other sums. The group says that it has a letter signed by the Judge Advocate general of the Navy hold-ing that base pay doesn't include longevity, submarine, parachute duty pay and other pays. The law provides that if credit is to be given the veteran, payment for the pension is to be made within five years. For many, that time limit is about due. The movers of the group propose to ask those who come to the meeting to endorse suing the city for the purpose of getting a judicial opinion on the question.



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Study Is Started on Hiring Policies In NYC in Case of An Emergency

While plans for civil defense re- have been in the forefront in ing arrangements for a complete equitment and public safety in the NYC, the Municipal Civil Service study of what it would do in the event of a national emergency Commission has been quietly mak- hiring field.

Since the experiences during the hiring-without-exam policy study of what it would do in the couraging, an entirely new plan State law was amended to permit

The NYC Employee

AFTER A MONTH'S experience holding three meetings a week, the NYC Civil Service Commission has decided to make the policy permanent. It is the only civil ervice commission in the country

that meets thrice weekly.

The meetings are held from 10:30 A.M. until 2 P.M. After kincheon held-over matters are discussed by President James S. Watson, Commissioner Paul A. Pino and Commissioner Brennan and Board action taken.

"The calendar is arranged," ad-ded Mr. Brennan, "so that candi-dates will spend only a minimum of time waiting. The candidates are called in at staggered hours." The members take up character

cases and other questions concernfng the acceptance of applicants candidates, eligibles or ap-

What is left of the afternoon is devoted to meeting Commissioners of departments, or represen-tatives, to discuss exams for filling jobs in those departments. Mininum requirements, type of test and many other matters are dis-

cussed.
The whole Commission acts on every case," Commissioner Bren-nan said, "That's proved best. I myself wouldn't want to be re-sponsible for some other man's dudgment and I wouldn't want him to be responsible for mine."

THE REMAINING Clerk, Grade 2 eligibles, numbering 510, will be given medical tests this week. To date, 5,811 passed, 55 have been rejected, 3,438 failed to appear when called There are still 1,200 vacancies, jobs held by provision-als. Upon completion of the medials. Upon completion of the medi-cal tests, the Commission will im-mediately certify the list for the

DISQUALIFICATION have been sent to 281 applicants in the Housing Assistant, NYC Housing Authority, test. There re-main 4.249 active candidates to whom exam notices are being sent to appear for the January 27 open-competitive test. Recent at employees, with large numbers of

50 per cent. The eligible list will consist of those candidates making the 600 top scores,

THE United Parents Associa-tion has approved Police Commis-sioner Thomas F. Murphy's re-quest for 1,522 additional Patrol-men and 100 Policewomen. Herbert Lieberman of the association's traffic committee stated that there was an urgent need for more traffic policemen at school crossings. Mr. Lieberman said the Police Department's personnel increase had fallen behind the city increasing population trend. If Commissioner Murphy's recom-mendation is accepted by the Board of Estimate, the uniformed quota of the department would be

AT A MEETING of the Tax Department Local, Government and child care, laboratory tests, eye Civic Employees Union, CIO, these tests and eyeglass prescriptions.

tendance experience indicates that officers were elected: Lawrence J. failure to appear may run about Byrne, president; Louis Diamond-Byrne, president; Louis Diamondstein, 1st vice president; James Anthony, 2nd vice president; Joseph Marino, secretary: Arnold Belkin, treasurer. The local's next meeting will be held on Tuesday, January 16 at 6:30 P.M.

THE MEMBERSHIP drive of the Health Insurance Plan in the Board of Transportation has pro-duced 1,500 new members. This includes employees and their families. Half of the cost of their premiums in both the HIP and Blue Cross is borne by the Board of Transportation. The additional members have brought Transportation's quota up to 26,000 paid members. Under HIP, the em-ployee receives home, doctor's of-fice, hospital and HIP medical center care. Also specialist and surgical attention, maternity and

is likely to develop from the conferences at which Commission members, and heads of bureaus of the Commission, will tackle the difficulties. Some new legislation may be requested,

Round-Table Discussion

President James S. Watson has been studying the question. It is expected that bureau heads will be asked to submit brief memor-anda which would be the basis of free discussion of possible emergency hiring policies, Since the Commission is hard

pressed for time, and is fully occu-pied with its three hearings a week and other work, a citizens advisory committee may be appointed.

In a national emergency the large-scale hiring of employees for government jobs takes place only in the Federal Government. Dur-ing the last war hiring by NYC dropped about 80 per cent. Those who were hired were largely provisionals, who passed no exam, or temporaries, who passed a com-petitive test of a less severe nature than the kind given for per-manent jobs. Temporary patrol-men and temporary firemen were among these. Whether to renew such temporary exams is a question to be decided.

The present list of more than 15,000 provisionals is the result of

State law was amended to permit these provisionals to remain practically indefinitely, through extensions and renewals, until competitive lists were established.

The policy then was not to hold any large-scale open-competitive exams, on the ground that service men would be deprived of an opportunity to compete for choice jobs. The tendency at present is to veer away from that policy, but to assure service men their full opportunity after their discharge.

opportunity after their discharge,
Promotion exams were held during World War II, but whether
this policy would be repeated is an
open question.

A Woman for Man's Job What does appear likely is that the hiring of women will be much more extensive. During the World War I women were hired as surline and elevator operators. This time jobs now open only to men would in all likelihood be opened to women, too, to include many more than just those two titles. On other lists, where men and women both competed, the problem solves itself, since, in gen-eral, the women are here to accept the jobs, while the men either are not, or are working in defense plants at far more pay than the City could offer.

Dead Lists May Be Revived. Another new possibility is that dead lists would be revived. Any hiring on an informal basis would permit giving jobs to persons on lists that expired. The Commis-sion has more than 100,000 such names. It would be prepared to canvass such "lists" after the live ones ran out, if hurried hiring had to be done. While shrinkage in to be done. While shrinkage in hiring is taken for granted, essen-tial jobs still must be filled when large numbers of City employees are inducted into the armed

Dewey Asks Laws to Aid

(Continued from Page 1) the new scales to go into effect filled, with additional burdens rebefore April 1,

Loyalty oaths. The Governor 2. seeks a limited program, and is asking legislation "to assure loyalty of State Civil Service personnel in sentitive areas." He did not name these areas.

 Protection of the civil service status of members of the armed forces,

Heavier Work-Load

stated bluntly that State employees will have to expect heavier work-loads this year. With a cut-back on the hiring of new

sulting from civil defense activi- the employment of additional ties, with the possibility that employees may be asked to take on new duties, the work-load can be expected to mount up. It will mean much overtime activity for many thousands of employees,

New Duties

New duties have already devolved upon a number of State agencies, and other such duties will continue to fall on additional agencies, the Governor said. This will require the imposition of additional duties upon the employees who constitute those departments.

partments.
Mr. Dewey mentioned a new task for the Department of Commerce, to "provide the basis for the coordination of industrial facilities and the framework for in-dustrial and government coopera-tion in expanding the production

of our industries . . ." He named new tasks for the De-partment of Agriculture and Mar-

He asked for additional powers to the Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene for increase in re-

Listing the work already done by departments in relation to civil defense, he stated that: The Department of Health has

prepared a complete operating procedure providing emergency medical services, provided special courses on atomic welfare, stockpiled critical medical supplies

The Department of Public Works has inventoried equipment of every kind, and organized trained emergency teams to mo-bilize this equipment.

The Department of Social Wel-fare is preparing detailed plans for mass slielter and feeding, and establishing central registers to keep track of casualties. The Division of Safety has ex-

The Division of Safety has expanded fire-fighting plans.

The Division of State Police has laid out a network of emergency civil defense routes.

The Public Service Commission is supervising the development of

State-wide plan of inter-connections to provide alternate sources
o'gas and c'ctricity.
The Division of Veteran Affairs
has assisted in recruiting civil de-

fense volunteers. New Health Facilities In the area of public health, the

vacancies expected to remain un- | Governor foresaw the need of additional facilities, which will mean aides. At the Roswell Park Memorial Institute in Buffalo, State cancer institution, ground has been broken for an increase of the number of beds from 110 to 516. This will require the addition of physicians, nurses, laboratory workers, attendants and others to the State payroll. Such personnel will be required, too, for the "vital projects" which the Governor said are under way "affecting virus diseases, cancer, tuberculosis, and poliomyelitis,"

New Mental Hygiene Projects Fourteen new Mental Hygiene buildings are now being constructed, with an additional four soon to be started. Eight thousand more beds will thus be provided; and this will mean the addition of new employees and added burdens on the present ones. If the experience of the past war are to be a critical of the past war are to be a criter-ion, there will be difficulty in re-cruiting for these jobs, and pres-ent employees will find their jobs heavier than now.

Other Mental Hygiene develop-ments will require the employment of psychiatrists, physicians, social service workers.

Manpower Shortages

The Governor recognized the personnel problems in his address: He stated: "Already we are beginning to feel the effects of defens prep-

aration in manpower and material shortages. In our hospitals we face the loss of our doctors and our trained personnel." Then he re-vealed that the State is offering two-year residence courses to young physicians who have clini-cal experience in psychiatry. This program, he stated, will be en-

O Attacks FSA

The Governor attacked the Federal Security Agency for "an attempt by Federal ruling to rewrite and control the Civil Service laws of the State of New York. The State's Civil Service law, Mr Dewey pointed out, is as old as the nation's. He asked the Legisla-ture for a resolution calling the matter to the attention of Con-

Specific sections of the Gover-nor's message dealing with civil service and related matters appear elsewhere in this issue.

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Grave Questions Raised By Loyalty Oath Bill

fense; and it could apply to certain specific positions, which by their nature would be considered mission plans to study the functions of all State agencies,

What the Law Says One official asked what more is needed in addition to Section 12A. of the Civ. Service Law, which reads: "No person shall be ap-

pointed to ty office or position in the service of the state or any civil division . . , who (a) By word of mouth or writing wilfully and deliberately advocates, ad-vises or teaches the doctrine that government of the United States or of any state or of any political subdivision thereof should be overthrown by force, violence or any unlawful means the law strengthen this determination. In addition, all employees take an oath, upon entering office, to uphoid the Constitutions of the United States and of the State of

New York Law Too 'Easy'

Some have held that this law is too "chay." There is a school of for We are no going to ferret out real saboteurs by this program. 12A should be loosened, taking away necessity of going through "due process of law" before depriving an employee of his job on his mouth of he has a liberal idea."

loyalty or security grounds. This school holds, further, that this section of 'he law applies only to present members of organizations their nature would be considered deemed inimical, and they want it sensitive. The Civi' Service Com- to apply to past associations also.

If such a view should hold, it might necessitate setting up a list of organizations deemed subversive, similar to that of the Attor-ney General of the United States.

Floor Battle Is Possible

Presentation of the plan t, the Governor did not meet with whole-hear ed acceptance among legisla-There is some evidence that a floor battle may be in prospect, whe the legislation come before the Legislature with some Demo-crats ready to say that such a program is a whittling-away of civil rights, and that nothing has happened to demonstrate the need such drastic action. One of them, asking that he "not be quoted by name until I talk about this to my colleagues," made this comment: "Nothing has ever been suggested to show that State em-ployees -ase anything but comployees -age anything but com-pletely loyal. It is my opinion that the harm in such a measure far outweighs any good to be hoped for. We are no going to ferret out real saboteurs by this program. We are however, going to put the fear of God into the average em-ployee, who will be affaid to open